

My Adventures in China

A Travel Sketchbook

Angela Fremont



6/30/15

## Vallombrosa Center, Menlo Park, Ca.

There are 12 women + 4 men. Six of us from NY and N.J. My roommate lives in Cranston, RI where Fern + Carrie + The girls live.

Outside our room is a garden with beautiful blooming blue + white alliums. The last yellow day lily stands at the end of the row. The garden and redwoods and oaks, palms are all very green, fed by well water.

Jane Walker picked me up at Michael o Jeanine in SF yesterday. It was a lovely short visit re-establishing old friendships and new ones. Jane's house is large, stylish, and the home of an artist with blues, violets, greens, orange and lots of textures + design.

Our session yesterday was a get acquainted time, dinner, a movie called Vote For Me, about 3rd graders participating in a school monitor election. Funny, sad, unusual for its access to the private lives of children + parents in their homes.





6/31/15

I wish my teacher knew —  
Kyle Schwartz.

open perspective.

collaboration

project based learning - Tara

Mexican - Texas, Jamie. reading interventionist  
(Tara)

Pant racial & ethnic identity in China - Detroit

Robert Philadelphia. got.

Michael - Flushing. music hisch.

Cholehna (Shōlena) - Ocean City, world geo.  
environment + impact on people

Ericka - Rochester is a relocation city for refugees  
from Somalia, Bhutan. interested in  
contemporary China

Erin - 11<sup>th</sup> gr. humanities - ESL & man school  
investigating identity & story telling

Aura - Newark art teacher, esl, painter-muralist  
have to give back! Community service  
Earthwatch -

~~ANITA~~

dve. Oct. 28. first  
draft.

2 outcomes -

curricular piece outreach  
promote Fit Bright Days

(fewer than 500 app.)

final 12/15

outreach - dve IRIS 12/15

program eval - " " "

DON'T DRINK  
THE TAP WATER.

DON'T BRUSH YOUR  
TEETH WITH THE WATER.

NO ICE!

Peel your fruit.

Attend all talks.

Don't walk around during talks.

Keep your shoes on.

Stay awake.

Wait for host to begin to eat.

lay chopsticks flat when you're finished

zhǐ (paper)

me wǒ

mine wǒ de

you nǐ/nín

yours nǐ/nín de

he/she tā

we nǚmēn

them tāmen

this zhège (jge)

that nàge (naye ga)

(don't) have (méi) yǒu

(don't) like (bū) xǐhuan

good hǎo de

bad bù hǎo de



is/am	shì
is not/am not	bù shì
what	shénme
when	shénme shíhòu
where	nǎ/nǎ'ér
why	weishénme
Here	zhè/zhè'ér
There	nǎ/nǎ'ér

American    Měi Guó rén

Sorry    Dài buqǐ

Thank you    Xiè Xiè

Hi    Nǐ hao

Bye    Zài jiàn

I don't understand    Wǒ tīng bù dǒng

I want to go to....    Wǒ xiǎng qù .....

I (don't) want this/that.    Wǒ bù yào zhège/nàge

Like/similar to this....    Zhèyang de

Where is the bathroom?    Cèsuǒ zài nǎlǐ?  
Xǐshǒujīān

Northwestern China - Dry, unreliable rain.

<sup>pit</sup>  
Xian dwellings - very dangerous in earthquakes

Loess topsoil is yellow, blown in by dust storms.

dikes - built 2000 yrs ago. along the Yellow River

1931 flood killed nearly 4M people.  
multiple surnames in one village means people moved a lot

## Southern China

rain, rice paddies, regional specialization,  
cash crops, more stable,  
canals used for transportation & commerce  
including grand canal built to transport  
grain surpluses from south to Beijing.

Better food in south

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## POPULATION

1.4 B in China 20% of world pop. now

1700: 150M

1850: 430M



1900 wheelbarrow invented in China,  
growth without development  
as illustrated by intensification of labor.  
food animals were scavengers (pigs + chickens)  
cows, buffalos, were draft animals.  
35% employed in agri. now

Qing Dynasty 1600-1760. Horse riders, armor  
people from the N-East

Ethnic minorities rebelled in Late 19c! Qing  
empire was falling apart.

Dr. Sun Yat-Sen 1866-1925 (Han Chinese)  
educated abroad, helped fuel the revolution  
Chinese believe they defeated the Americans in  
Korea + ~~the~~ ended the century of humiliation.  
No private universities in China, all faculty are  
govt. employees, w/ members of the PRC on staff.  
(lack of academic freedom.)

\* Famine - was it hidden from the west?  
what did UN do?

20-40M die

Cultural Rev. 1966-1976

"Morning Sun," documentary about Cultural Revolution



## Problems

Monolithic party state + lack of autonomous institutions + market economics + private wealth = systemic corruption @ all levels!

Flight of elites abroad

Why?

corruption

Spoiled environment

lack of controls for food safety

insecurity + anxiety by people of wealth + education.

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China's 2<sup>d</sup> System

Economic + disposable income has tripled in the last 15 yrs. in urban areas, much less in rural areas.

200m rural poor live on less than 1.25/day identified as below the intl poverty line.

52% does not have internet access.

priority of ed budget is to spend 4% of GDP by 2008.

US ed budget is \_\_\_\_\_? % GDP

Typical school day M-F  
Nat'l exam days - in June 3 days determine where, when,  
& if you will go to 1 of the 2,305 colleges/universities

70% pass.

school year: 1-6: 38 wks of teaching  
~~average~~ 13 wks of holiday.

7-9 39 wks of teaching

total # of pre-collegiate students 148.94M

education is rote memorization.

testing does not assess creative & innovative thinking.

plagiarism is not taken seriously in China

cheating is a big problem.

teaching is very respected

after 1949 emphasis was on equal opportunity  
for education.

during CR educational options diminished & were  
1977 college ent. re-instated ideological.

1-9 is compulsory, supposedly free, but  
there are fees.

10-12 tuition.

5 periods per of 50 min each, 60-70 students/class

lunch 11:30

1½ - 2 hr. break.

3 per.

break  
study  
dinner

work

home @ 10 pm.



The best resource goes to the best learners  
Emphasis is not on moving everyone along

Parents want their students to go to college -  
but a college degree does not guarantee a job.  
Partly because of geographic location.

Steven Schwartzman set up a program of  
funding for the west to spend time in China  
First group is fall 2015

Special consideration for children of migrant workers.  
for many years they weren't allowed to go to  
the local school - only their home village.  
Must return to home village to take college  
entrance exam even if they have lived  
in a different village.

Proposals - Michael - musical  
how Chinese musical forms influenced Amer.  
music in the early 20c. (Debussy) for 9-11 gr.

Shelter - Lloyd Kahn. Ask Holly Bess about  
the presenter @ NAEC  
Pueblos shelters.

Janie - myths, folk tales. (est)

Aurq - immersive cultural exp for her students.

Holly Bess - shadow puppets (Xi'an)

Choleha - environmental impact issues

Tara - project based learning  
on environmental issues  
(water scarcity in N. China)

Jennifer - structured ways to share w/ her  
student community  
structured prompts to communicate  
in a deeper way.

Tom - find a project that connects  
past w/ present (Confucius)

Erin - Ping Chong collaboration  
photography - perceptions about identity

Roxanne - what constitutes a revolution?  
action research project to take  
into their community

Kyle - Use of technology to examine question  
"How has China changed?"

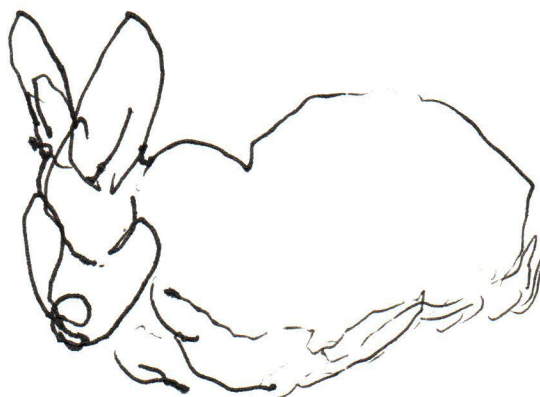
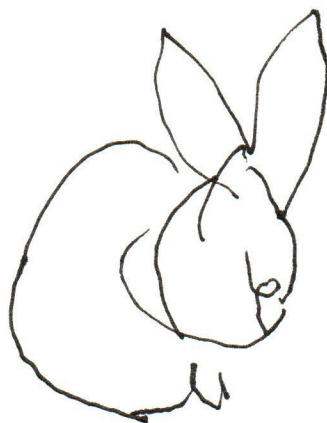
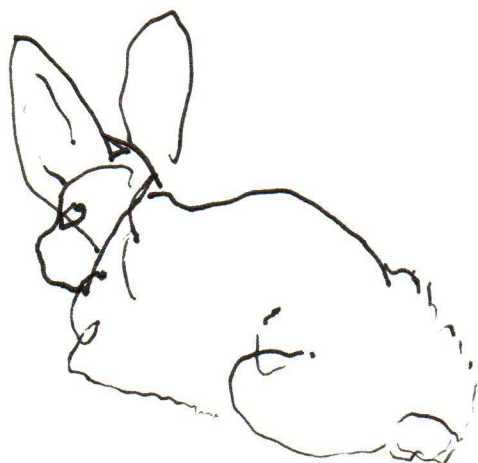
Ericka - esl

Roberta -

Xin Jiang - compare China + India  
democracy vs meritocracy

Paul - Religions + minorities  
art, architecture





Michael McCune - Urbanization + the Chinese Mindset 7/2/15  
Where do the Chinese think that China is going to go?  
What do they aspire to?  
What How do the Chinese connect to things  
they are interested in?

Fulfillment, friends, journeys - all achievable  
through connectivity + internet access.

Americans save  
about 10% of  
their income -

Chinese save  
37%. because  
the future seems so  
uncertain.

54% live in urban areas  
only 2% of Americans  
live in rural areas.

240M migrants in China  
but that number is  
not growing.

change is happening  
in rural areas where  
people will live and  
continue to farm +  
work in a factory too.



# China S.T.E.E.P. Factors

Society

Technology

Economy

Environmental

Politics

---

## Society

Vertical Living: one building containing shopping, green space, schools with housing for 30,000 people. Sky City, Changsha Hunan

- what is my aspiration for what kind of home will I have?

## Technology

Ali baba

Fun

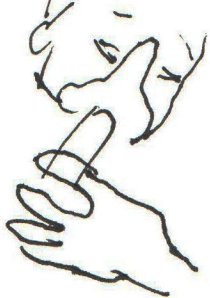
T-mall

} connects people from rural areas to the shopping possibilities nationally.

What websites do you use to shop on line? What do you buy online?

## Environment

pollution impacts everyone in big cities -



Hepa filters

Air cleaning technology

What is the individual reaction to air pollution?



## Economy

Domestic travel investment in airlines, train, hotels, roads (because 50% of pop. travelled in car.) Where do you go on your family vacations? Why? Most of the wealth in China is tied up in housing.

## Politics

How are labor disputes settled in local areas? The 5 women who organized challenges to gov't policies. Released on bail. Social activism clamped down on. Detention on the rise. Wanted to distribute flyers on the subway protesting harassment on the subways. No real interest in social issues, beyond consumerism.



Stanley Rosen



Matthew Kohman, Stanford

Karaoke + asian culture started in Japan, 1980's in China. Took off at a time when people were starting to emerge from the CR and identifying who they wanted to be. First interactive media



Also pop-culture and public silliness. Nat'l Competitions on TV tied in to emergent behaviors, i.e. prostitution, costumes and singing was 'already a part of CR social

School arts - performance as part of a child's resume for app. to high school. Very little visual arts, and interest in ballet and calligraphy, and music. Yoga is big. Older, retired people go out on painting excursions.

Infrastructural transformation of China is urbanization and it is challenging to maintaining preservation of certain objects.

China is at the heart of cultural improvisation. It's a great thing.

How has architecture transformed?  
Rebuilding old houses  
Beijing new design.

Family has changed towards attitudes  
and attention paid to one's children.  
Lots of extra curricular. Recently began  
celebrating birthday parties. Appeared  
because of McDonald's. Most popular  
holidays are Valentine's Day, Christmas.

Left behind children by migrant workers  
taking care of each other.

How do we avoid stereotypes + go deep?  
avoid all and cultural essentialism.  
we're going to a huge diverse place!

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10% of world's pop. live in China.

Decentralization - Beijing (power, oil, banking, education)  
everything else is locally controlled.  
100M farmers have left the countryside since 1983



Beijing - means northern capital  
since 15c.

center of power, morality,  
dry, cold, dusty, on the border w/ barbarians

Xi'an - provincial capitals are more imp. than  
state capitals in US. During Tang dynasty  
it was the largest city in China.

Silk Road brought many foreigners into  
Xi'an. w/ culture, ideas, goods. Very global  
city. It's a river city very imp. for  
transportation & trade. Yellow & Yangtze  
Rivers.

Chongqing - largest city in China. 30M people  
Imp. for location @ 3 Gorges Dam.

Shanghai -

many Jews, very colonial feel.  
Too much foreign influence seen  
as arrogant, not to be trusted.

Cities are very dirty from  
coal use & automobile use.

Waste water, solid waste  
are huge issues that need  
to be dealt with.



Margot  
Landman

Sabrina Chow - Hong Kong

Dir of HK economic & trade office in S.F.

7.26 M

Preserved 50% of the area as green.

Unemployment 3.2%

British rule until 1997

50s-70s manufac. flourishing.

Common law & judiciary independent.

Separate currency tied to USD. Free flow of info. people & capital. No visa req.

Full internet access  
Zero tariff on imports

[www.hkefost.gov.hk](http://www.hkefost.gov.hk)  
[www.investhk.gov.hk](http://www.investhk.gov.hk)

Helping to promote more business investment in HK

Factories left HK in 80's for Southern China

46% of all foreign investment in China originates in H.K.





T - throw out stuff you don't need now.

A - attitude w/ group. help each other out!  
hotel card, water, scarf, T.P.

B - be in the moment - let resentments go!  
enjoy the time. + Be on time!

L - love everyone you meet. Don't worry too  
much about the project.

E - Eat! Experiment - try the food.

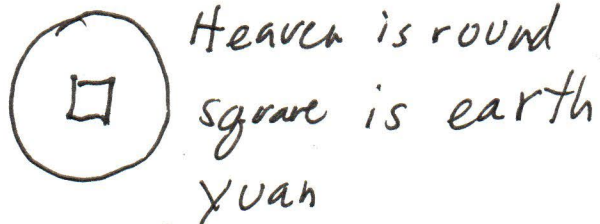
Meredith  
Heiser-Duron

Follow the rules about food - show respect.

Be patient.

Remove yourself a little from the group for  
down time.

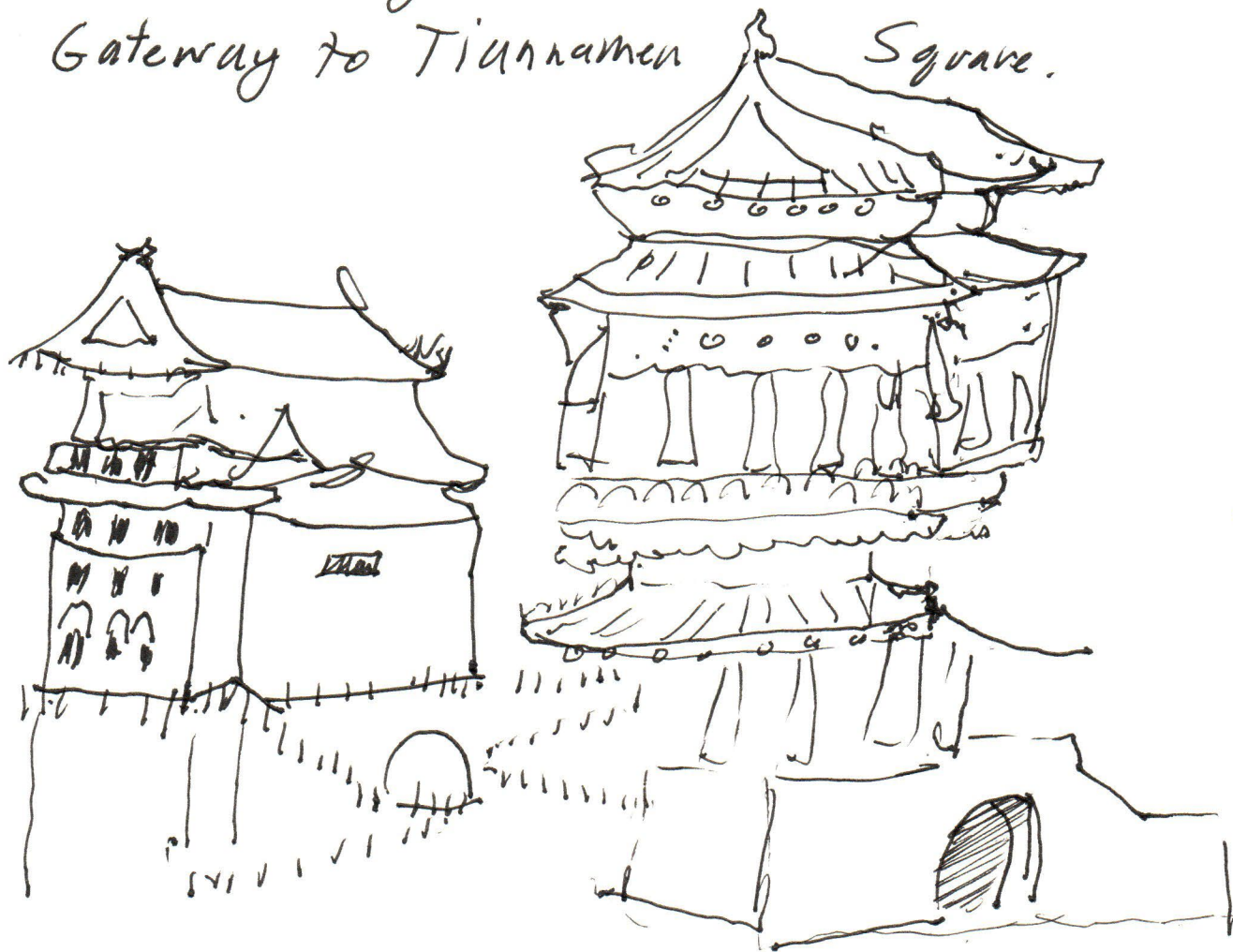
Beijing - Tiananmen Square  
Heaven Gate and Peace  
Forbidden City. off limits to the people - only  
since 1925/ open.



Foundation is marble  
structure is wood

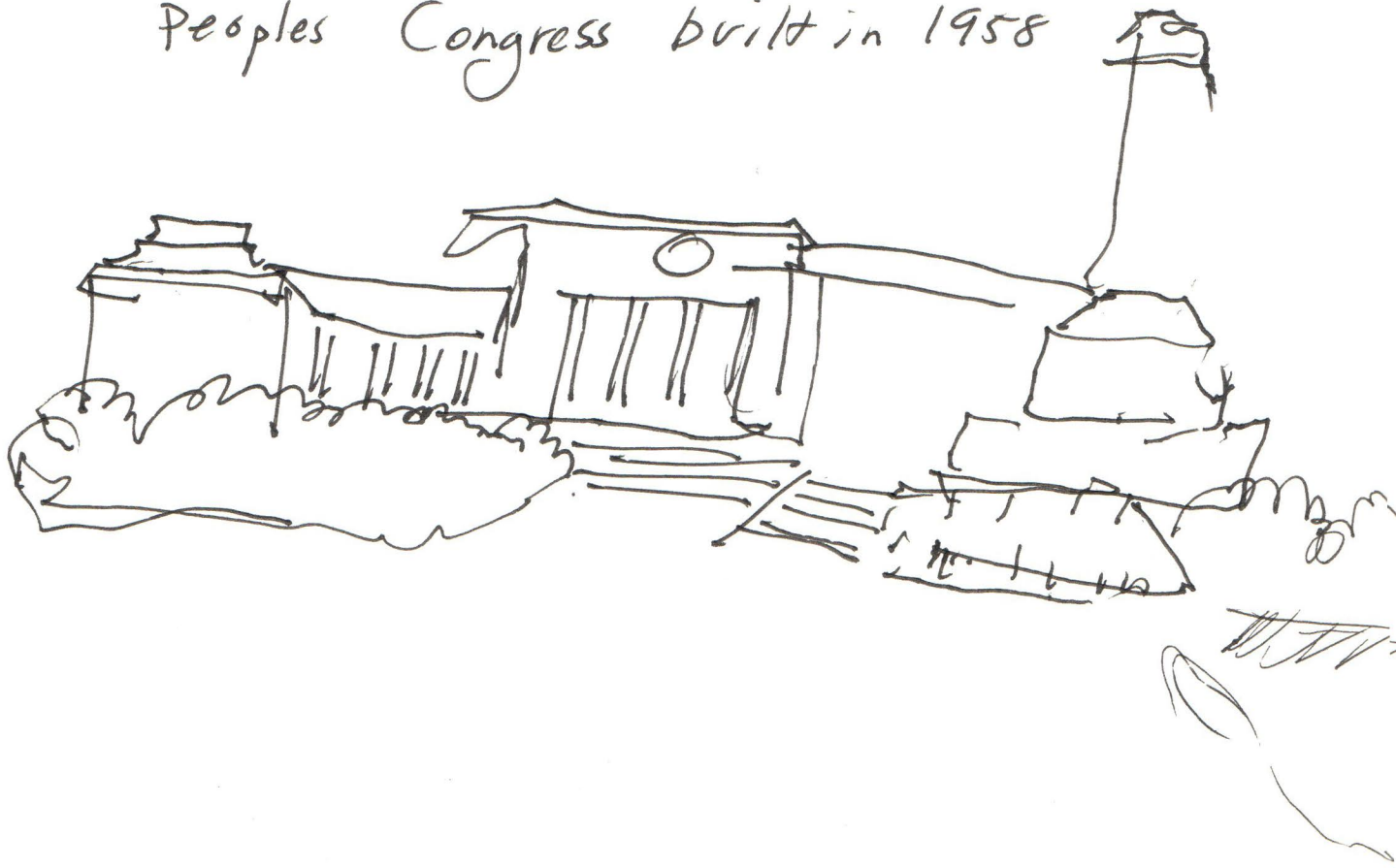
High surrounding wall is like a firewall to  
protect surrounding buildings.

Gateway to Tiananmen Square.



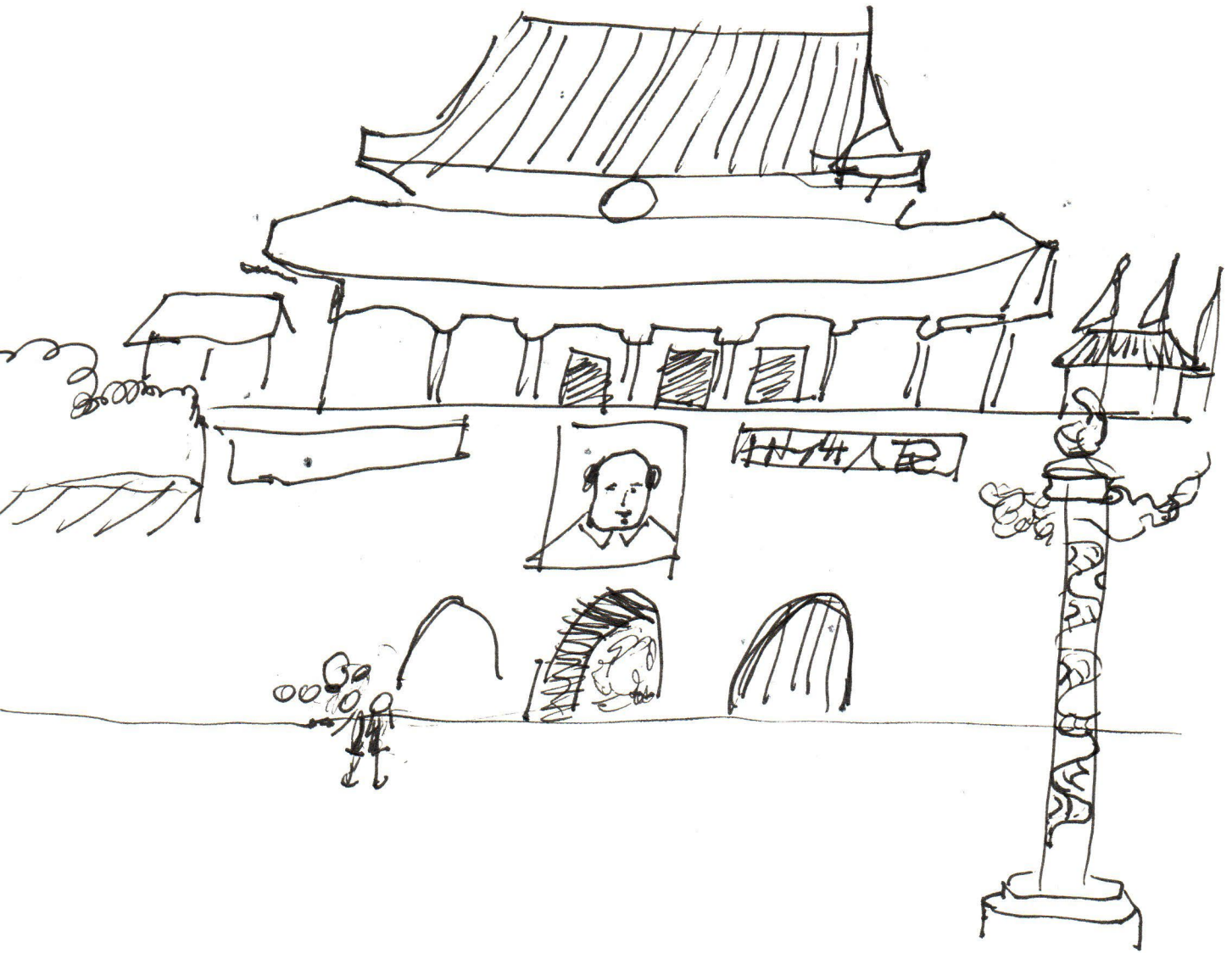
Fan Zhonglin CE AIE program officer  
Zhai Guanjun - scholar guide

Peoples Congress built in 1958

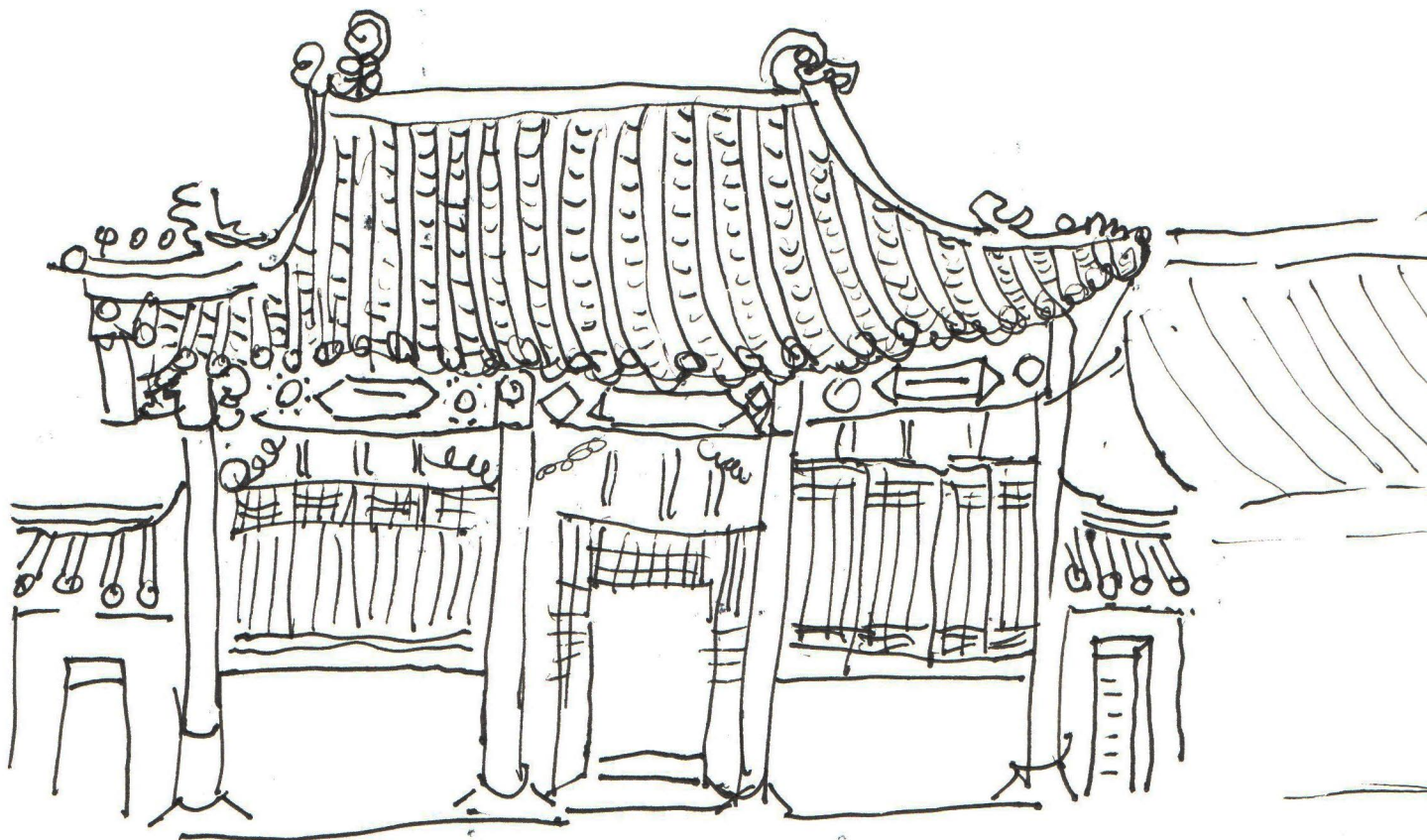




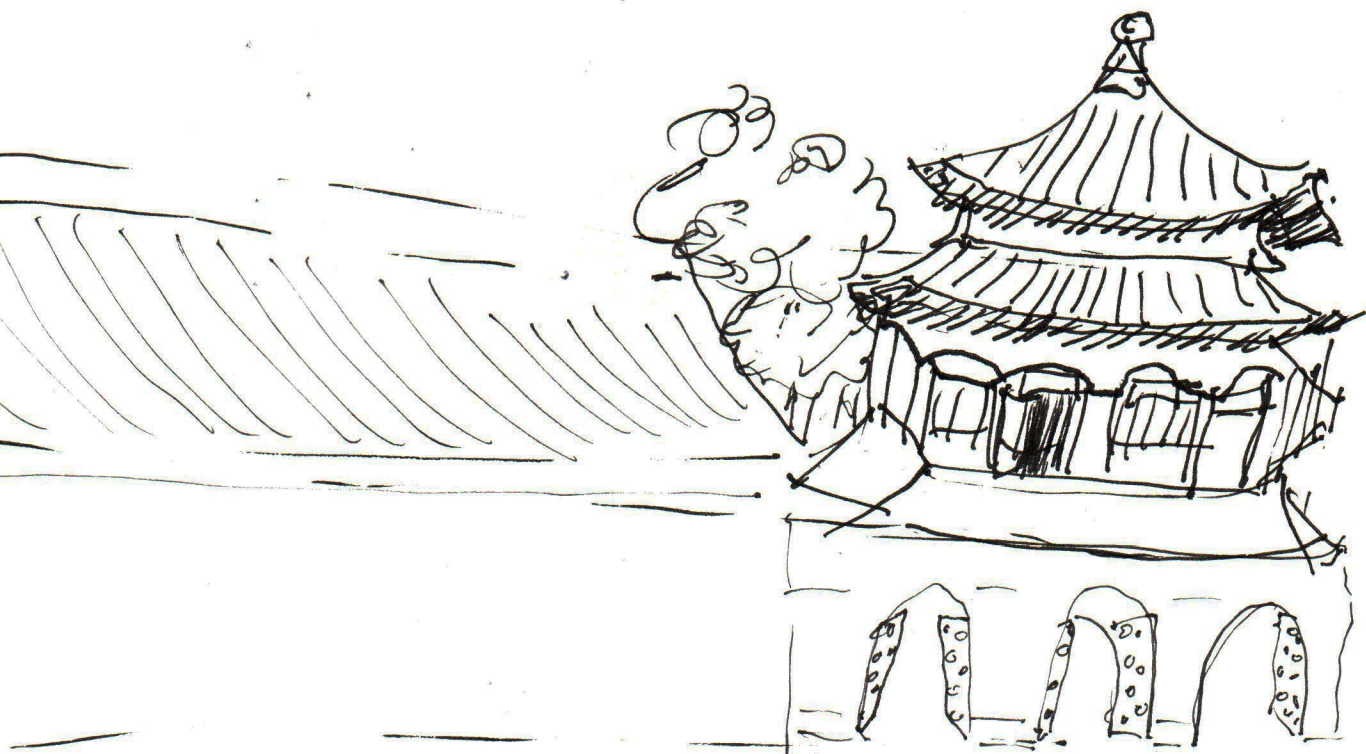
# Entrance to Forbidden City







glazed  
ceramic tiles over clay over bamboo, over wood



9 x 9 bronze nails on the doors

main celebrations in main structure.  
columns of mahogany. Last emperor  
crowned in 1908. Age 3.





The garden was filled  
with ancient trees and  
hundreds of rocks shaped  
by millions of years of  
water dripping and eroding  
holes.  
Imperial Garden, Forbidden City

Zhai Guanjun



Paul napping





The scale of this work of art  
overwhelms the imagination.  
Drawing in the afternoon sunlight





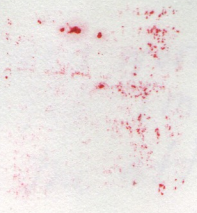
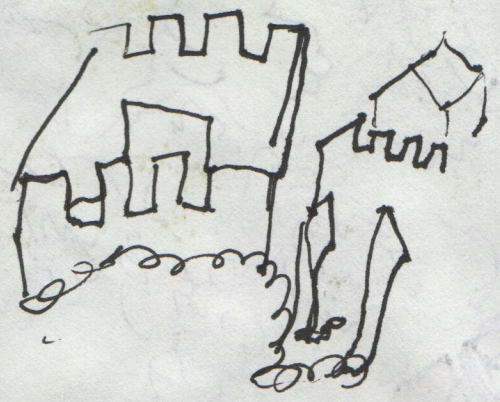




The scale of this work of art  
overwhelms the imagination.  
Drawing in the afternoon sunlight

Imperial Garden, Serbiya City











CEAIE Mr. ~~Yangjun~~<sup>Yongjun</sup> Dir. 7/6/15

China Education Assoc. for Int'l Education  
1978 - opening up began a change in education  
through revitalization of university system.

Teachers are well respected in this  
society because it is so hard to  
get into the university. Teachers are  
well paid.

C.E.A.I.E. has been awarded the highest ranking  
of gov't recognition.

9 yrs compulsory free public ed.

10-12 competitive + costs.

PK-K not connected to public ed.

10-12 could be academic or vocational  
can both take entrance exam into  
college.

curriculums are not preset by gov't.

at least 2 hrs of arts ed per week in both  
voc. + traditional ed. Becoming a K art  
teacher is considered vocational ed.

Students pay 4,000 RMB, Gov't contributes 8,000 RMB  
for a total cost of 12,000 RMB/student/yr.  
@ univ. level



Distribution of univ. oversight all under Ministry of Education. This is a change from days when each ministry had univ that they drew workers from (i.e. Transportation, Culture, etc.).

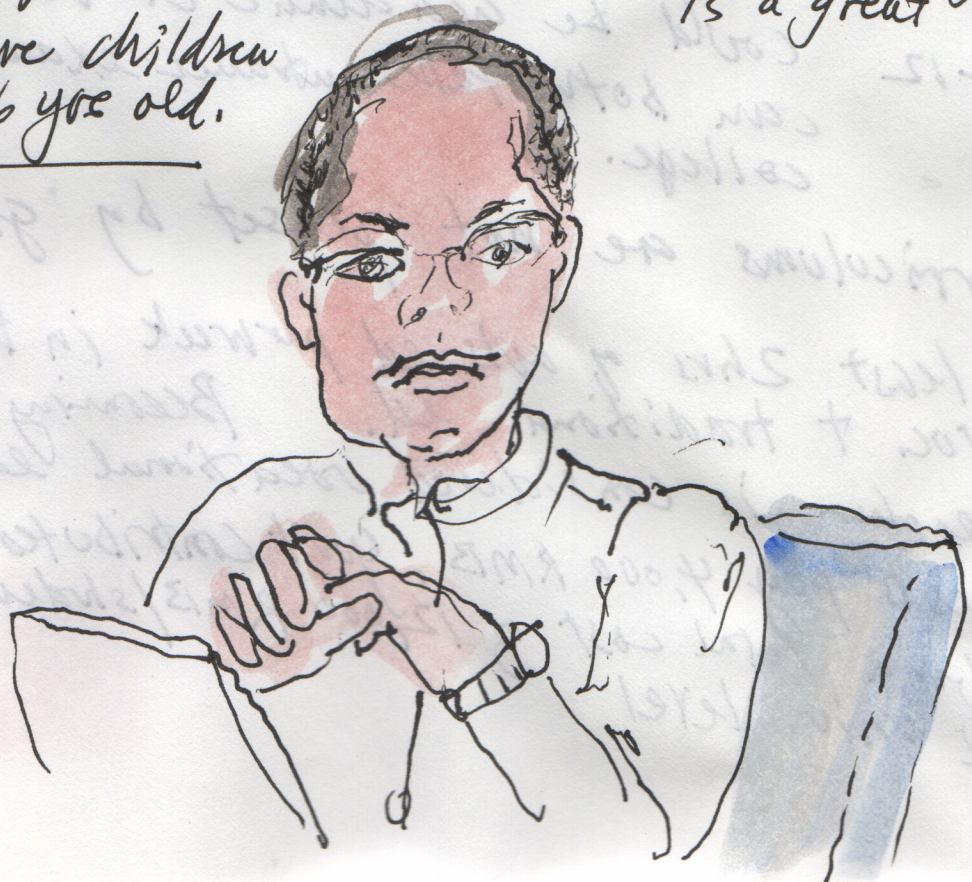
Chinese pop. had taught emphasis on western culture, but more recently there is an effort to examine eastern culture more.

In certain rural populations all the men go to the big cities to work. This causes problems in the resident system. Need a red card in order to register for local schools. If you work for a place that does not offer a hukou (residence permit to register for a local school).

1.3 B population  
17.5% are children  
under 16 yrs old.

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NYU Shanghai  
is a great model





# Teacher Training in China Yan Di

Yan - <sup>last</sup> ~~first~~ name. ~~But~~ In China, ~~the~~ everything starts w/ big to little: important to less important.



Tea culture - because it takes time for students to warm up - like tea

Most difficult part of teaching in China is that students are too quiet. Not enough questions.

Teacher training is based on US model - to encourage more questioning. And student conversation.

Chinese culture is collectivism (i.e. exercising together). Teachers try to open the students. The culture is to get students to express themselves directly rather than indirectly.

person



collectivism

dimpling culture vs. hamburger culture.



Durian

delicious soft and gooey inside,  
crusty, crunchy pastry outside.





Marcus - host - Dandelion School.

Prince - from LA, came to do vol work

students are preparing for test to go to next level school.

concrete floor, plaster walls. fluorescent strip lights.

55 teachers

500 students

16 classrooms.

Founded in 2005 originally a factory why? New workers arriving in Beijing bringing family, if you do not have a local certificate for public school. you can not go. Guanxi - connection or relationship



School has become better known.

From environment to your heart.  
Creating beauty. Students  
have to move continually



Canteen - belongs to the school  
no waste of food - prepared  
very healthy - 4 huge woks.

Water comes from a well, is filtered  
recycled wash water

they do a lot of work to inspire  
confidence + creativity. through  
art

every fall in the new semester the students  
do a hand print to represent being  
grateful to their parents. Then they use  
their imagination to represent images from  
their parents lives such as plants, patterns  
Chinese parents don't really speak to their  
children except to ask how they did on  
their test. When students first experience  
the hand washing + foot washing ritual  
the parents + children both cry.

There is a lack of emotional  
connectedness or emotional demonstrable

Dandelion wants to know their students before  
they can teach them. So they ask them to  
write in their life journal. They encourage  
them to dream.



We are happy  
 We are confident  
 We are courageous  
 We are healthy.

In 10 years you plant a tree  
 In 100 years you nurture a person.

韦青 韦鑫 wei xin  
 wei qing qing

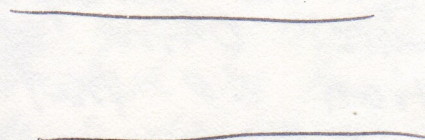
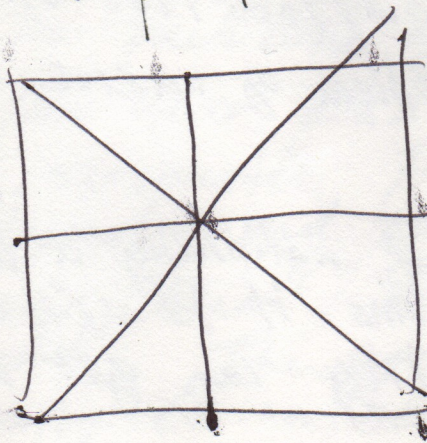
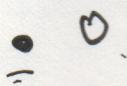
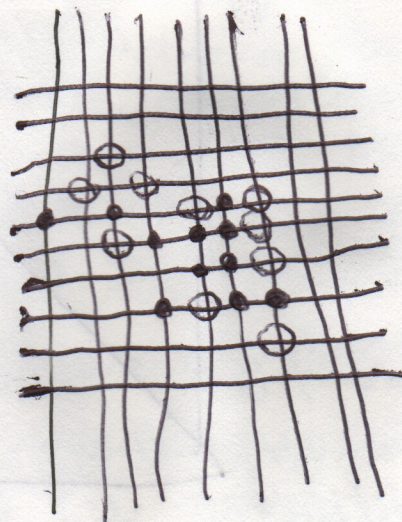
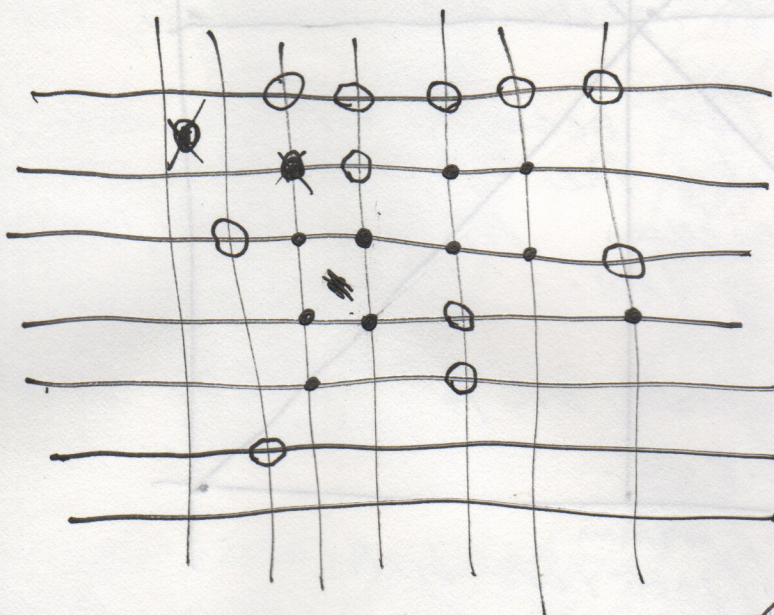
zhao kai\_pgy@163.com

Marcus Zhao

Dandelion School

www.dandelionschool.org

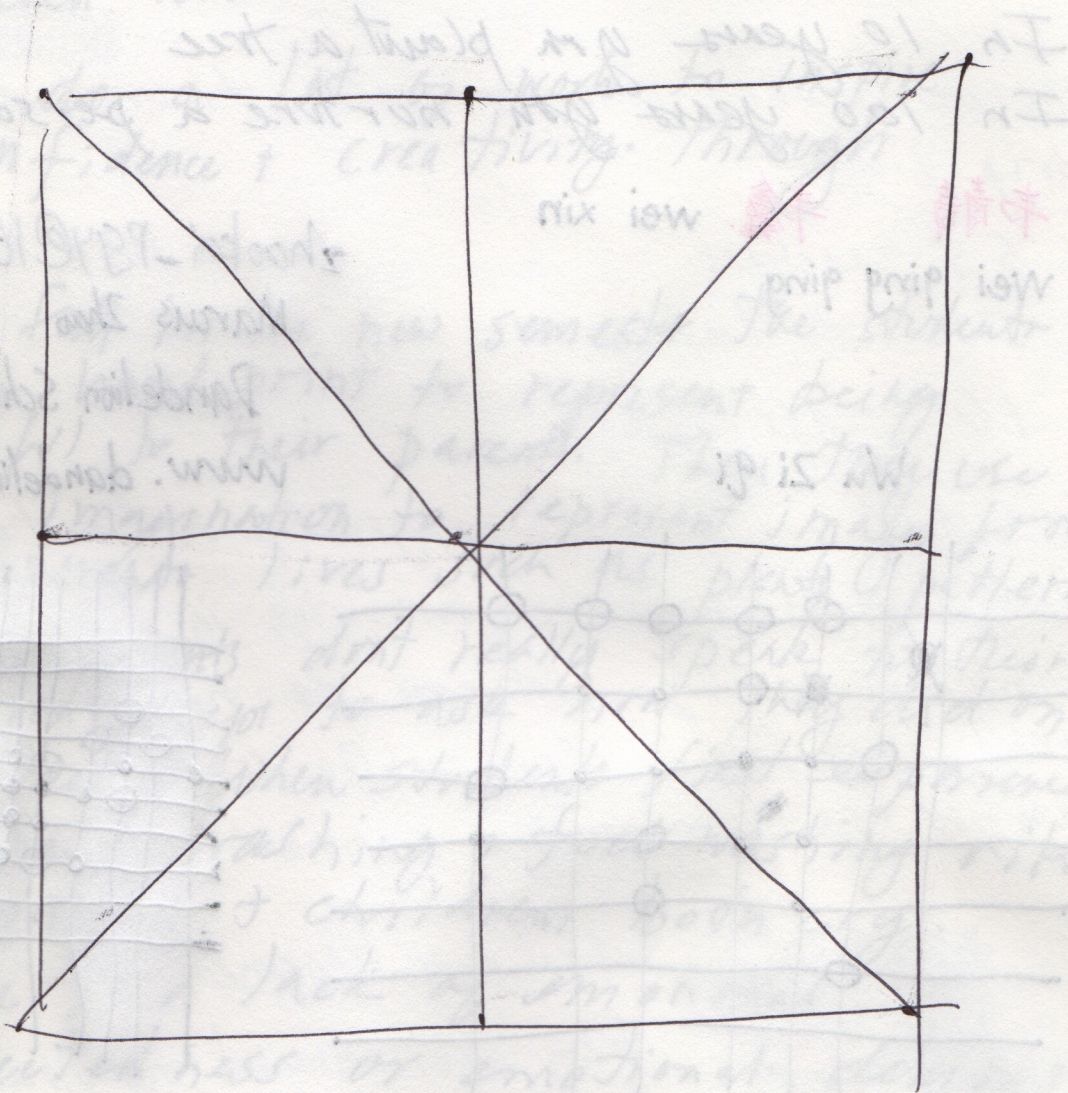
Wu Zi qi





Canteen - belongs to the school  
 no waste of food  
 very healthy - food is good

Water comes from a well  
 recycled wash water



Donation wants to know their students before  
 they can teach them. So they ask them to  
 write in their life journals. They encourage  
 them to dream.



Xiannong Altar + Beijing Ancient Architecture Mus.  
p. 87 21 Dongjing Lu 9-4  
Hall of Jupiter

中国国家博物馆 东长安街16号



Tsinghua Univ. Law Sch.

7/6/15

Wang Chenguang

Chinese Legal Reform and its Prospect  
was a worker in cultural revolution and an elem. sch. teacher. As a worker he worked in a military factory producing grenades. It was moved into a rural area where there was no school for the children so he was transferred to teach.

During CR red guard organized by students criticized the teachers. 2 of his colleagues died. 1 committed suicide w/ her husband. She could not take the humiliation. The other died in custody. After being sent to teach for 4 years he was sent to univ. to study. ~~After~~ CR there was no class, no law.  
During

In Univ. he studied law because his science + math was cut off by the CR, + he cd. not enter into economics or science. At the time there were only 7 areas of law:

pop. 1.3 B      annual growth 0.6%

life expectancy 70.8 yrs.

fertility rate 1.9 births/woman

infant mortality 30.0/1000 live births.

China has large problem of uneven economic development  
east vs west

sustainable development nationally a big topic in international affairs. China claims it is still a developing nation so that they can get aid from the World Bank.

China  
GDP 6.747



Rule of law is the foundation for getting support from world Bank.



China model of development has been called Beijing consensus considers foreign investment combined w/ native (local) conditions.

Different from US investment which is open/free market

Chinese has macro control. A well regulated market. Gov't has a 5-yr plan which has legal controls

First wave of development based on legal advice from US - but there was no root change in the legal culture.

Second wave was privatization lead by Reagan + Thatcher.

Now it is based on your

own character of national culture and collectivism. State ownership is the backbone of the economy.

Chinese proverb - the law never punishes the group.

Chinese reforms are incremental. There is tension between judicial independence and the legal system.

"Only reform can save China." "Every reform must have a legal ground." The great task is to unify all the country. China needs to develop a social welfare system.



The Chinese way is to seek truth through facts.  
Zhang Jie-

Heritage Conservation in China

Prof. Sch of Architecture

Tsinghua Univ.

Head, Institute of Heritage

Conservation of Tsinghua Holdings

Historic + Cultural Cities of  
Nat'l Imp. declared in 1982.

126 cities listed

Pingyao. local cities

Special landscape.

Hangzhou + Chengde

Ethnic Culture: Lhasa Tibet  
Kashgar, Lijiang

Early Modern: Qingdao

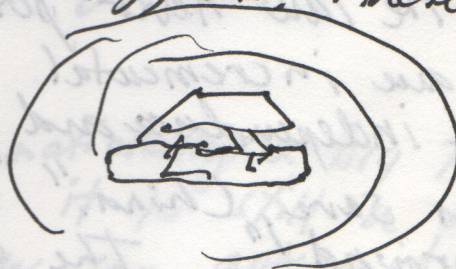
2002 - "Law of Relics"

2008 - "Act on Historical + Cultural  
City"

Ministry of Historic + Cultural Affairs. 30 areas.

Ancient Tombs, Archaeology site, Ancient Sites,  
Stone

Fujian Province



Cultural Towns + Villages 256



Traditional Villages - 2555! More in south, SW  
Hongcun - Anhui Prov.

Fujian - Round house

Lukeqin - Xinjian Prov, muslim tower.

Beijing: The Ancient City.

Three Mountains - Summer palace (West)

Five Gardens

43 Areas listed. esp. around The Imperial Palace.

Shanghai! Old City in Shanghai

29 Cultural Relics.

44 Historic + Cultural areas

M pop. density

Nanchang 40

Shouxian 32.9

Jinan 30

Jingzhou 23.6

Suzhou 11.4



problems -

sewage  
poor building condition  
infrastructure (water,  
elec)  
traffic conditions  
water conservation  
controlling building height



Preserved old city of Dali region  
San Fang Qi Xiang restoration  
preserving old crafts & craftsmen.  
old local brands & shops

Jinjing - famous for Porcelain  
drying spaces, old kilns from Ming D.  
modeling spaces

What rural areas are being consciously preserved  
Shanxi Prov. 200 villages left.



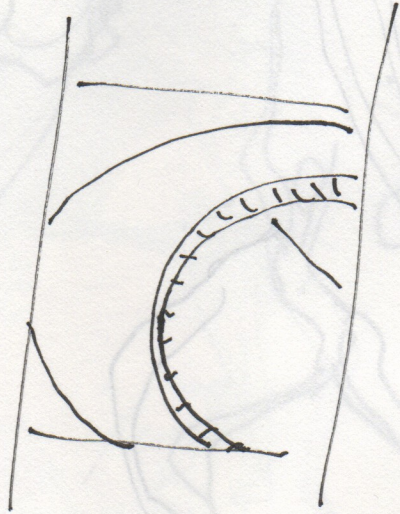


798 District

7/7/15

Ullens Center for Contemporary Art (UCCA)

Wm. Kentridge: Notes towards a Model Opera  
mentoring, Mateo Lopez -  
collaboration w/ Rolex. Felicia Chen.



William Kentridge  
+ theatre set installation  
sci-fi cold war era spaceship.  
Ancient cloud formations as  
part of a collaboration  
with Mateo Lopez + Rolex.

Ullens collected contemp. Chinese Art. Bought  
the buildings in the 90's, former factory

50-50 international/national artists.

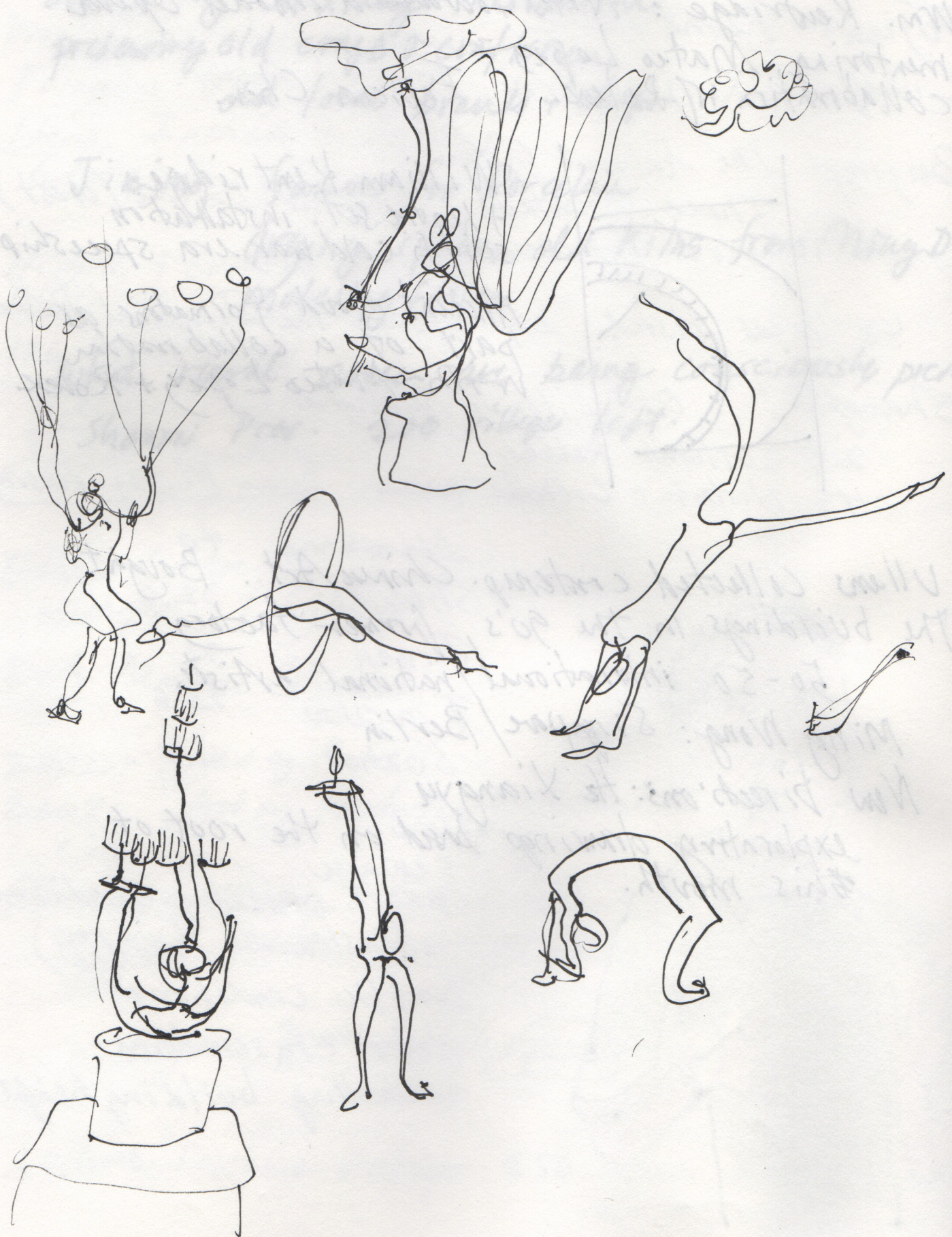
Ming Wong: Singapore/Berlin

New Directions: He Xiangyu

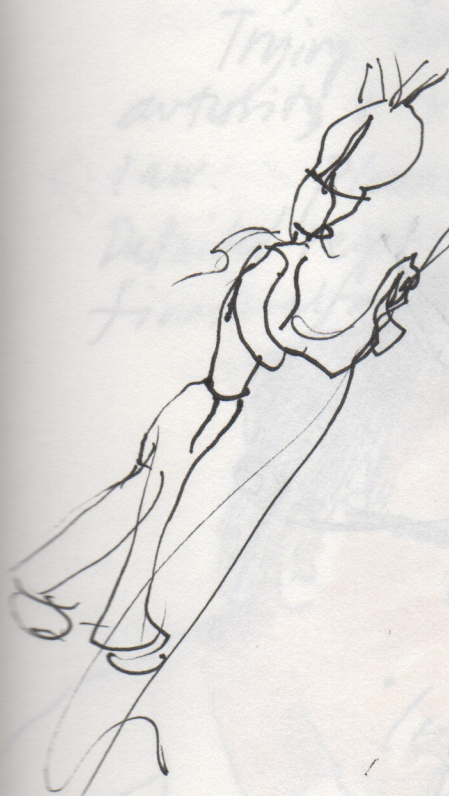
exploratory drawings based on the root of  
this month.



Acrobat Perf. @ Chao Yang Aerobatics Theatre  
Troupe from Sichuan Prov. 7/7/15

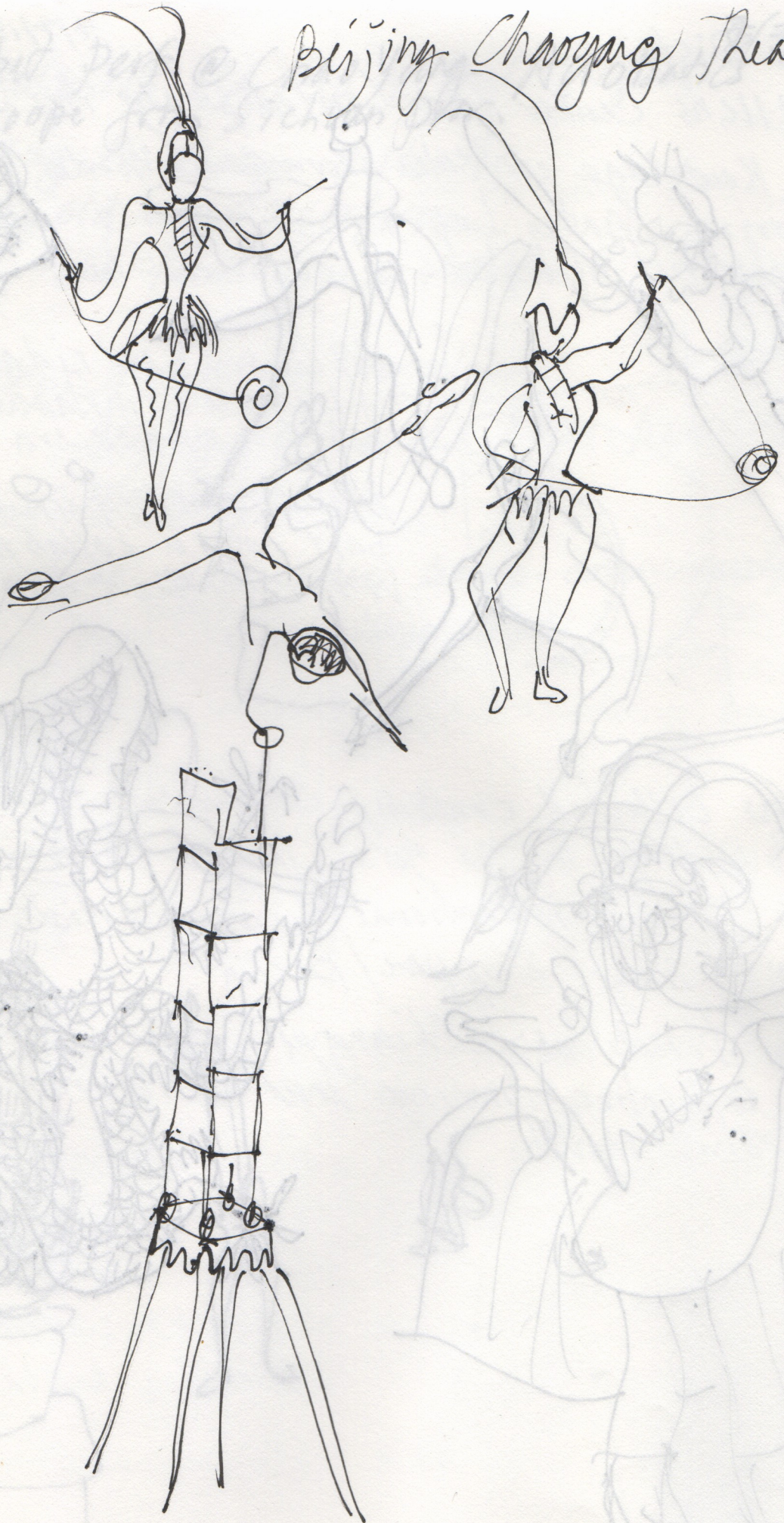








Beijing Chaoyang Theatre.





# Ministry of Education

7/8/15

Trying hard to decentralize - but it has more authority + responsibility to make policy + education law. Planning function includes Ph.D. authorization. Detailed responsibility for univ. including allocating financial.

600 people employed in Dept.



Mr. Fang Jun

Chinese families have surpassed India in sending their students to US.

Int'l education has been growing. 350,000 Chinese students returned to China after studying abroad. last year.

CPE Highest working mechanism btwn US & China.

more than 400 programs in last 5 yrs.

now: 100,000 + 10,000

invite mid career talents from tech, gov't, bus. to visit China.

1,000 student exchange to spend 3-6 mos.

10,000 hi quality PhD students to study in US.

1,000 schools hands in hands w the theme of environmental

500 ea US/China



1.5 mil students Univ.  
250 mil students K-12

issues - east + west  
rural + urban  
key + regular } create more equality

infrastructure  
teacher recruitment  
financial support

@ Central Meeting the  
#1 issue is developing  
rural areas  
+ education.

The old informal teachers  
began 20 yrs ago in rural  
areas. Gradually they are  
being certified or being  
reassigned to another job.

All students study English  
from 1 gr. →



Children families  
have supported their  
in sending their  
students to U.S.

Int'l education has been growing. 350,000 Chinese  
students returned to China after studying abroad.  
Last year.

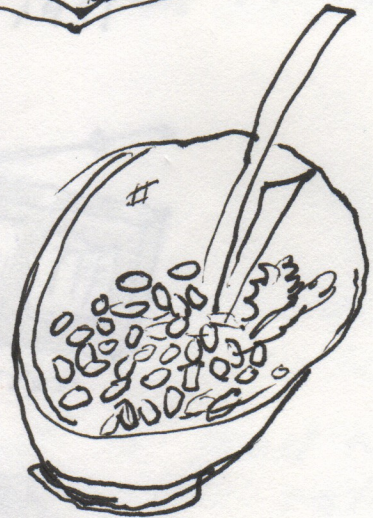
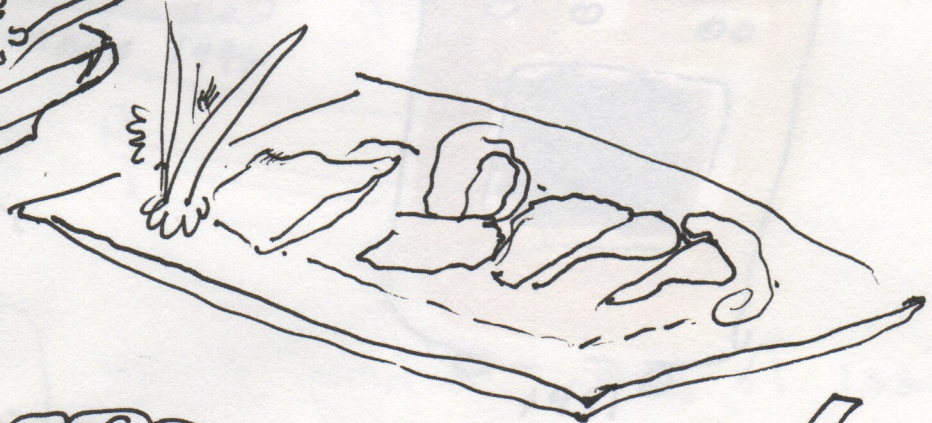


The 3 aspects a chef of Chinese food  
must master are

: color

: smell

: flavor







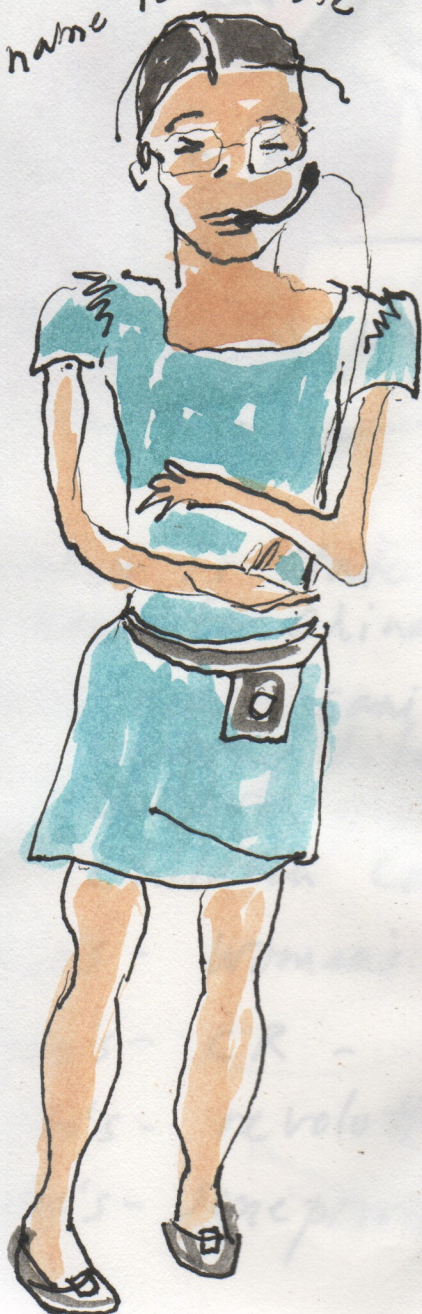
Coronado 1946



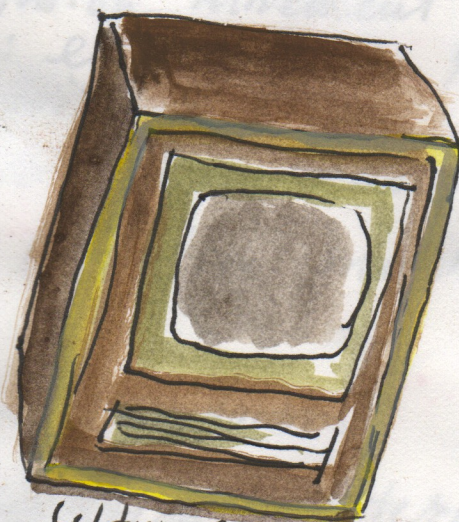
Ambassador 460

1957

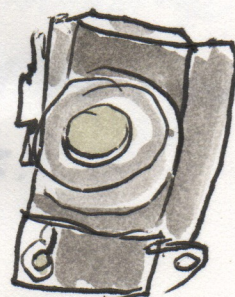
My name is Debbie



transistor



Zenith 2050

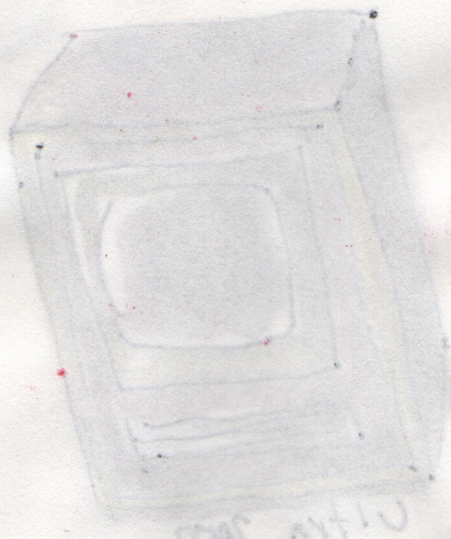
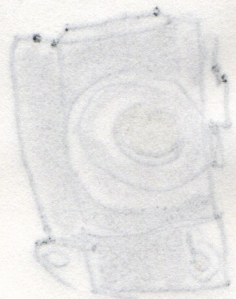
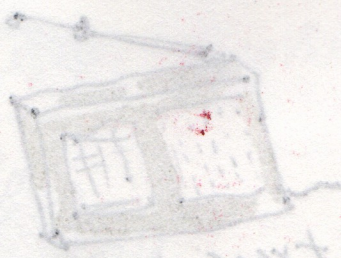


Hasselblad  
500 EL/M





See: To Live- Zhang Yimou





Zhang Kai - Changed + Unchanged:  
 Xinhua's Domestic News Reporting for World Service  
 (News Agency)  
~~Int~~ news source  
 National

1. China has been making efforts

2. Its hard for people to change their opinion of China.



Xinhua is state owned. gathering & release source of news for China

1950's news - sanitation movement to lead a healthy life: eliminate the 4 pests: rats, bed bugs, mosquitos & flies.

children could & were encouraged to read.

1960's - women's liberation movements.

1960's - CR -

1970's - revolution & production

1980's - some privatization: western influence

[B+W photos from Xinhua agency]



Bad news will be told me by my family  
Only good + beautiful things should be shared.

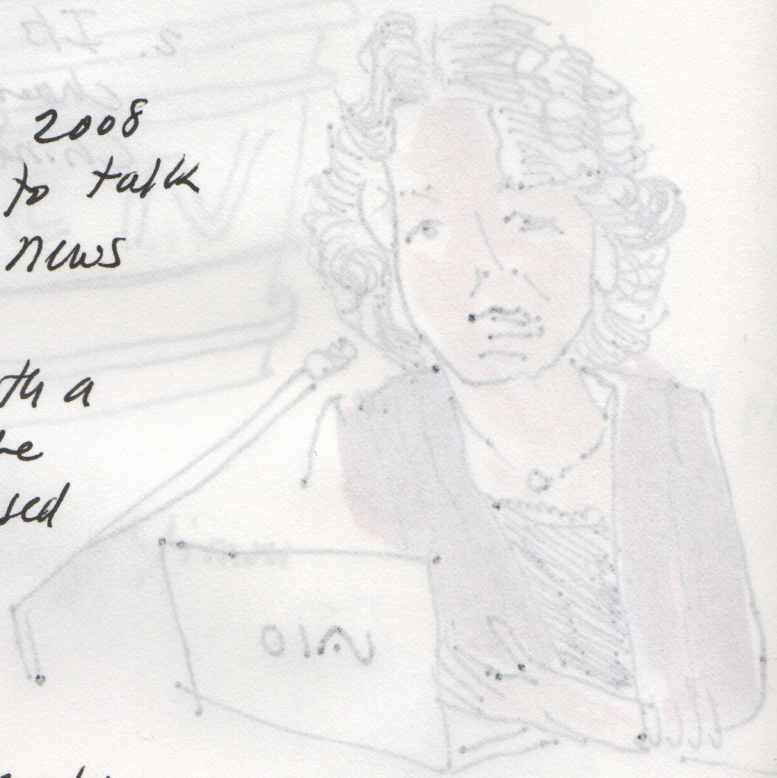
- Chinese proverb.

News writing (journalism) was flowery and poetic  
30 yrs ago. Now there are leads and important  
stories reported.

When SARS happened in 2008  
the news media tried to talk  
more about breaking news  
reportage.

Xinhua functions as both a  
reporting service for the  
gov't & the people, based  
on western media  
news schema

Not opening Facebook,  
Twitter etc. protects develop-  
ment of nascent social media  
in China i.e. We Chat.





History of Chinese Art Xiechun  
compliments The beautiful ladies in the room.  
Most traditional form of Chinese art is painting.

Youku - Chinese YouTube.

landscaper, women, horses men, bull w/ calligraphy.  
Crane, plant, scholar, seated figures in robes,  
flower, animal playing.

forms scroll horizontal + vertical.

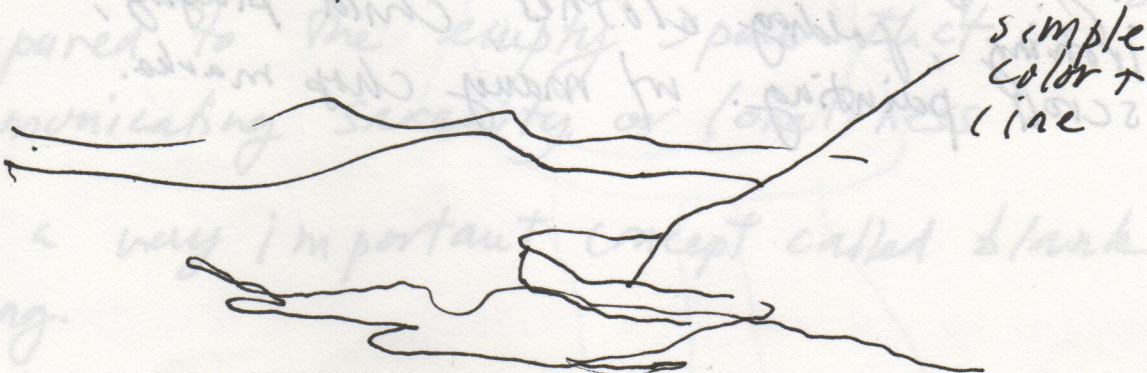
idealized, land + water, valleys, high mountains,  
old trees, mist,

very faint, ink, ink wash, very fine + detailed.

rich content, essence nature of Chinese  
art will never change.

compare Botticelli (w/ the Birth of Venus)  
rich color, narrative story imbedded in  
the painting.

Rafael, enjoy the beauty of the marriage  
proposal.





Enjoy the work w/ your soul & heart.  
western - enjoy w/ eyes  
eastern - feel w/ heart

1000 yrs of art has core values:

① "making the form show the spirit" <sup>inner</sup>

after Ming Dynasty ink & wash was used  
primarily.

1037-1101 - Song Dynasty painter & scholar.  
painting bamboo in red. But pursuing  
the actual color is not important.

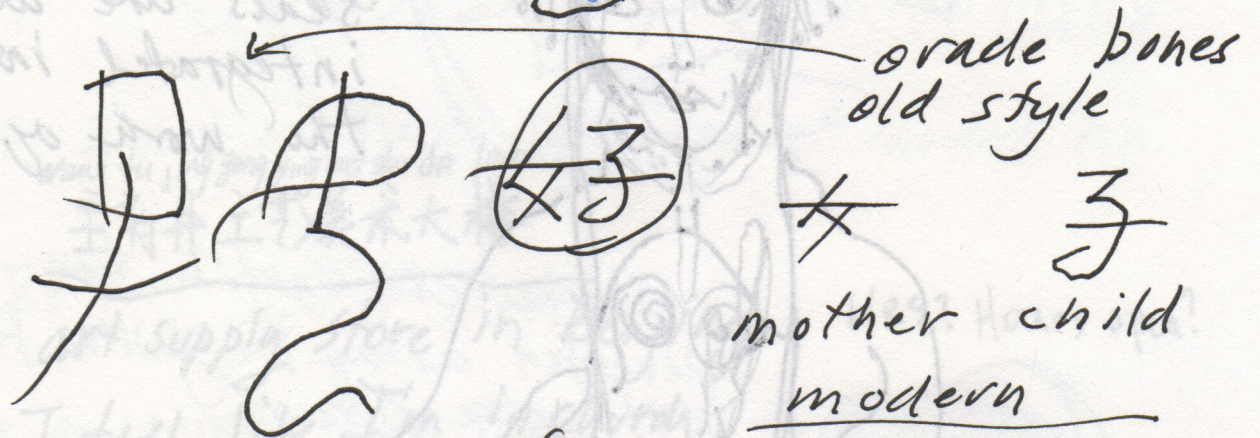
Comparing to real life: it's really thick  
like grass or reed what he painted.

There's no definite answer for what it is.  
the outward appearance is not what is  
important but its spirit essence.

Different brush strokes & use of large areas  
of ink wash; contrasted w/ detailed & minimal  
small ink lines.

Tang Dynasty - in Boston Museum. Court ladies  
ironing, folding clothes, child playing,  
scroll painting. w/ many chop marks.





China + America are friends  
In Chinese art,  
The painting resides somewhere between  
lightness and likeness

all the space is occupied in western painting.  
compared to the empty space that is  
communicating serenity, or loneliness

Its a very important concept called blank  
living.



The function is to communicate harmonious  
balance between ~~the~~ drawn & empty.  
give the viewer more imaginary space.

The poems are  
an interpretation  
of what the  
painting is about.

Peking Opera

The painting,  
characters and  
seals are all  
integrated into  
the work of art.





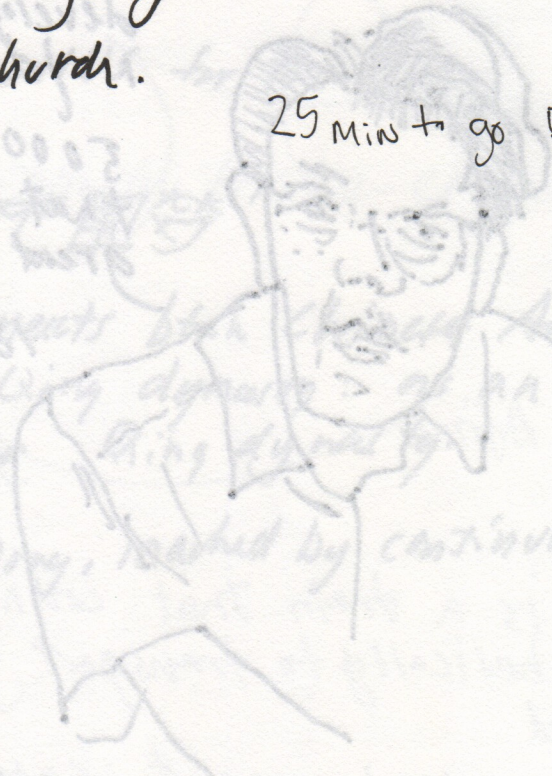


wang fu jing gong ying mei shu da lou  
王府井工艺美术大楼

art supply store in Beijing.  
I feel like I'm in church.  
We used to pass notes.

Hrs? Hours open?

25 min to go EARLY!





7/9

Zang Yunhu - Peking Univ.



Chinese civilization has developed along the Yellow River & Yangtze River 5000 yrs. old, not until the 15c that China began to be known as a great power & civilization.

1840 modern history of China begins with the Opium War because after that the Chinese nationality began to change into a semi colonial semi feudal country.

May 4 1919 end of modern era of student uprising.

The history of China is a torrent, and the modern history is just a stream.



Modern history is taught in middle schools as well as university.

2 areas: Late Qing period 70 years

semi-colonial, semi-feudal 40 years

because of the loss of HK, Taiwan, Macau, <sup>+ northern territories to Russia,</sup> modern China was humiliated + needs to defend its modern sovereignty and independence of its borders.

近 万 平方公 中 人民 共和 国的

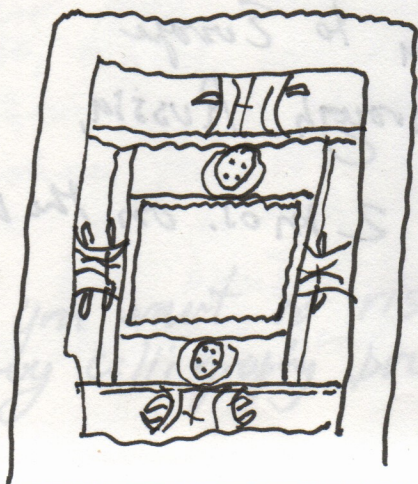
1999 - Return of Macau marks end of modern era.

"对半" 几千年来传

There are parallels btwn China + US for the future.

"中国近代史" "中国梦"

One of the biggest arguments btwn Chinese + Amer. scholars is where to place Qing dynasty: as an independence movement, or Qing dynasty.



It's very long, marked by continuity

mmmmmm



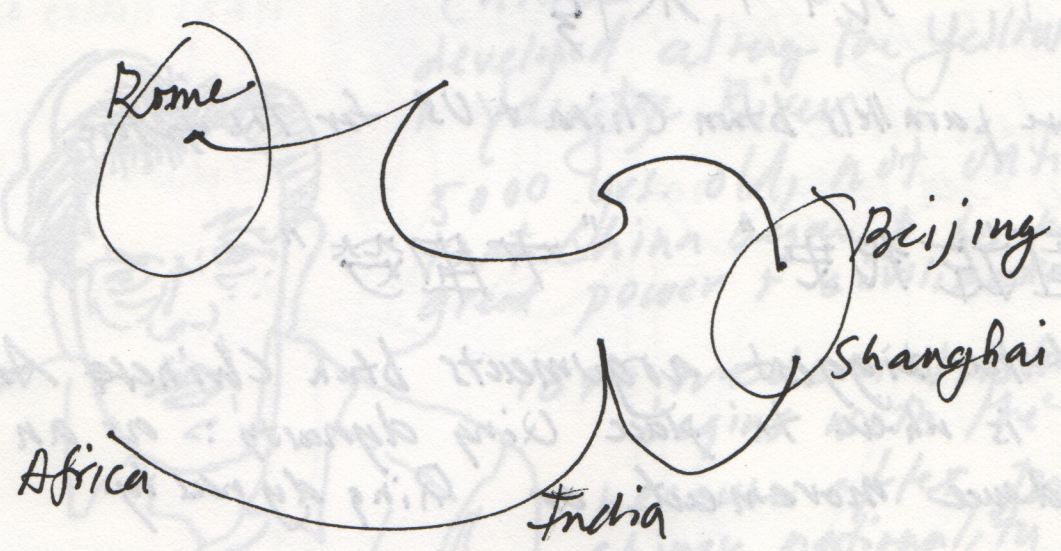
7/9/15

One Belt, One Road - Wang Jinmin  
Dir. One Belt, One Road Research Center.  
Peking Univ.

Tang Dynasty capital → Rome  
(NW)

The Silk Road - cultural + trade exchange  
China exported: porcelains, silk, tea  
Ch. imported: glass, diamonds, cosmetics, war horses  
Buddhism imported

21c. maritime - 1 Belt, 1 Road.  
The economic basis for China's economy



There is a train that connects China to Europe  
used basically to transport goods - through Russia,  
Poland  
2 week transport compared to 2 mos. on the water.





Internet produces opportunity for e-commerce  
i.e., Alibaba

Do you want to visit an art supply store? Y I want  
to buy calligraphy brush



Nong Jia Nu School (Rural Women) Girls)  
Prof. Wu Qing. Beijing Muni Peoples Congress  
b. 1937 after the Japanese invasion. Both her  
parents were teachers @ Union College in Beijing  
Dr Layton-Stewart. b. in Hongzhou. Both his  
parents were missionaries.

She greets us: "Good afternoon brothers + sisters."  
I say that because we are all global citizens  
and we must treat each other as brothers +  
sisters and friends."

At the campus everyone made the same salary,  
Chinese + European. He remembered everyones  
name. Because of the war. Chinese had to speak  
Japanese.

Her mother <sup>Bing Xin</sup> ~~Bien Shi~~ was educated @ Wellesley or Wellesly?  
+ was a very very famous author. Freedom, democracy,  
love, universal values all people should have.

Chongqing was where Wu Qing began primary sch. But  
the Japanese were bombing. She had to stay in  
bomb shelters, 5-6 hrs, every single day. People in

sometimes  
their 70's hate the Japanese because of the occupation,  
rape, killed. When she was 9 she went Tokyo because her  
father got a job. Every week her mother gave a  
luncheon for Wellesley alum. After the war the Japanese  
were w/o enough food, clothing, housing because Tokyo  
had been bombed by allied forces. People suffered.  
But she still hated the Japanese.



She wants to make changes.

She tells people she is a verb. She rounded up a group of kids to frighten + terrorize ~~at~~ kids. Her mother found out + said "have these <sup>Japanese</sup> people hurt you?" Then you must think - and she changed then.

"peace is patriotism" - she saw this bumper sticker in Oregon. Love means responsibility. Patriotism means responsibility.

Mao's China had a mentality like all the emperors.

If I have the power... I must hold the power.

Class struggle was the center of everything.

1959-1978. 60 different kinds of political parties and the targets were all intellectuals who had critical thinking.

35m. people died of hunger during the great famine. The CR - 10 long years. My parents suffered. They were forced to kneel down on small pebbles by the Red Guard. They were called bourgeois intellectuals.

When Chou Enlai was in power mom had to travel a long way to clean toilets. If she had been recognizing she would have been beaten to death. Bi Ling

Wu Qing was labelled a reactionary. They (R.G.) tormented her and her little son. She made up her mind after she told a lie that she would work towards better citizenship. She became a politician in 1984. She was a visiting scholar @ MIT.

1954 First

1975 Second

1978 Third

1982 Fourth

} Constitution

since 1982 - amendments have been made. She was the first Deputy to study the constitution.



In the family you have to listen to the father, the grand father, the heaven. There has never been freedom democracy. You can not talk back. We have always had to look up to someone.

All power belongs to the people. we give some of our power to the governing party. Even now I think the party is above the constitution. No rights are given or granted. You have to win your rights. In all countries it depends on the citizens airing their voices. deputies should maintain close contact with the people who elected them. "All power has to be checked."



In China the media calls her the Deputy with the Constitution. She + her friend started it. If she wants to change the country she has to change women. If you change one woman, you change a family because women are the first teachers.

respect every single person. Love means responsibility.

With love you have everything.



$\frac{1}{R}$  people speak the truth -  
Trust. We don't trust enough.

If you speak the truth  
you are a kind person  
and therefore beautiful.

$\frac{1}{L}$   $\frac{1}{L}$   
speak

$\frac{1}{L}$  + ear + emperor + heart means listen  
the 5 L's:  
love, listen, learn, lead, laugh

Her activism began with getting a light crossing  
for a bad street outside 2 schools. She collected  
data, #'s of crossing and #'s killed.

She's not a party member.

She is very fierce!

At the univ. nat'l exams, they sometimes have  
to lower the scores so that  
there are enough boys.

It's important to set a good  
role model for teachers.

If you want people to do  
something. Start doing it  
yourself. The most important  
thing is to train a whole person.

6 Criteria - for a whole person:



- ① Every student should know his or her rights.
- ② Economic independence. (Financial independence)
3. Environmental responsibility
4. Health and Sanitation - healthy mind, body
5. Education. Tell me something about yourself.  
Know every single student. They need to gain confidence.  
Raise gender awareness
6. peace - fighting against domestic + school violence.

With Love you have everything.

WUging09@126.com

86 10 6842 1841

86 135 2116 3408

Bing Xin

目 心

eyes heart

2004. Article 33 The state respects and protects human rights.

Global Fund for Women, S.F.

A person needs a goal in life. If you stick to your principles you have to take the consequences.

Rosa Parks is one of her role models.

To build relationships - be a good teacher, give them just the essentials. Verbs are the soul of the English language. Have to be creative.

Don't have pets. Get some of the more active students together. You need bait to get them involved.

I pay more attention to the process than the results.



7/10/15

Gao Qinxiang  
Northwest Jiaotong University.  
Chinese Music + Gardens.  
qxgao@bjtu.edu.cn

## Chinese Gardens

Shang + Zhou dynasties. You  
means animal farm, enclosure, park

Qin + Han Palace gardens

Features. ① based on nature, but superior to nature.

2. Fusion of architectural + natural beauty  
view borrowing + matching, separating but unbroken  
meandering path to secluded quiet  
walking + changing sceneries

3. Lyric emotion, picturesque culture



(In a French garden you can see everything at once.)

Construction element:

unique rockery, wild interest, precipitous ravine  
garden stone; porosity, thin, wrinkle, leakage,  
elegant (in modern times it is man-made)

water: movement & tranquillity,

plants, vigorous

architecture pavilion, diff door, window shape,  
window ornamentations

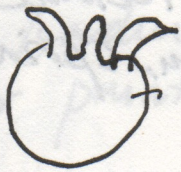
culture:

instrument, chess, calligraphy, painting.

wind flower snow moonlight.



shape of a moon found in gardens



pomegranet: many children.

acoustic element:

asymmetrical

various type of spatial connections

trees, rocks, and water

borrowed scenery

inscriptions

use of feng shui for choosing site

(harmony w/ life, nature)



Sit with whom?

Bright moon, cool breeze  
and me.

3 areas of Chinese gardens:

Northern China: Beijing, Xian

River South Nanjing, Shanghai, Wuxi,

Lingnan (mountains)

Suzhou

Hangzhou

Yangzhou

(Yangtze River)

delicate + pleasing.

Subtropical gardens

Qinghai

ventilated architecture

Summer palace has many many architectural  
features: bridge, veranda, incense pavilion, spring  
pavilion.

private gardens - Suzhou Zhuozheng garden.

Shanghai Yuyuan garden.

Visitors standing @ any point can see a perfect picture.



Canglang -

4 great Suzhou

Lion Grove - rocky looks like many lions.

Humble Administrator - the biggest private garden

Lingering garden Cicadas noising, forest  
grieking



birds singing, mountains moving

Unique stone contains centuries grace

From small to big

There are more than 600 Chinese gardens throughout the world.

Xu Garden in Shanghai is the pavilion I used for painting unit 2014.

Temple gardens have religious sculpture.

Tanzhe Temple - Beijing 1400's yrs old  
Lama Temple "



Feng Shui -

avoid a noisy location. separate by trees or urban planning but limited building height of Behi park so that you can enjoy the view

How do Chinese bring nature into the home?

If you have water your lucky

" " mountains you have love

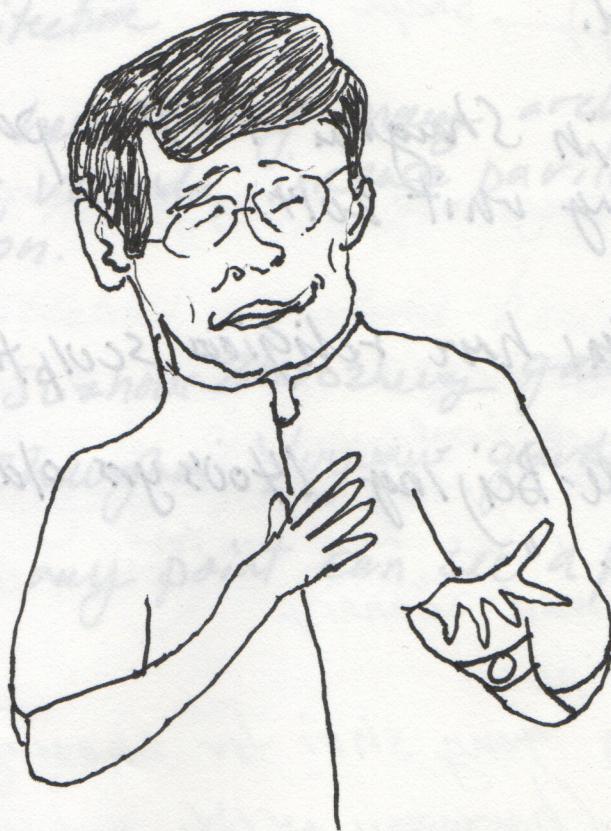
He doesn't like his apt because it's far away from nature.

Chinese Music - Traditional

Pentatonic scale - 3000 yrs old

Written scale is 2,000 yrs old

music is peaceful





Qin - 7 string  
plucked instrument.



ancient  
pottery drum

↓ inghu }  
Erhu } 2-  
Banhu } stringed  
bowed  
instruments.

## Butterfly Lovers

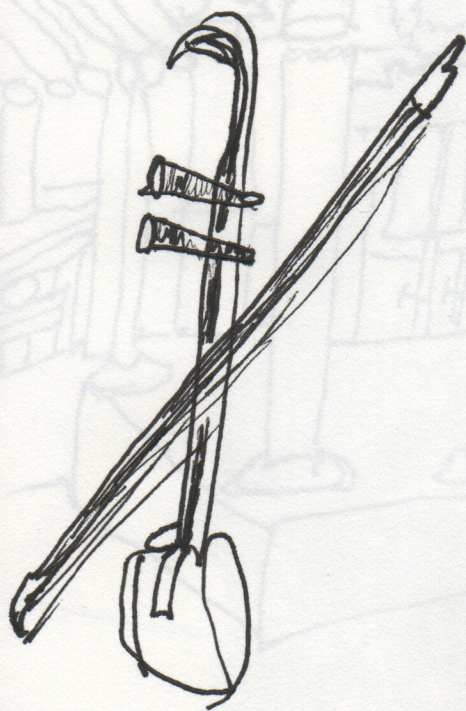
violin concerto

He Zhanhao, Chen Gang

The orchestral composition is narrative and tells the story of a romance, walking along a stream. It's a very famous legend. A deep conversation follows. The cello and violin are very exciting. Mr. Cao narrates the story as the themes in the music changes.

The girl refuses to marry and the music is tempestuous and passionate. Timpani & cymbals

There is a balcony scene in which the boy is told she can't marry him. He & she weep. He throws himself into a grave. They both transform into butterflies, never to be separated again.

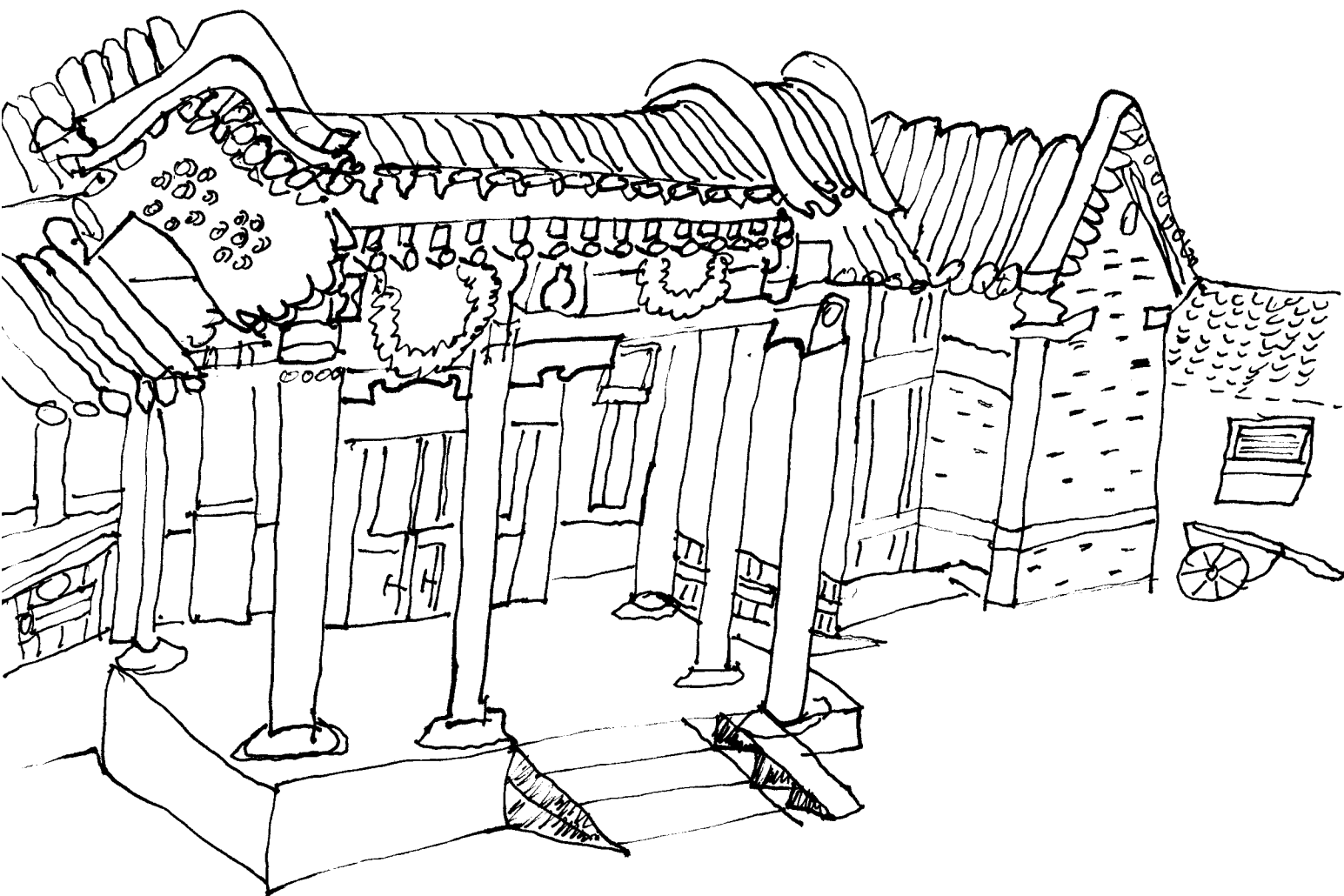


Erhu

The Moon Over a Fountain  
Hua Yanjun







Marco Polo Bridge.  
Museum of War

Xi'an



Yang 13520985577 (mobile) 杨梦坤  
Found in 1926 by 3 farmers a head of a granite  
pit No1 - the infantry - 6,000  
pit No2 - cavalry  
pit No3

The name China comes from the Qing Dynasty.  
The warriors all the way

Kilns - fires wood & coal.

Every thing holds.

5 days to the factory is a souvenir  
main factory some sales. I buy  
only 1 box of instructions.

The Silk Road  
which were  
Chinese  
and the  
and the  
The P  
500 for horses  
ught strings to  
instrument  
2,000 re



Marco Polo Bridge  
Xi'an



Found in 1974 by 3 farmers, a head of a general  
pit No 1 - the infantry - 6,000  
pit No 2 - cavalry  
pit No 3

The name China comes from the Qing Dynasty.  
The warriors all face east

Kiln - fires to 900C. wood + coal.

Every thing made from molds.

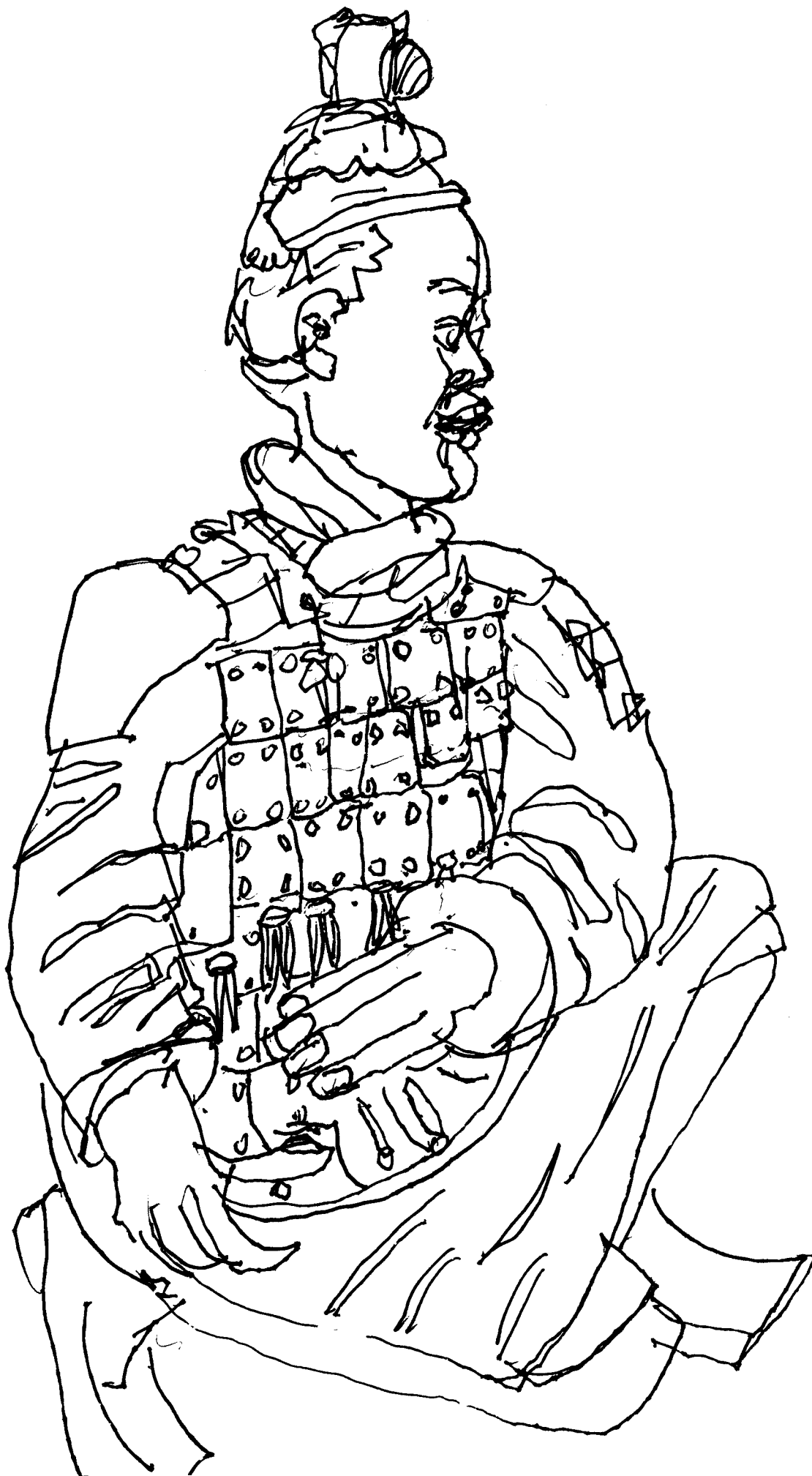
5 days to fire + cool. The factory is a souvenir  
manufacturing giant! High pressure sales. I buy  
only 1 book. Resist the clay reproductions.

The Silk Road started in Xi'an in 635 AD for horses  
which were very fast. The Silk Rd brought shing to  
Chinese - Before they were playing bells instrument  
and drums. Xi'an has walnuts, persimmons  
and pomegranet trees.

The pit sat undiscovered for more than 2,000 yrs.

Xi'an



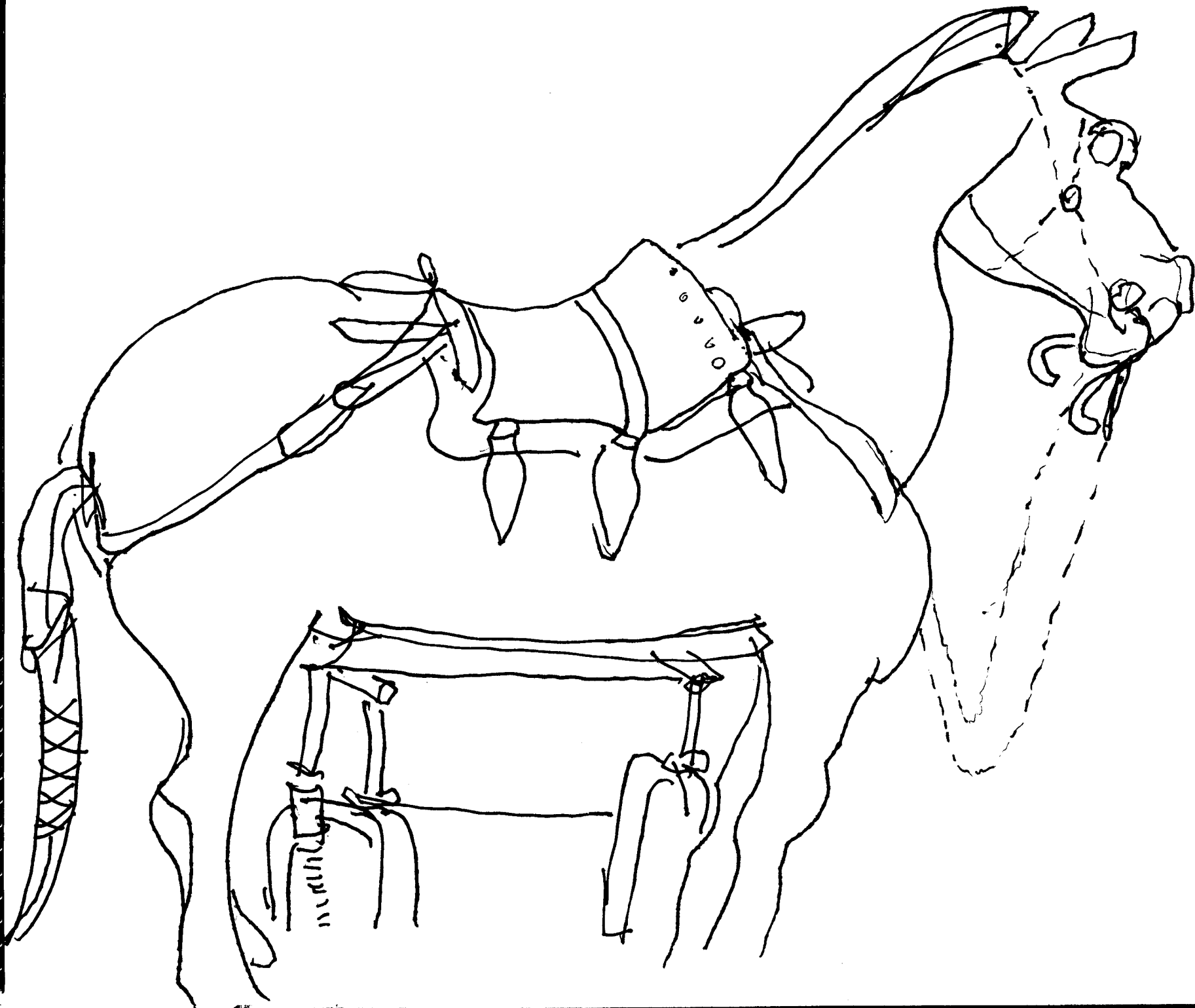


Xi'an











Wifi connection Northwest University, Xian  
88302243 Prof. Zhang Honglu

7/14/15



If you have any questions  
just stop me - ask me.  
I'm saying this so you  
can enjoy an American  
way.

My definition: The most  
important pre modern route  
of trade + cultural exchange  
linking east + west. (China,  
Korea, Japan and Roman  
Empire - Europe as well as  
parts of N. + E. Africa. It  
includes sea route, the  
Maritime Silk Road extended  
to South east Asia, India.

German geographer

Ferdinand von Richthofen 1877  
first used the term Silk Road  
Other names Jade Road,  
Spicey Road - trading from  
China, silk, porcelain, metal  
wares and from Europe  
came rare animals, spices,  
precious stones, crops + fruits.

Exquisite silks made over  
2000 yrs ago.

Lapis lazuli is most precious  
stone for Buddhists.



The main cultural exchanges were technology, art, and religion.

Length of Silk Rd 4,000 miles.

2 major ends: Xi'an and Constantinople (Istanbul)

focusing on middle route of The Silk Rd.

Takla Makan Desert

Pamirs Mtn. (Afghanistan)

the Levant (Syria, Lebanon....)



How did the traders do their business? They traded  $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$  each time the trader would move the goods along a bit further like a relay race.

2 BC  $\rightarrow$  late 15c, early 16c

It was a network of caravan trails + tracks.

It was hard, dangerous

Favorable elements:

Oasis, trading towns, Kingdoms + tribes benefitting.

Unfavorable: Inhospitable geography + climate.

Gobi Desert, Takla Makan desert, Tien Shan mountains

Lack of water. [camel]

Thieves, soldiers, bandits, tribes, local rulers,



Bribery existed to pass from one area to another. They didn't want to kill the hen, they wanted to keep getting the eggs! What was introduced through trade Emperor Wudi (141-87 BC). main constructors of the silk roads: traders, monks, missionaries, rulers. Han Dynasty (206 BC - 220 AD) first prosperous period of Silk Road. Political stability in China & Roman Empire allowed for prosperous trade. (Menade in silk) (Death of Cleopatra)  
[images of Europeans wearing silk.]

Horses - best horses came from China.  
[Flying bronze horse] called Heaven Horses

Persian + central Asian music & dancing + musical instruments [pipa musical instrument - mural painting]

Buddhism introduced in China

Mogao caves

Dunhuang

Gansu province (7c-10c AD)

Han + Tang Dynasty - Remember these 2 because they are so important. Tang is the peak of feudalist China! most prosperous period. paper making + even ~~writing~~ printing were introduced to the west?

Nestorian Christianity, Islam, Judaism are introduced to China.



Marco Polo used the road to travel to Cathay (China).

Openness made the Tang Dyn. more powerful because they gained new knowledge.

[Mind image of Xuanzang + the Big Wild]  
[Goose Pagoda]

The Yuan Dynasty was established by the Mongols 13c - 14c + the Silk Road was prosperous.

The discovery of a Silk Rd via sea was a damaging blow to the overland route.

The Spirit of the Silk Road is dialogue, communication, exchanges. We are modern Marco Polo's

Buddhism & Its Legacy. Wu Yongzhi  
Xi'an International Studies University

Cultural heritage / tourism is his interests.

Ancestral worship vs European is God worship.

Confucianism

Daoism

Buddhism

Islam



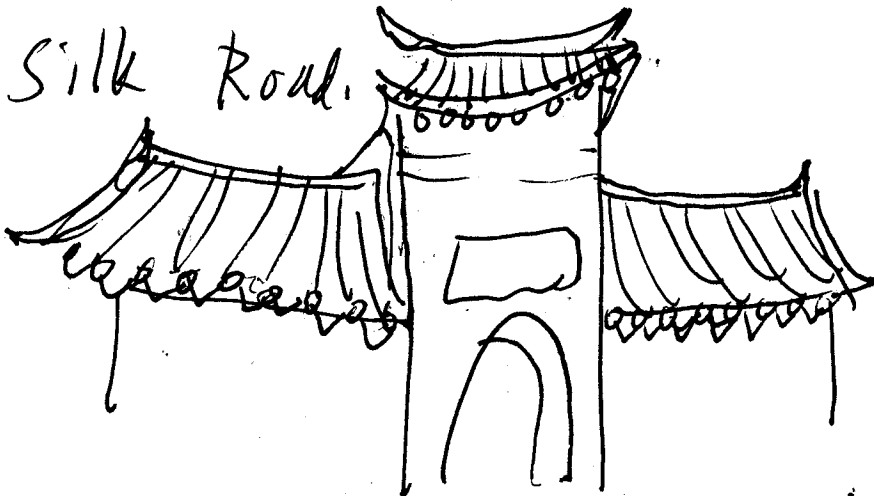
We discovered a  
matriarchal clan  
that is 6,000 yrs old  
at Banpo Village  
with burial sites.  
But as men became  
responsible for defending  
against marauders, it  
gradually became a  
patriarchal society.  
Under this system people  
were very unequal.





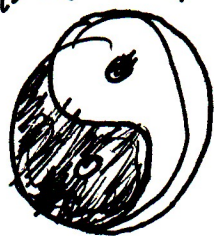
More than 2,000 workers  
during Qing dynasty were  
conscripted to work on his  
burial site - 38 yrs.

Han Dynasty





Daoism



Buddhism flourished because of war

Siddhartha Gotama 563-483 BC

Life as a prince

Astologist's prophecy

4 sights: an old man, a sick man,  
an ascetic + a corpse.

4 Noble Truths =

suffering

Desire + Cravings

Extinction (Cessation)

many Paths towards liberation from suffering.

Noble Enlightenment Paths:

- right views
- right intentions
- right speech
- right action
- right livelihood
- right effort
- right mindfulness
- right meditation (yoga)

Whatever you do today is the causation for your  
future life.

3 Jewels of Buddhism:

Buddha

His teaching (Dharma)

The community



# Different Hand Gestures of the Buddha



teaching



warding off demons

temple  
pagoda  
grotto



99% of Chinese could not read & write so religion was taught using drawings



Restorative Justice - (Ask Roxanne; Lyons)

Community Bldg.

Responsive Classroom - morning meeting  
30 min.

Family Group Conferencing -

[Juvenile Justice System: New Zealand]  
model

Restorative Service

(Maya Angelou Center:

who was harmed? ←

what was the nature  
of the harm?

what will it take to  
repair the harm?

who's responsibility is it?

1. Reflection (what happened)

2. Communicating w/ parent

3. Active Service

tara.seekins@gmail.com

willowcreekacademy.org

collect data on conflict resolutions/suspensions



# Muslims in China - Wu Zhongzhi

## Islam + its legacies in China

In China there is a religious belief vacuum. Before 1940's China was practicing religions like most places. But Mao launched CR + were told that Marx said "religion is the opium of the mind." But CR + social Communism was a total failure + people were disappointed. China opened up and in the absence of practicing religions, Falun Gong was created - a kind of cult.

Islam founded in 7c in Mecca by Muhammad, the Arab prophet. 1.5 bil believers. All religions have a founder, a doctrine and some images - except Islam does not!! No image.

### 5 pillars

- 1 Faith
- 2 prayer
- 3 Fasting
- 4 Alms giving
- 5 Pilgrimage



Iman (belief)

Allah  
Angel  
Koran  
Next Life

17 m muslims in China  
60,000 in Xi'an

### 2 Sects in China

Sunni, Sunnite  
90% Chinese Hui

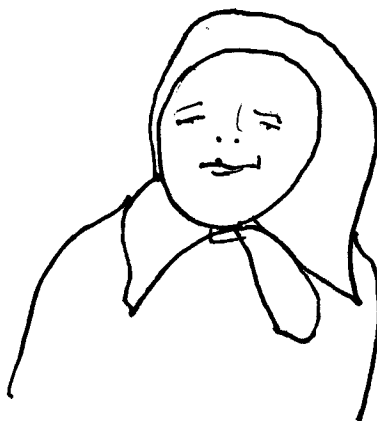
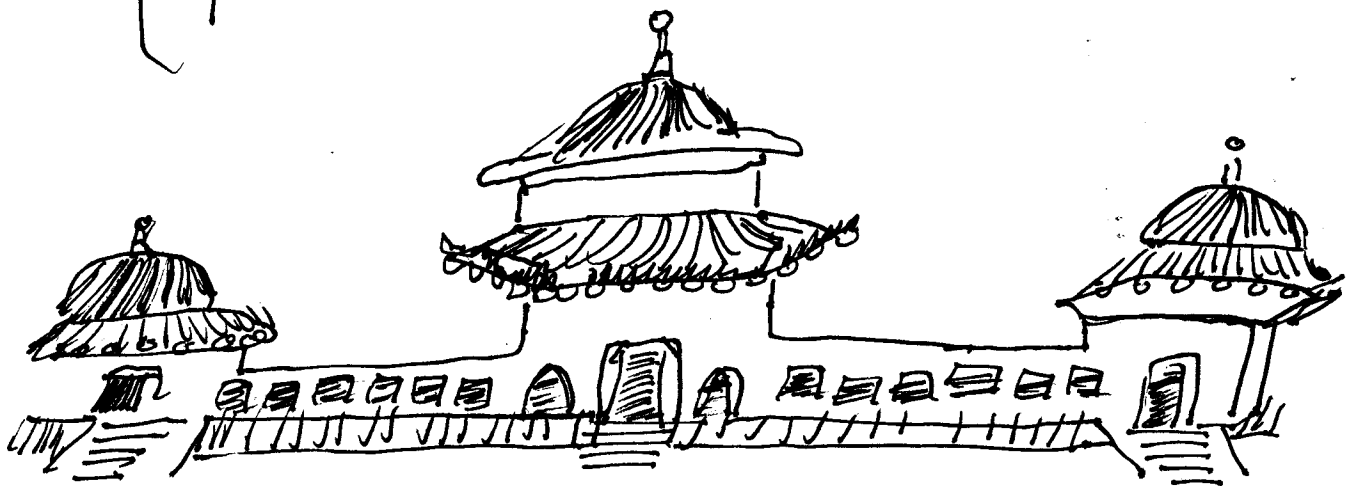
Shi'ite, Shia  
maj in Iraq + Iran  
long beard for men  
long black gown for women





people  
special nationality Hui, because  
named this meaning, wanting  
to return home.

A collection of ~~of~~ people's

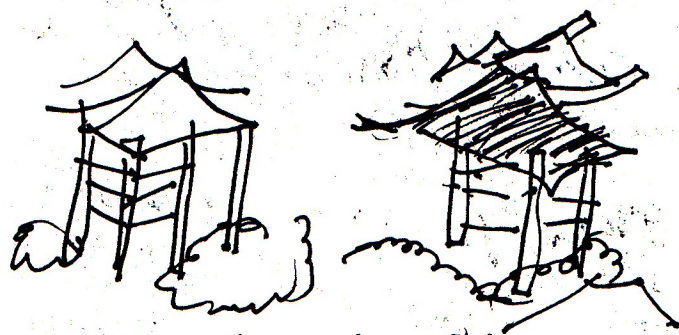


古  
救  
清  
真

Religious freedom from acts of discrimination  
or ~~religion~~ force to believe or not believe in China

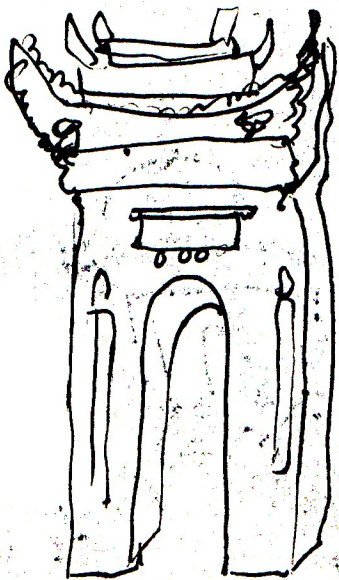


Huiyue Lane - One of 4 largest mosques in China  
built in Tang dynasty.



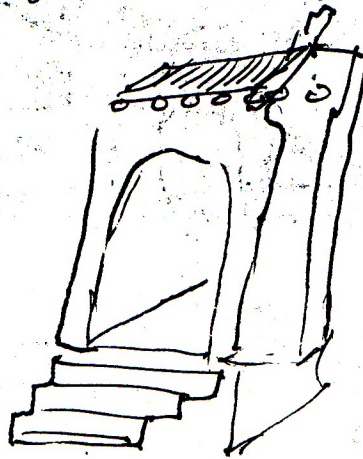
wooden  
Memorial  
Arch built at  
turn of 17c

stone arch in the middle.



Dragon Tablet

3 Gates to the Fourth Courtyard









E-mail: legnnehou@aliyun.com  
276827629@qq.com

phone: +86 15891402702

7/15 -

Robert 60  
Michael 60

Giulia Pra Florian  
Pang Xiangjie

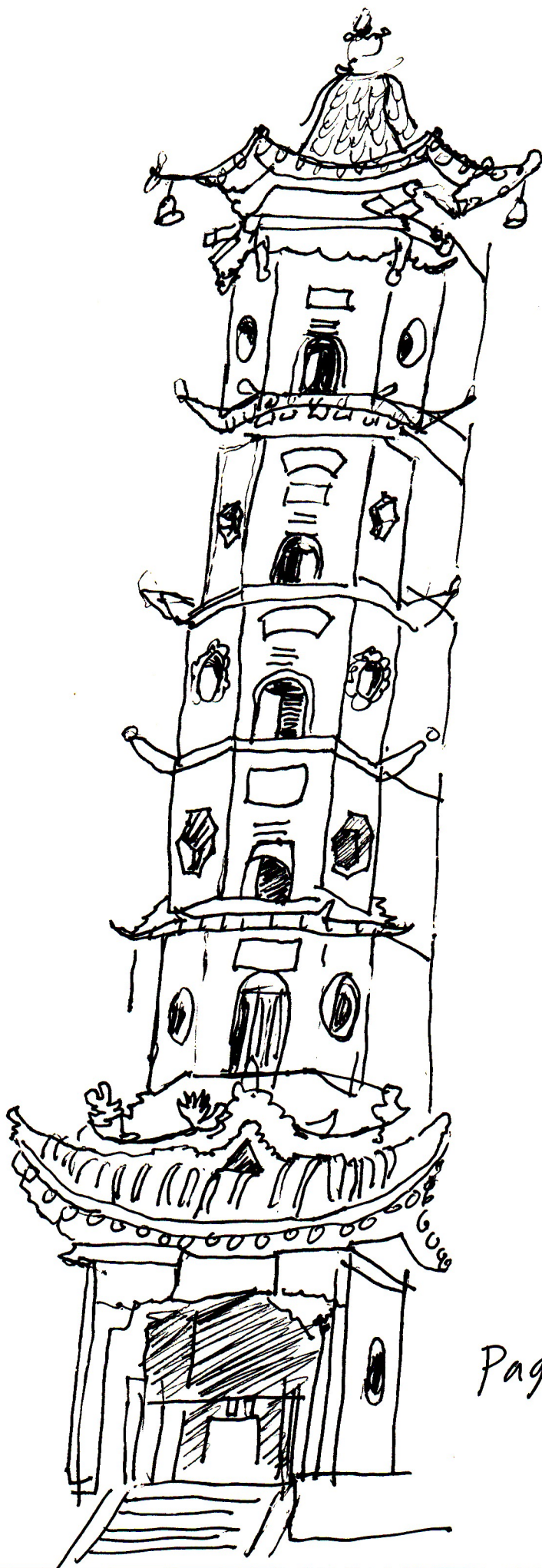
Guang Dong Province, Dong Guan  
Chang An Zhong Xin elementary school.  
广东省东莞市长安镇中心小学

李曦曦 13652614788

Li Xi Xi

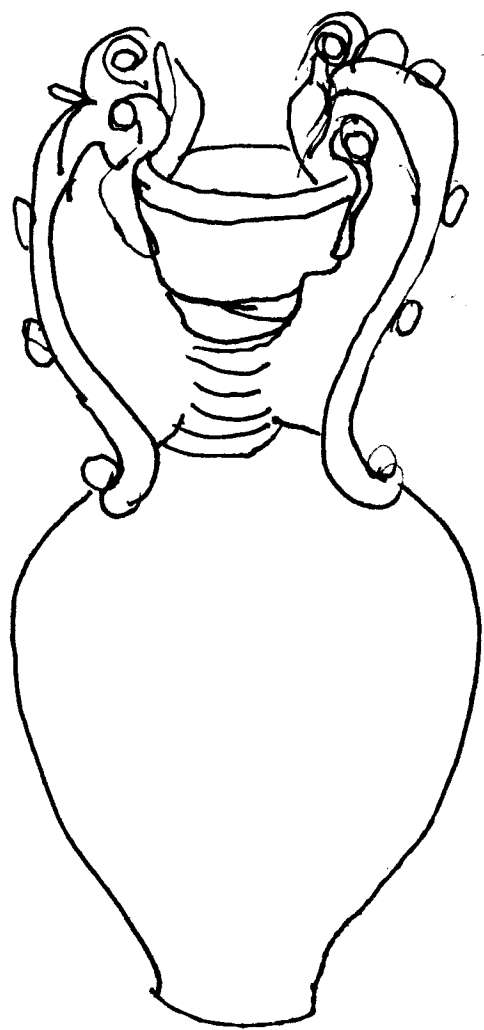
274147379@qq.com





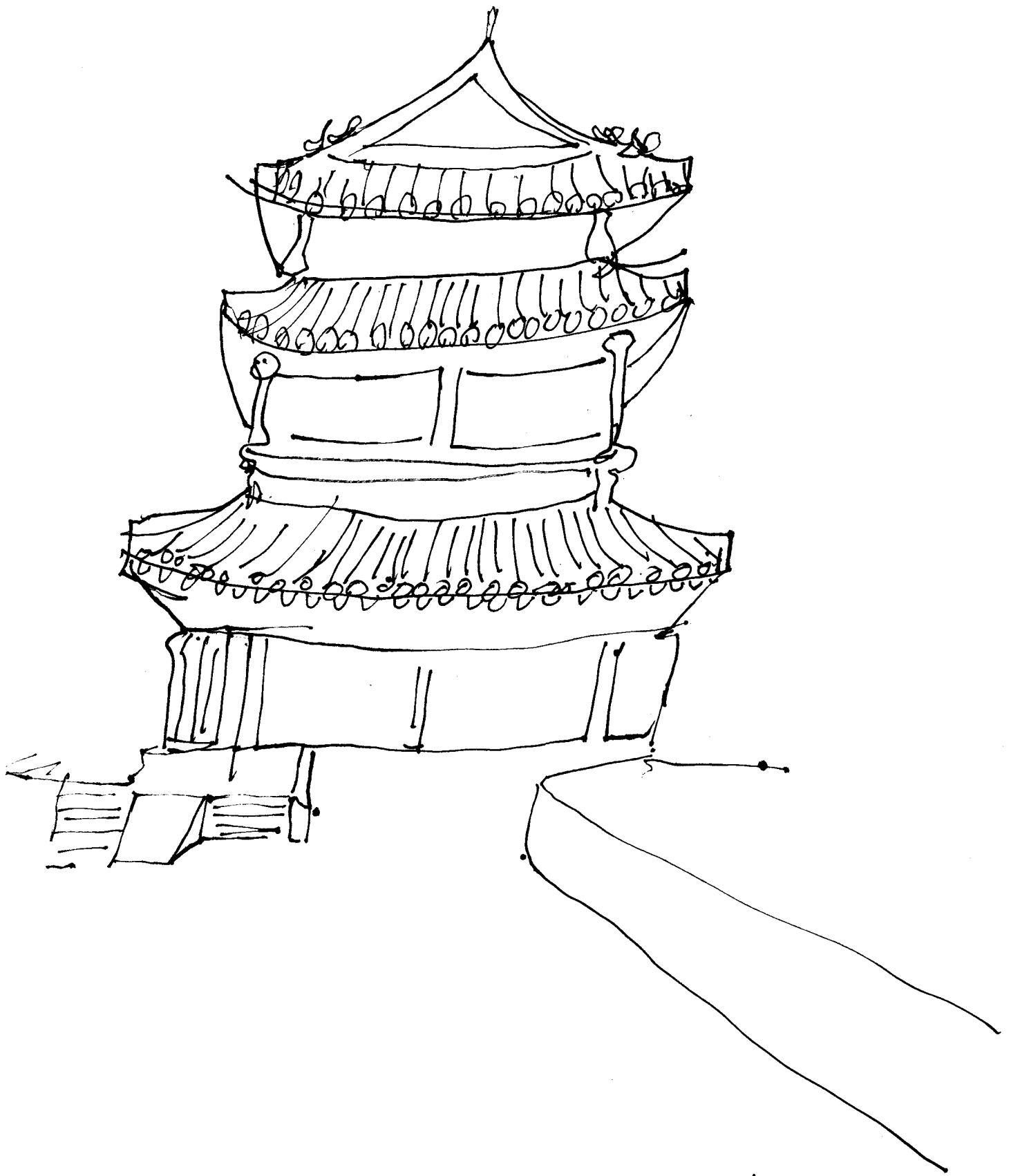
Pagoda in Dangjiacun





20" appx

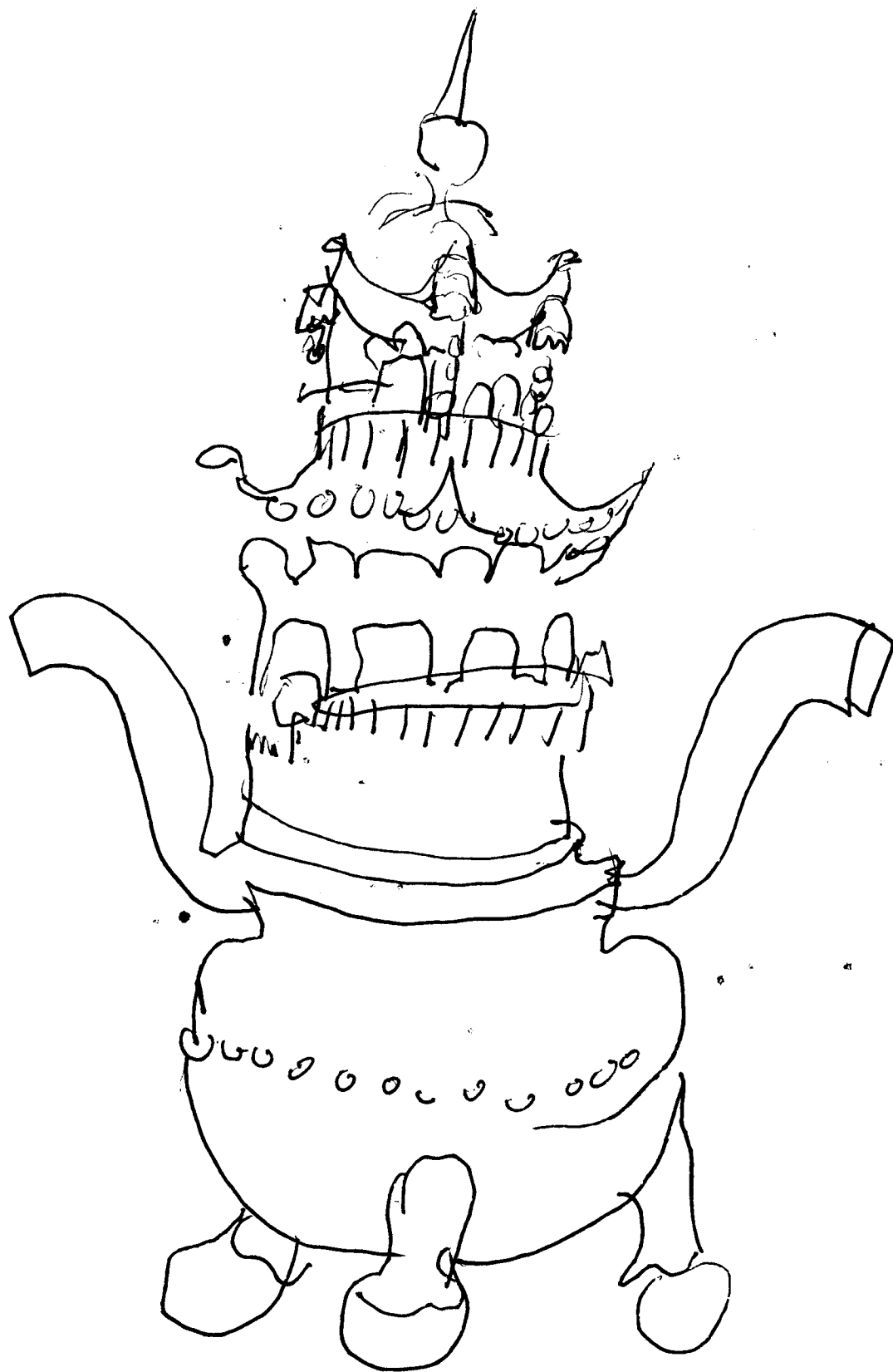




7/16/15

Western Gate  
Xi'an City Wall  
Qing Dynasty





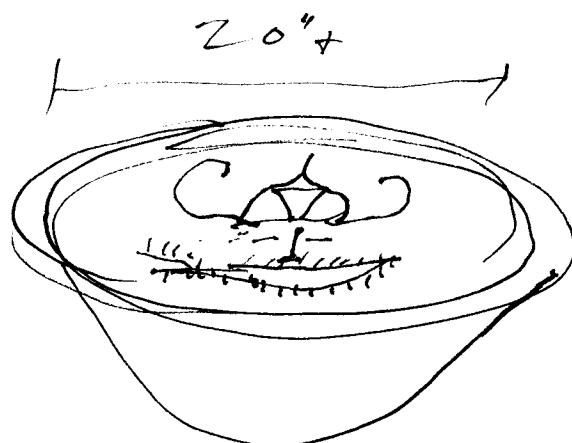




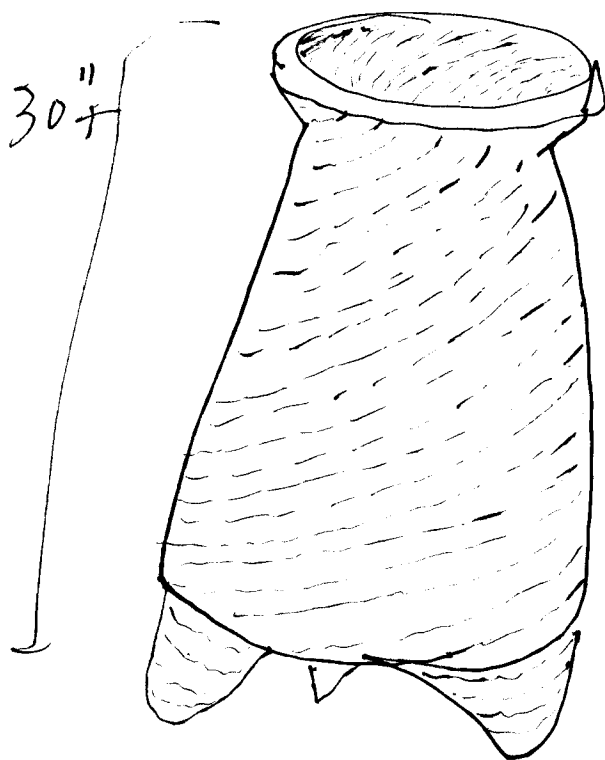




15' bronze



6,000 gold burial vessel for a baby

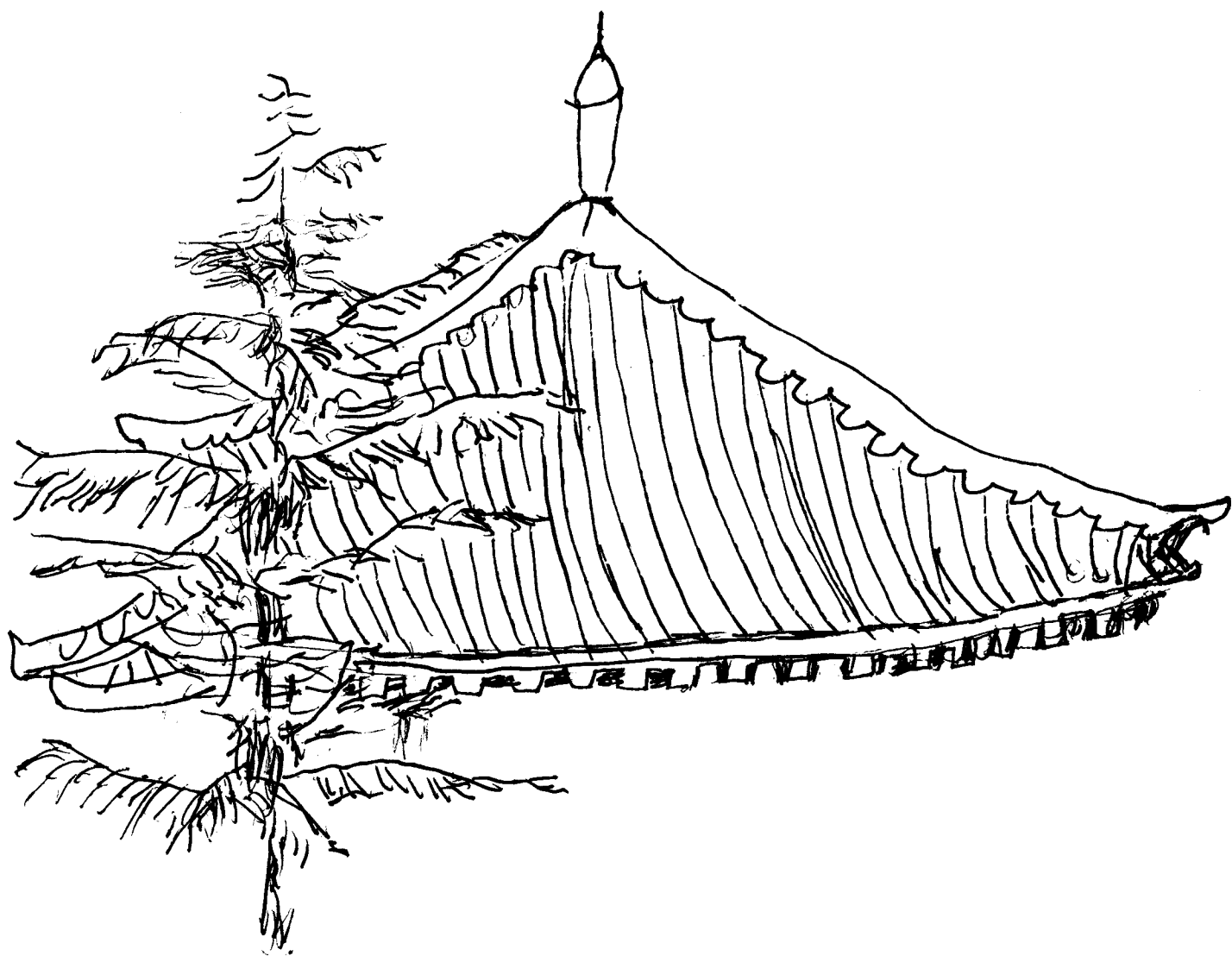


tripod clay vessel



bronze monkey mask











7/17/15  
Prof. Wang Yong  
South West University - Chongqing  
Exec Deputy Dir. SWU Ctr for Amer. Studies.  
wangyonghoya@yahoo.com



All students who pass the exam will be admitted to university regardless of ability to pay.

Exam design is very conscious of bias in rural/urban language usage

Gaokao seems to be the fairest way to beat the officials offspring + have upward mobility.

## GAOKAO

1997 He took his gaokao most unforgettable of his life. Went to Shandong H.S. grew up in N. China plains - passing means changing his life away from labor + farmland + repeating the destiny of his father + grandfather. It gives an open horizon for the future. He had prepared for the exam. Usually the study day ends @ 10 pm. Only 25% in his high school were permitted to pass the gaokao. He waited 20 days to hear results. Took 2 days + 2 nights to ~~find~~ arrive @ South West University.

Every family has a Gaokao story. Gaokao is important for a person, family, whole society.



Imperial Civil-Exam lasted for 1300 years in Chinese history. Many new higher institutions were created by American missionaries in the first 1/2 of 20c. Gaokao was created in 1952 + became official policy in 1959.

During the CR Gaokao was criticized as bourgeois.

No Gaokao 1966-1977

Students were selected on family background + political achievements not academic qualifications. Gaokao resumed in Dec 1977. after Mao's death. No age limit + 5.7m took the Gaokao in 1977.



From 1980's the Ed. Ministry has made reforms of the content + local province has customized the Gaokao exams.

Gaokao rescheduled exams from July 7-9 to June 7-8 because of heat + rain in southern China in July.

Criticisms: 1. Corruption/leaking exam content, cheating, bribery, organized cheating

\* 2. Regional discrimination + favoritism (Beijing + Shanghai have higher numbers of privileged enrollees.)

3. Many families relocate for the sole purpose of improved chances on Gaokao

\* But there is a point advantage if you come from a disadvantaged minority

All students + families are tortured by the pressure of the annual exam. Some efforts are being discussed to break up the exam days + subjects. New reforms will be implemented in 2017.



# Chongqing, Past Present + Future

7/17/15

Prof. Wang Yong

12 mil pop.

Faces:



City logo is people celebrating,  
means double happiness,  
people centered.

City flower: camellia

City tree: ficus (huang jia shu)  
broad leaf

It's a mountain city, 9 metropolitan districts.  
Old part is part of the vertical city. Very  
famous for night view which is beautiful.

It's also a foggy city for an average of 68 days.  
It's usually pollution. Industries have begun moving  
out for away from the main city. The location  
in the Sichuan basin + the rivers creates the smog.

1997 he prayed everyday for the sun to come out in  
the winter. Also known as the Bridge City. There  
are so many bridges!

Home town of Hot Pot! Ma, La, Tang. Hot Hot Hot

Ancient Chongqing:

Stone age?

Ba people established Chongqing 2 m. years ago.  
Along the Yangtze River. 770 BC

Xu Zhou's name Chongqing was give after Ba Jun.

in 1102 the name was change to Gong Zhou. In

1189 renamed Chongqing which mean double happiness.

It became bigger + bigger.



1840 - Opium wars - Britain was kicked out a  
few years ~~earlier~~ earlier. 8 yrs of anti-Japanese  
war - this means time was the honey moon  
thru US + com

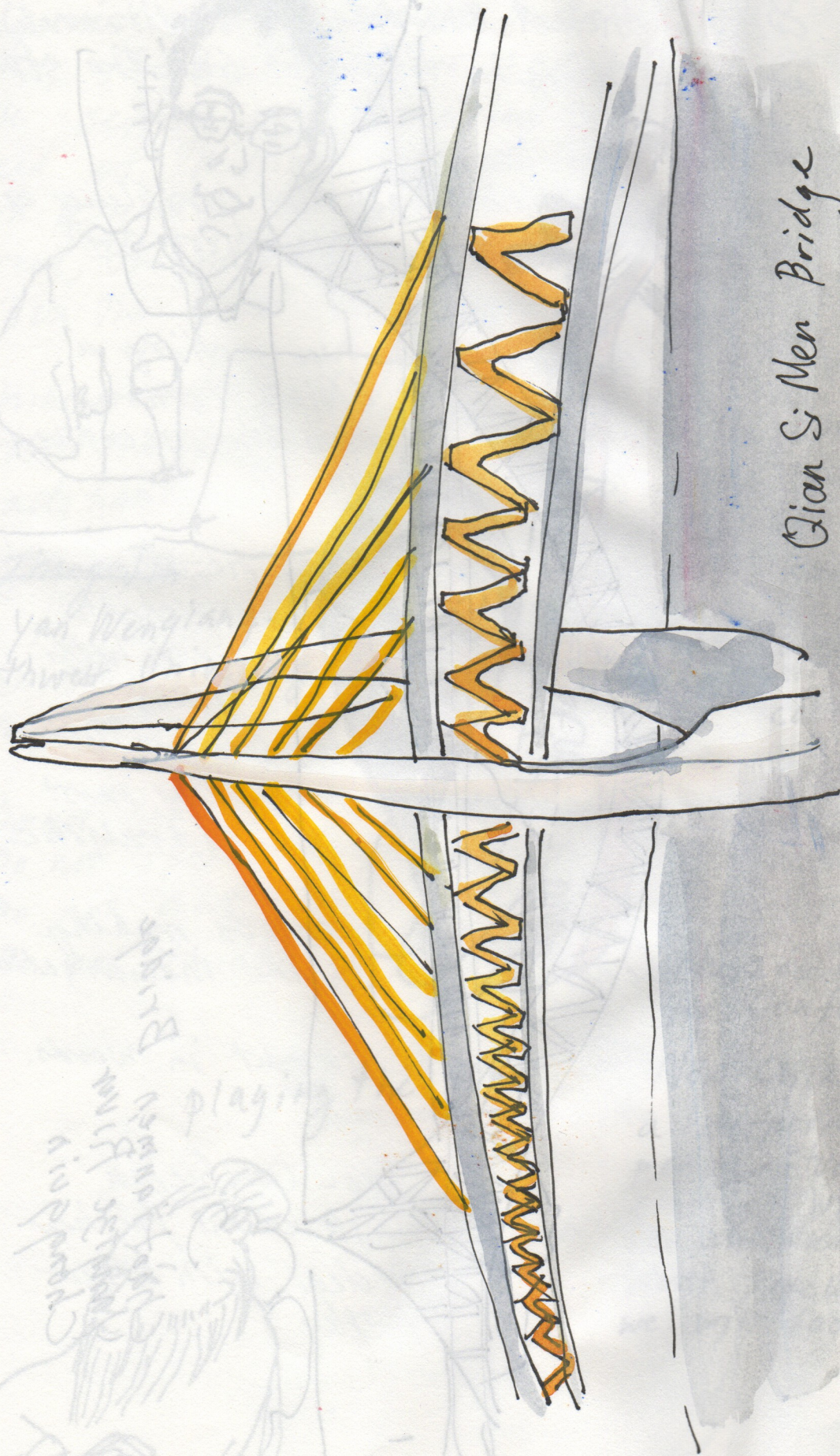
4 provincial level cities Beijing Xingren 1997  
Shanghai Chongqing  
the only provin. city in the west

In 2007 Chongqing became 1 of 2 experimental zone  
to find ways to cope w the rural/urban  
gap.

Xin Jie and I are talking about outdoor spaces  
in Europe + the lack of them here. He says  
first of all, Chinese do not like the sun, it  
bakes their skin + turns brown which is not  
attractive. Also, they don't drink coffee, that's  
very recent. He says they like enclosed spaces,  
like the restaurants we go into, or the interior  
court yards in houses which are quite small.



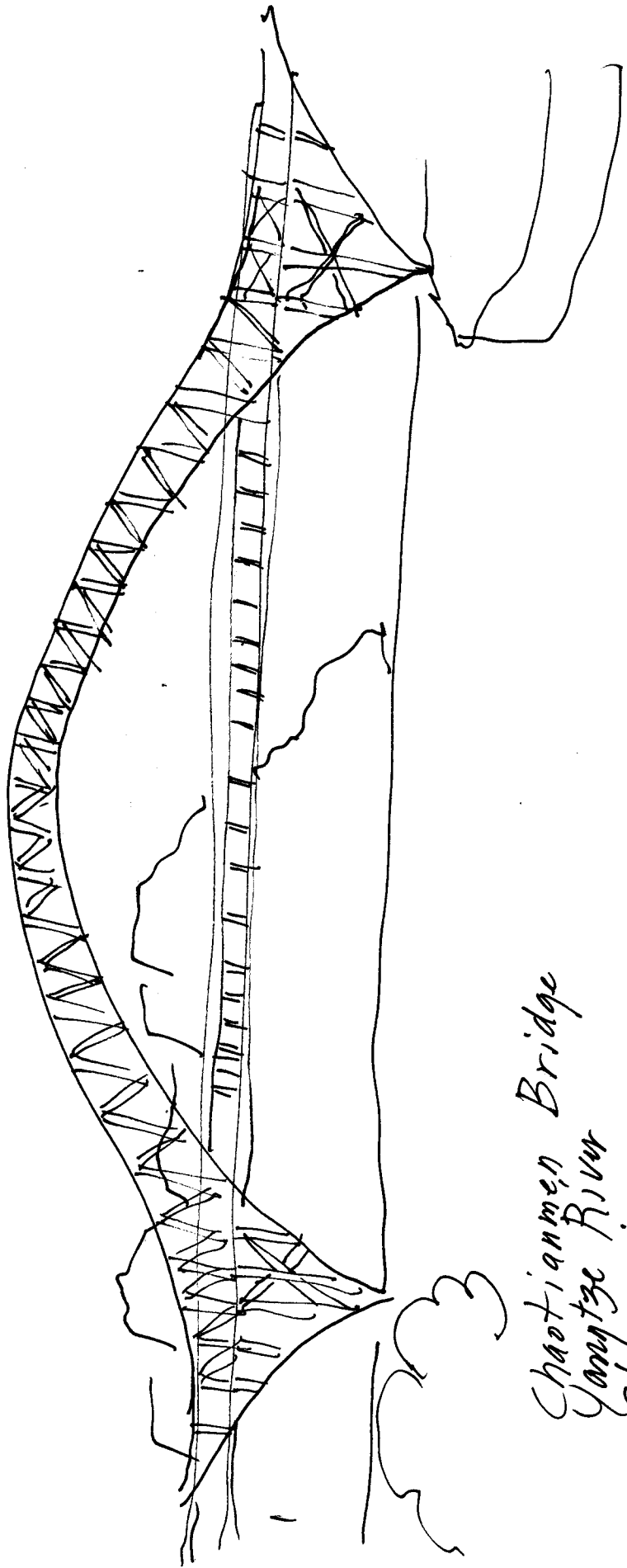




Dian Si Men Bridge

Jialing River





Chaotianmen Bridge  
Yangtze River  
Chongqing



7/18/15

# CONFUCIAN CULTURE



Dr. Zhang Jin

Dr. Yan Wengiang.  
Southwest University



playing the Pipa



the cultural revolution  
was really anti-culture.  
It was cultural  
suicide. And now we  
are living the results  
of that suicide-

correct in your heart  
be honest  
make yourself with  
more wisdom

the 20c was a tragedy  
for Confucius

Now Chinese education is  
a desperation for most  
people. Studying only the  
classics will not educate  
our children... but if we  
don't teach the classics-  
we will lose our culture.



Chinese calligraphy is a kind of morality and visualization of Chinese culture. Ancient characters (traditional) are learned as a beginning in life. Not God. The study is the way to success.

One standard cannot ever solve all the problems of China because we are so diverse. East-West and North-South.

Only learning from the classics and then getting a diploma can give you a place in Chinese culture.

In youth (5-7) you are focused on morality, reciting the classics you become a good person.

Learning is divided into 2 parts

"A person should not impose on others what he does not wish to happen to himself. a person who wishes to establish himself and reach his goal should help others to establish them and reach their goals.

At 30 I stood firm." - Golden Rule, Confucius

Confucius culture is an agricultural culture. You must give to others. But today it is an individualistic culture.

Confucius was blamed, as a state ideal for making the children too obedient because of the memorization mentality.

Some Chinese culture can never be taught in words.

Altruism is the point of Confucianism.

↓ book to send to us:

yanwengiangde@163.com - or

2403374464@qq.com

essentials

morality

responsibility

Tao - Confucian  
instructions for how  
to deal with other  
people.



"At 60 my ear was obedient. I am a man who in eagerness to study forgets to eat, in his enjoyment of it, forgets his problems and who is unaware of old age setting in. In doing government what is the need of killing? If you desire good, the people will be good; The nature of the Superior Man is like the wind, the nature of the inferior man is like grass. When the wind blows over the grass, it always bends."

Chinese culture is like a river, The surface is from the west but the bed of the river is our traditions.

He is not a party member, but was invited to speak to the committee because there is a loss of morality and there is corruption. He said - to remember the ancestors, remember the classical Chinese culture.

"Do not look at what is improper  
Do not speak improperly  
Do not act improperly  
Do not think improperly."





7/18/15

Dr. Zhang Jin  
Chongqing University

The Culture during the war Against Invasion in Chongqing.

Chongqing's history extends back  
at least 3,000 yrs Ba period

221BC-220AD Qin Dynasty  
Qin Emp. ordered a new city  
built.

"Double Happiness" 双喜

In 1362 (Yuan Dynasty) a  
peasant uprising

1891, the city became the first  
inland commerce port open to  
foreigners

By 1930 Chongqing was  
beginning to modernize.

Liu Xiang was a warlord 1927-38  
Sichuan warlords most influential.

First mayor was Pan Wenhu.

News papers were advertising western  
style beauty products, cars, movies,  
hosiery, baby products, quaker oats.

Jialing River Daily was a  
local paper to deliver  
propaganda + teach people  
how to behave (no cursing).

Social healthy elders, babies,  
mothers began to appear.





Almost overnight, Chongqing became the govt & military command center because Wuhan, had been lost by the K M T. Japan bombed Chongqing for 5 1/2 yrs. 1938-43. Madame Chiang Kai Shek came to " " in 1935 + 1937. She maintained a correspondence with Emma, classmate which is at Wellesly College.

The newspapers, after the bombings, became the only way people found out what was going on. Mme Chiang Kai Shek called for int'l donations for war orphans and was a war heroine.

Over 30 nations set up embassies w/ over 1000 int'l residents moving into Chongqing.

Barbara Tuckman - Stilwell and the American Experience  
Gen. Stilwell's diaries





CICADAS! The carvings are 800 yrs old.  
paint - cerulean, gold, turquoise only 100 yrs old.









CICADIDS! The car up the 80 yrs old.  
paint - cerulean, gold, but only 100 yrs old.





Táng Jī

唐 詩  
Tangyang





Dr. Ou Yang Baigang  
Deputy Director of Tongliang District  
Dragon Culture

7/20/15

ancient  
Dragon is the symbol of Chinese culture.  
Integration of art, music, dance & theatre!

Joy, happiness & good luck - it originated in  
Tongliang & is the city that represents Chinese  
dragon culture nationally & internationally.

magic creature has many abilities -  
swim, fly, walk,

has a rabbit	eye
camel	head
mouth	cow
horn	deer
claw	eagle
skin	fish
body	snake

dragon has  
loves music - so you  
see it carried on  
musical instruments.  
adventure - on swords -  
fly - on roofs.  
No. 9 - a noble number.

you -

dragon  
The image has permeated everything Chinese.  
The Emperor has everything marked w/ a dragon.

How did dragon culture start  
from 2100 BC When the emperor needs to send  
a message to heaven the courier is a dragon.  
Dragon culture is @ least 8-10,000 yrs old !! Inland  
China covered by grasslands & wild animals & neolithic  
primitive communities the people's feeling towards



Then animals was complex - friends, food, enemies.  
Then people was also likely terrified by natural  
phenomena. There must be a super master that  
controls the weather & animals, thunderstorms,  
rainbows, tornadoes. The dragon! There are  
many documents from Shang Dynasty 3c BC

Kindness is like water - The water  
is gentle, but can be powerful. This  
is the No. 1 principle in China.  
Yin Yang is a basic integral of  
Chinese culture. ☯

There are 56 ethnic nationalities  
in China.

It is difficult to tell one culture  
from another.

In Tongliang district each school  
trains from primary school on.



Making the dragon <sup>159</sup> ~~has~~ learning  
transition, handed down. You  
can learn how as an  
apprentice.





Anju ancient city is 1500 yrs old.  
Tongliang + Fujiang Rivers intersect here.  
Which is a crossroads for N-S/E-W. It's  
a place where dragon boat races take place.  
Before 1949 (when CP took power and later during CR)  
and in 1980's people who had the skill to make  
the dragon or create the dance. Tongliang standard  
is national standard.

Tongliang No.1 Experimental Primary School.

15420148 @ qq.com.

Lilian

402560

Model school for Tongliang

Famous for best art teachers program (10)

(4) technology (8) music (6) poetry

4000 students

over 100 yrs old

200 teachers

70 students/class

gr1 + 2 40 " / class

Zoned school - middle class + upper class

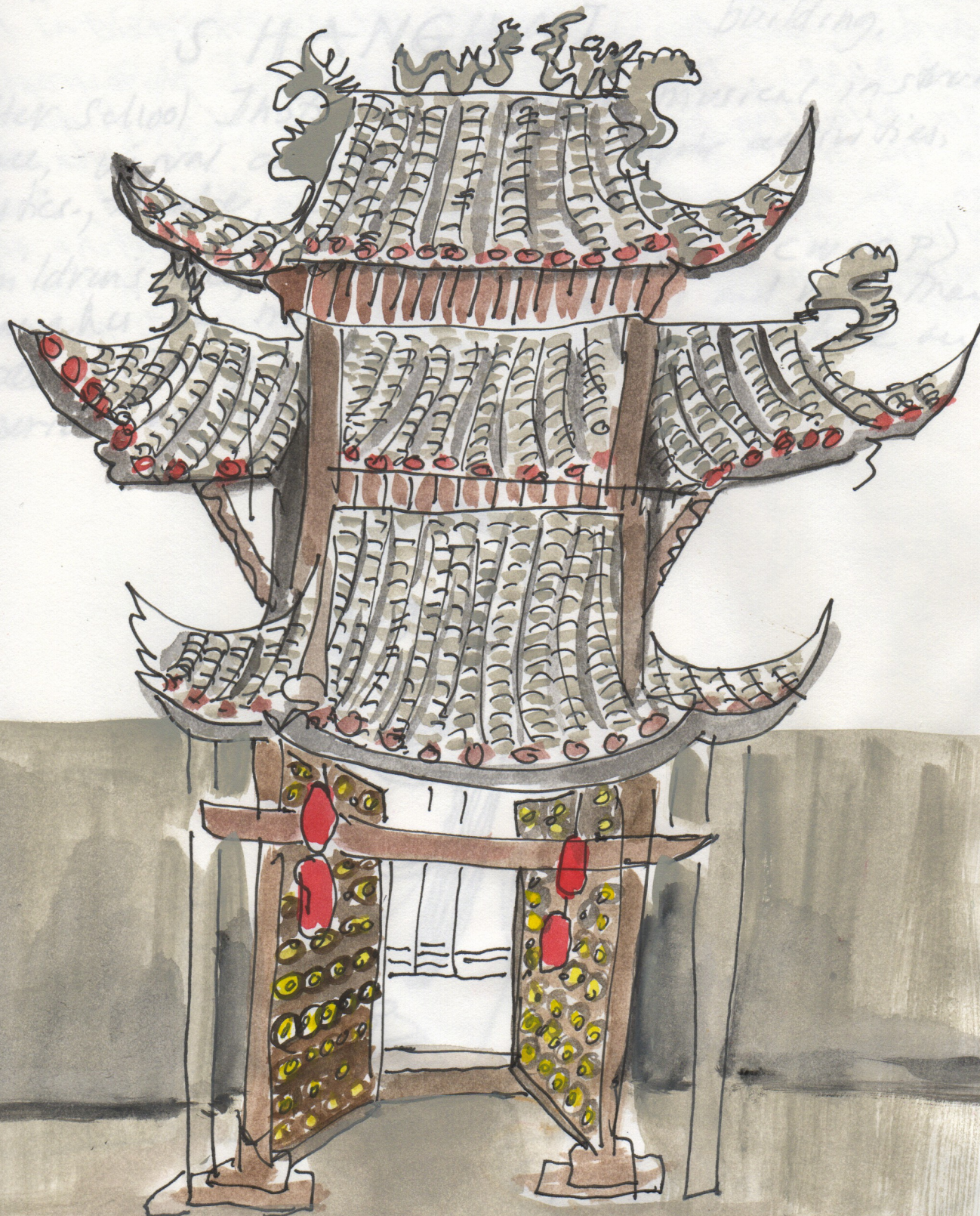
何达国 He Daiguo, Principal

侯玉华 Hou Yuhua, Chairman



7/22/15

Children's Palace - Founded on Children's Day 1953  
notice the marble floors - called the marble  
building.





2/22/15

Children's Palace - founded on Children's Day 1953  
notice the marble floors - called the marble  
SHANGHAI building.

After School Institute, singing, musical instruments,  
dance, visual arts (ages 4-17), computer activities,  
robotics, theatre, calligraphy

Children's Welfare Institute of China (CWICP)  
Shanghai has more than 20 CWICP's and more than  
7,000 nationally. More than 40% of kids have an  
experience w/ CWICP.



Christina Yang  
Dir. of Foreign Affairs



7/24- Fudan University - a meandering walk through the woods. I try timing the cycling of the cicada song. At first I think it's 18.4 sec off and 20. sec on... but it's not as consistent as the IT ROARS. They are still emerging. I photographed six holes they had dug out of. They are so high up in the trees I can't see a single one. No carcasses on the ground yet... but when they do shed, there will be thousands. It's strange to me that no one talks, or notices this big phenomena. And the trees are full of singing birds. I make a 1.29 sec video.



China - Shanghai Art Museum.

7/23

Chinese painting style uses "dots + lines"  
structure, + the writing brush, inkstick,  
silk + Xuan paper as the main tools.

portraits, landscape, flowers + birds in  
Tang + Song dynasties AD 618-1279 - "boneless"  
style.



Wang Yuanqi - 1642-1715  
Qing Dynasty

dots + lines





7/24 Fudan University - Navan Bilik.

Locating China at the Margin:

The Translation of Mingzu

Refers to this area as Inner Asia.

1996 Oluguya Inner Mongolia. reindeer herders - Yacut  
157-200 people speaks Mongolian.

1994 Taicang, Jiangsu

Geyan, Guangxi - stayed for 6 mos - but did not speak  
the language + did not make the most of the  
opportunity. 1997-2000

2000 Xingmeng, Yunnan the Yi people  
dress like Mongolians -  
descendants of a prince of  
Mongolia

2001 Hami, Xinjiang 2001



common territory  
 " language  
 " culture  
 " economies

definition of an ethnic group.

7/24

55 national minorities in China.

21 Northern Peoples  
 Turkic, Mongolian  
 Manchu, Tungus  
 others

34 Southern Peoples.

Tung-Dai, Miao-Yao  
 Tibeto-Burmese  
 Austro-Asiatic, Malay-Polynesian



classification is always politically driven.

(6.9 mil)  
 Zhuang 壮

Gaoshan 高山 (10 mil)

130 different languages. Uyghur writing system  
 was the source for Mongolians. Uyghur went on to  
 switch to Arabic (5.2 mil) and Manchus (10 mil)

we have a common history of 5,000-10,000 years.  
 common " of fighting off the Japanese.

Inner Mongolia is the first autonomous region of China 1947.  
 Outer Mongolia is independent country.



Theoretic Highlight

Charles Pierce "Thirdness"

Firstness - (sign, resemblance: like a photo)

Secondness ~~Object~~ - (Object contiguity: like smoke & fire)

Thirdness - (Interpretant, by convention like language)

Semiotic Tension in China:

Assimilating Signs & Objects by arbitrary interpretants.

Core

Everybody knows minority issues are racial issues.

Cheowhee legend: everyone is born w/ 2 wolves, a bad wolf and a good wolf.

The question is which one do you feed? If you feed the good wolf it will grow up and you will come out good.

3 Dimensions:

- center vs. Peripherals
- earth bound north vs seaward south
- foreign encounters

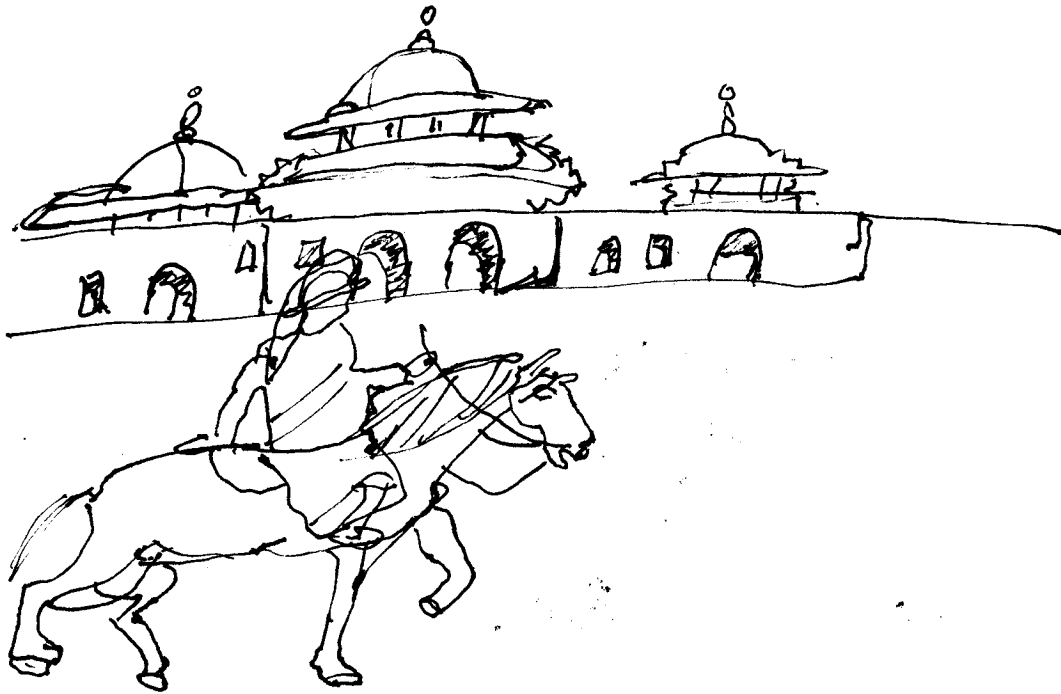
Anthropology is still not liked in China or studied much

cultural diversity is not taught. No education of different peoples & customs



Southern people have a walled culture - wanting the right to settle down.

Mongolians want the right to move around & be nomadic. No walls.

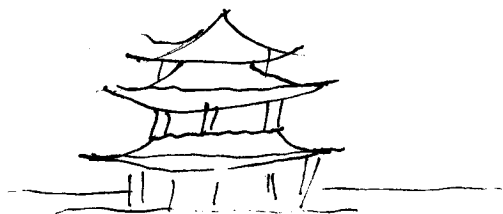


虫 worm, 犬(狗) dog, 羊 sheep, 鬼 ghost

夷 yi - a common language

Chinese core value is that everything Chinese is the best.

Trying to establish the harmonious co-existence of the 5 peoples.



Culture and politics are always combined.

China needs a territorially rather than a culturally based identity.



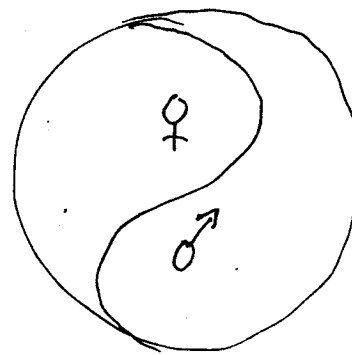
7/24

Gender Issues in China: From a cultural perspective

Dr. Zhu Jianfeng Fudan University

Dept of Sociology

prenatal health care. recently switched interest into  
mental health issues. 2001 02 Stereotyped images of  
Chinese women in the U.S. First is of a woman who  
is forced to adhere to the one child policy.



The second image was concerning Ch. Mao's liberty of  
women: women hold up  $\frac{1}{2}$  the sky. liberation

- limited rights
- male centered society
- son preference society
- women expected to be subordinate to husbands + fathers
- women in uniform

changes

- more education
- equal pay
- legal equality w/ men
- free choice of marriage partners



Read Margery Wolf, 1993 Uterine Families  
The Women's Community.

What appears as gender are yin/yang relationships.

daughter 女 女 妻 wife 母 mother

女性 to

all bounded by kinship - no women character as  
an independent group.

Li 女: In behavior don't turn your head from side to side.  
If you wish to speak do so w/o moving your lips  
If you wish to sit, do so w/o moving ur knees

女性 women

In the 1920's + 30's the advertising campaigns featured "modern"  
individuals to sell cigarettes, give away calendars.  
Their images were seen as separate identity, a new  
development.

CCP created The Women's Federation - 妇联

妇联

Make gender politics are the source of female  
gender bias



our school is famous for giving a lot of free choice and play. We finish very early. We do not have much homework. The Teachers respect our choices. She chose chemistry, which is very interesting, but hard and I chose geography. There are 35 in our class. About 80-90% can go to Key universities, Kong Jiang H.S. The Students in Shanghai have the highest level of english in the country. The slogan of our school is "Play in Kong Jiang". There is a book published with the same title. It's very lucky to study in Shanghai in our class. The girls



Yang Lin  
杨琳





yán lì yǔ  
闫丽宇

Renée



今收到 人证印 550元

2个美女 550元 7/26

城隍庙 上海



7/27

Dr. Jiang Haishan, VP  
China Executive Leadership Academy, Pudong

A Long Road to Socialism: China's Exploration.  
Was in Pasadena in 1986 for 3 mos @ The World Wide Church.  
in China in 1986 There was no supermarket, no  
highways, no subway. The coupon system was used  
to exchange for food as a ration. Foreign exchange  
students were given coupons for beer, cigarettes. His  
experience in US changed him a lot. Ask any Q.  
Nothing is sensitive. The door is closed.

Course of Independence. post super stable Imperial system.

- ① Reform movement of 1898 (tried to create a constitutional monarchy)
2. Revolution of 1911 (Xinhai Revolution)
- 3 Anti-Japanese War (1937-45)
- 4 War of Liberation (civil war 1945-49)
- 5 Founding of PRC (1 Oct. 1949)

↓

2. Dr. Sun Yat-Sen, from Hawaii knew US democracy & tried w/ his colleagues to create a democratic republic overthrew the Qing dynasty. It failed in practicing parliamentary democracy. Each area had their own army. Similar to Middle East situation now because there were many different tribes fighting each other.

3. Over 30 mil people died during that period.  
US helped defeat the Japanese. (Chongqing)

4. US (I got a stomach ache here and couldn't concentrate)



5. members represent different regions, not different parties. - Nat'l Peoples Congress elected locally by people: 1 person. 1 vote

2,000 seats equally distributed based on population

since 1956 - 1980 there was no private enterprise. All land belonged to the state collective.

In the 1950s every university and business had experts sent by the Soviet Union.

The major problem is the contradiction between the people's demand for advanced and the agricultural backward conditions. 52% urban  
48% rural

What worked in Soviet Union didn't work in China because they didn't have enough land, didn't have a mechanized labor force.

Every village ate together like a big family, but it didn't work for more than a few weeks. Then there was a great famine, "Great Leap Forward."



Shanghai People's Commune  
(let the people manage the state: Revolutionary committee)



1976- GDP was 169USD - 2nd to lowest in the world!

Deng Xioping helped to remove the personality of cult.

June 4 1989 - Tiananmen Sq.

He came up w 3 concrete standards =

- overall strength of the socialist country
- socialist productivity
- common prosperity
- eliminate exploitation
- and polarization
- achieve common prosperity

combining the universal truths  
of Marxism w the concrete  
realities of China.

China is @ the primary  
stage of socialism

- $\frac{1}{3}$  state owned
- $\frac{1}{3}$  foreign investment owned
- $\frac{1}{3}$  private ownership

The big problem in China is a  
shortage of skilled workers.

Every year we have to create  
10M new jobs. Every year the  
education system graduates 6M.  
We have too many PhD's.



Harry Genfa Liu

7/27

Assoc. Prof. Deputy Director General  
China Executive Leadership Academy Pudong

Business Relations w/ Gov't under the "New Normal"  
Confucius founded the first leadership school more than  
2000 yrs ago. Many concepts are inherited from  
Confucius + Daoism. Searching  
for harmony.



China has been transforming  
from growth model to  
sustainability.

Current GDP is 7,400  
Slowing down to economic growth  
painful restructuring

1% of economic growth  
produces 1 mil jobs.

### 3 Responsibilities

Know yourself  
Know your responsibilities  
Know the world



Chinese traditional painting combines  
light + dark washes  
" " line

pattern + design  
use of open + negative space.  
curves + straight lines  
limited colors

calligraphy

seal (red)

balance, beauty, harmony

large wash areas contrasted w/  
delicate line

mountains are high  
and emperors are far away.

Chinese need to change their  
mind sets - business relations  
are neither enemies nor  
friends - they are partners.



7/28/15

Zheng, Lingon  
Div. of Int'l Exchange Dept.  
Shanghai Univ of Traditional Chinese Medicine.

Traditional Chinese Medicine in China is regulated in China. License regulation identifies you as a doctor, prescribing drugs, herbs, acupuncture + some surgery (hemorrhoids)

TCM hospitals 3,590

clinics 36,985 (private practice)

outpatient dept 1,283

professionals 505,000

each province has its own TCM college (Tibet, Mongolia)

Undergrad + 3 yrs clinical residency → doctor  
5 yrs (pass nat'l. exam)

↓  
masters + 3 yrs clinical residency → doctor  
3 yrs.

↓  
PhD + 2 yrs clinical residency → doctor  
3 yrs

60% traditional

40% western science, pathology, conventional medicine, pharmacology, ....

Herbal products have to go through clinical trials (phase I, II, III, IV) in order to become a drug on the market

various dosage forms (pills, tablets, granules, injections, ...)

both OTC + Rx



## Major Concepts in TCM

- Herbal Therapy is dominant in China
- Acupuncture " " " USA
- + moxibustion

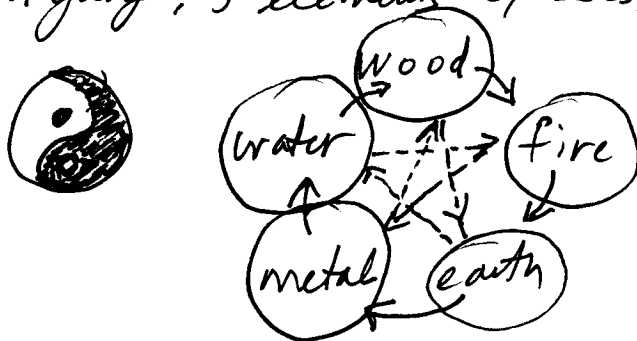
• Tui na (medical massage) - TCM

• Qigong - exercise combined w/ medication

All therapies have Fundamental Theories:

Holism - The human body is an entity - all things connected + related

emphasizes Balance, Dynamic, Interaction  
i.e., Yin yang, 5 elements (phases)



Holistic view is very important in Chinese medicine  
Environment - Body - Mind ~~Body~~ Model

Conventional

Biomedical → Biopsychosocial

Treatment according to individual condition  
age, gender, congenital

Treatment according to seasonal transition

treatment according to geographical environment

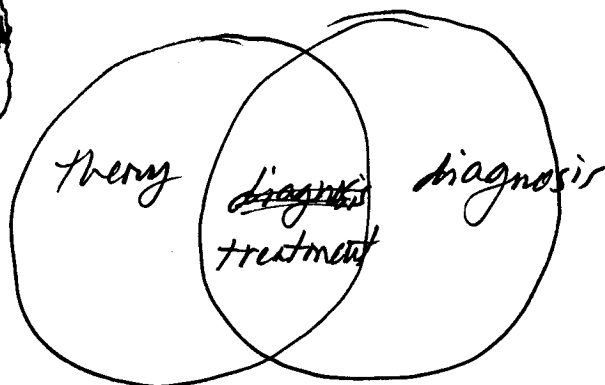


Diagnostic approach: pattern identification  
@ one point. As the pattern changes the  
treatment changes. We don't study diseases

Emphasis is on prevention.

Qigong, diet,

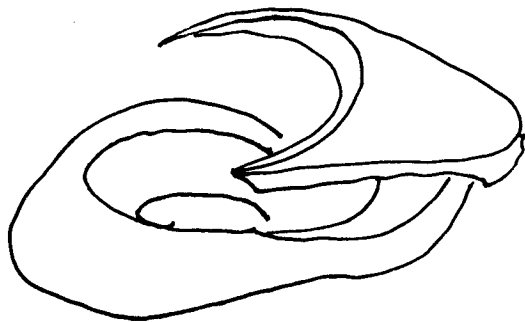
Integrative Medicine



Very hard in practice,  
lots of challenges.

It's very hard to explain  
TCM in terms of western  
scientific medicine.

When you keep a balance of the yin yin in your  
body it will stop the occurrence of diseases





ancient Chinese experience  
from daily life.

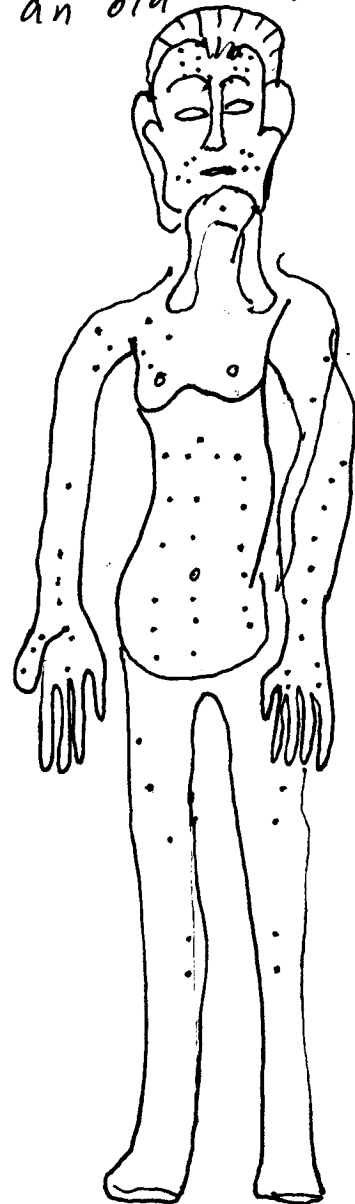
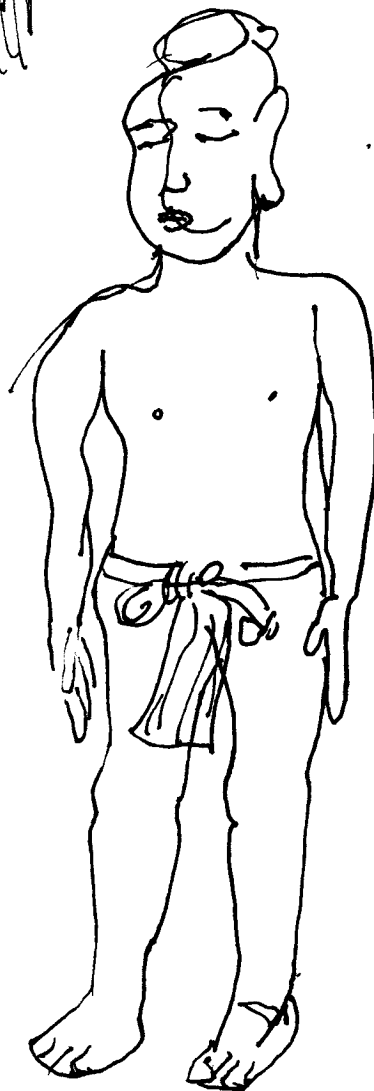


Zhang Zhong-jing



Hua Tuo

Acupuncture points  
in an old woman





Drugs have 4 properties  
cold cool heat warm

5 tastes

sour bitter sweet salty spicy

pickled plant  
specimens



*Glechoma longituba*  
(Nakai)

Cicadas for skin diseases  
throat and

Chan tui *Periostracum*  
*cicadae*

*Cryptotympana* *pustulata*  
Fabricius



chan tui

蟬 蟬蛻





View of Shanghai  
from Urban Planning  
Museum 7/28

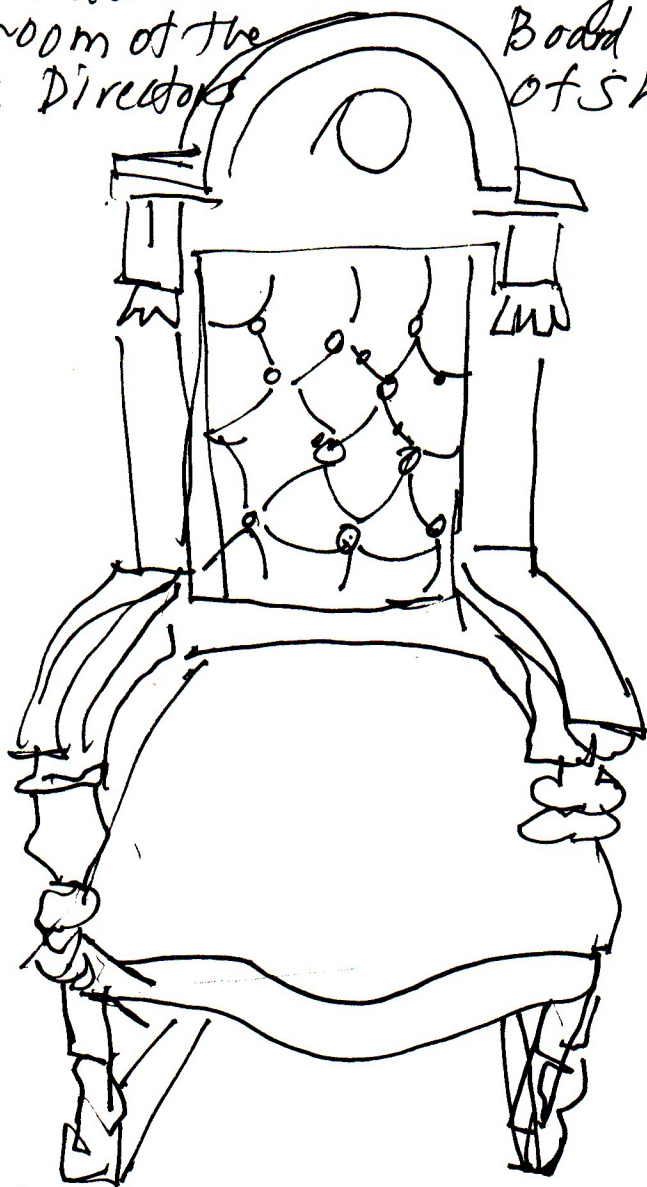




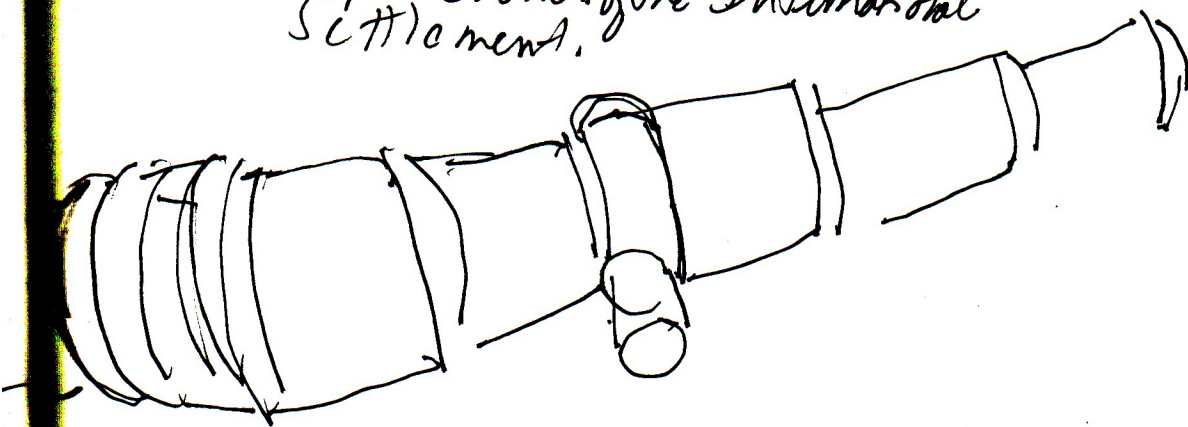
7/29

House of the meeting of  
The first Communist Party  
of China.

Leather backed padded  
wooden chair in the meeting  
room of the  
Board  
of Directors of Shanghai



Municipal Council of the International  
Settlement.



bronze cannon used by Qing army  
in Shanghai during the Opium War.



For a Living Planet - World Wildlife Fund

#129

Dr. Xiong Yi, Program Manager of Environmental Education

WWF

Began in 1966



Chi-chi sold to US sent to many different zoos - wound up in 1958 in London zoo.

Focus is on habitats + environment as well as the endangered species.

Now more focus on human behavior

Step 1 - From species to habitats. conservation + mitigate fragmentation.

Balance development needs

Integrate policy + public

about 20 tigers left in China

3 Aware of human behavior change.

MTI - Market Transformation Initiative



5 Engage public participation.

Public outreach through brochures training workshops



4 principles  
tackle crises



The most important task,  
if we are to save the  
earth, is to educate.

HONG KONG

7/30/15

City University Creative Media School Center  
May Chan, Secretary, HKNEA

Kevin Lau - worked for most imp. press in HK.  
Chief editor for Ming Pao

February he was attacked on back and legs - hospitalized  
for 5 mos. The incident was perceived as a threat  
against freedom of the press.

Founded

One country, 2 systems.

Journalism is a very dangerous profession, & he is  
worried that it might have an adverse impact on  
potential student interest in the field.



Newspaper is suffering a big  
decline through loss of advertising  
digital-new media. seems more  
optimistic

Everything is business.

Because of economic  
integration between HK & China  
the advertising is  
impacted. And advertising  
is shrinking.

Is the emphasis on  
one country? or on  
2 systems? The key to  
HK vitality is its int'l  
financial systems.

Rule of law &  
freedom of information.

I have no fear. We are  
looking forward to progress.  
The radio is quite vibrant.  
Free TV is suffering.



I would encourage you to talk to young people.

There are 4 distinct groups:

1 The disillusioned group. They're very disappointed.  
Maybe focus on making it. Pragmatism prevails.



2 Still involved, still believe in democracy - This group is getting smaller & smaller.

3 Radicals, angry, not satisfied w/ traditional approach. They will try whatever is new. This is not a small group.

4 Not disappointed - believe in hard work, get a good job

HK has moved to 3G + 4G and Twitter does not appeal since it is only text - young people prefer photo images.

Lan Tao is very good, you can see the countryside.

Deep water Bay, Clearwater Bay, Ping Chau is too far away



American Consulate. HONG KONG

7/31/15

Kristen Haworth - public affairs Spokesperson, US Consulate  
140 staff - one country 2 systems.

American staff are foreign affairs diplomats  
support american citizens who are living + traveling  
build bridge between

Jack - Bisase

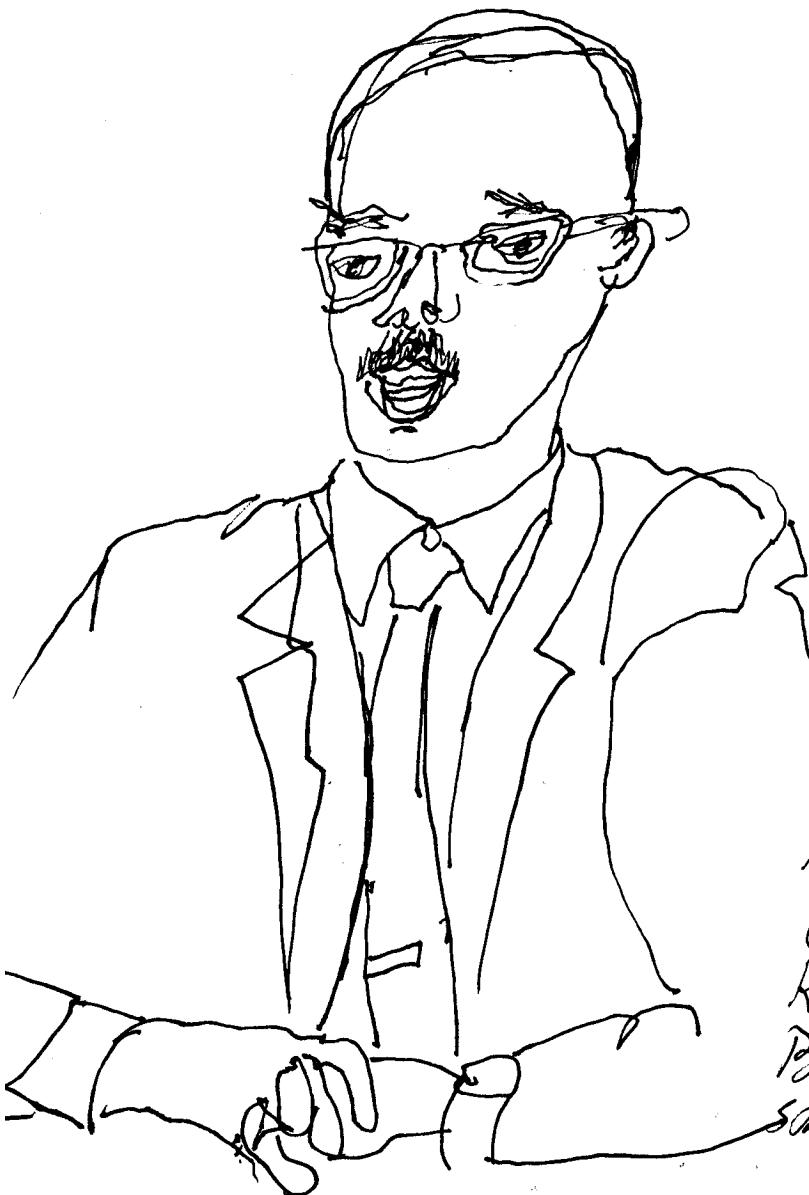
public affairs in HK

Pickering Fellowship - diversity

Rangel

people of color + women

graduate + college seniors - MA in international affairs.



Trade, Labor, <sup>Andy</sup> Cyber  
spying -

off the record.

personal views - don't  
blog about it.

economics  
in Beijing for 5 years.

Occupy Protest

3 mos. street protests.

1 country, 2 systems.

working fairly well

Beijing's tolerance is  
fairly limited.

Remarkable place - legacy of  
British colonial, very  
strong rule of law.



The courts are first class & businesses are not afraid to invest here. Very professional police force. Freedom of the press, there is more of a disconnect w/ Beijing mainland & HK w/ tourism. HK is very strong commercially. Naval visits - 10 years Lisa that Obama got accomplished for Chinese citizens.

Ensuring the British rule first. Joshua Wong, Scholarism 2012-13

Occupy movement in HK is

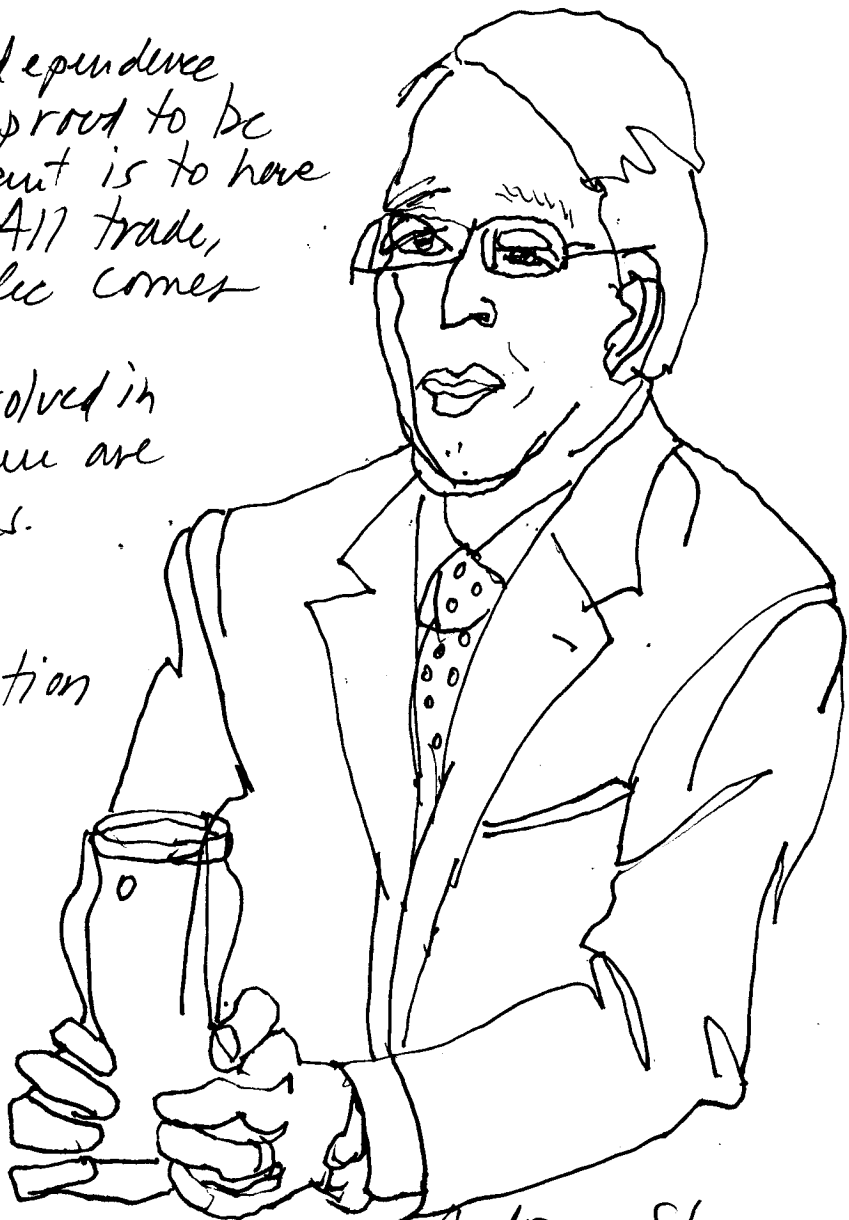
80,000 americans living & working in HK

Int'l schools hire teachers, low tax rate \$10,000 for rent

There is no HK independence movement. They are proud to be Chinese. What they want is to have their life preserved. All trade, most water, most elec comes from mainland

No - we are not involved in occupy support. There are conspiracy theories.

Chief  
Economic/Political Section



Andrew Shaw

True



David O'Rear, Chief Economist  
HK General Chamber of Commerce

7/31

Estab. in 1861 largest & most international  
5% Mainland the rest from around the world.

~~Represent~~ people doing business w/ China.

After minimum wage was passed, they focused on how  
to make it not tied to inflation.

Alibaba.

Political reforms.

currency tied to USD - very interested in US stock  
mkt. went through 7 years of inflation/deflation  
after the handover.

The economy is more  
than twice as large  
as it was in 2008.

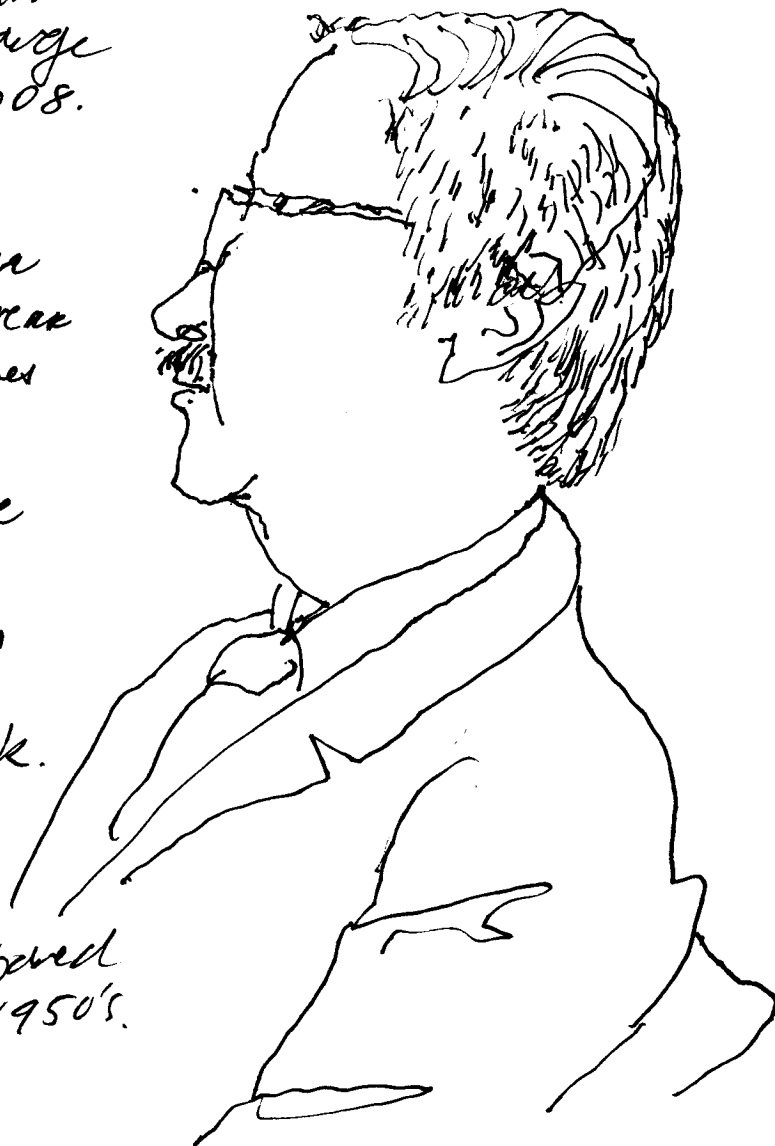
Inflation is down

Since 2000 we have  
had a 8-fold increase  
in household incomes  
and trade.

Asian Infrastructure

~~Bank~~ Bank - set up by  
China - to sidestep  
not having a voice  
in the World Bank.

6% of Americans  
are employed in  
manufacturing compared  
to 25% in the 1950's.





1949-79 HK produced material to make up for  
the decline in trade w/ China.

no import taxes except on oil, tobacco & alcohol

90% services

10% construction, manufacturing, agriculture, fishing,  
mining

3-5% inflation

3% unemployment (120,000 unemployed)  
(80,000 job vacancies)

78% HS diploma or better

0.01% deposit rate

40% pop. not born in H.K.

60 mil tourists/year

40 mil from mainland

land is all owned by  
the govt & rents back  
good national health care

No debt

No pensions.

7 mil. population



# High Court - Hong Kong

7/31/15

I'd like it to be read,  
It has to be read  
sooner or later.

Both parties denied  
fighting. They  
had co-habitated  
for more than 1  
year. They  
disputed over  
trivial matters.

ABI had  
scratches on  
her hands



This is a murder trial  
Bebe Chu - did you find it interesting? Cross.  
isn't it? He is accused  
of killing his  
mistress because  
he didn't want  
his wife to  
find out.



I'm a judge of the court  
at first instance.

There are 24 judges,  
only 169 in total.

13 are female

After 1997 we have 2  
official languages.

Obviously, the accused  
will be given testimony  
in Chinese.

If you're a good judge  
you will be  
appointed to the  
High Court.



We're only a national region.

I was very interested in social work so I worked in family law. But we

never had children  
so I'm very  
career minded.

I was born in

H.K. My  
family immigrated from  
Shanghai in  
1949. because  
they didn't  
like the  
communists.

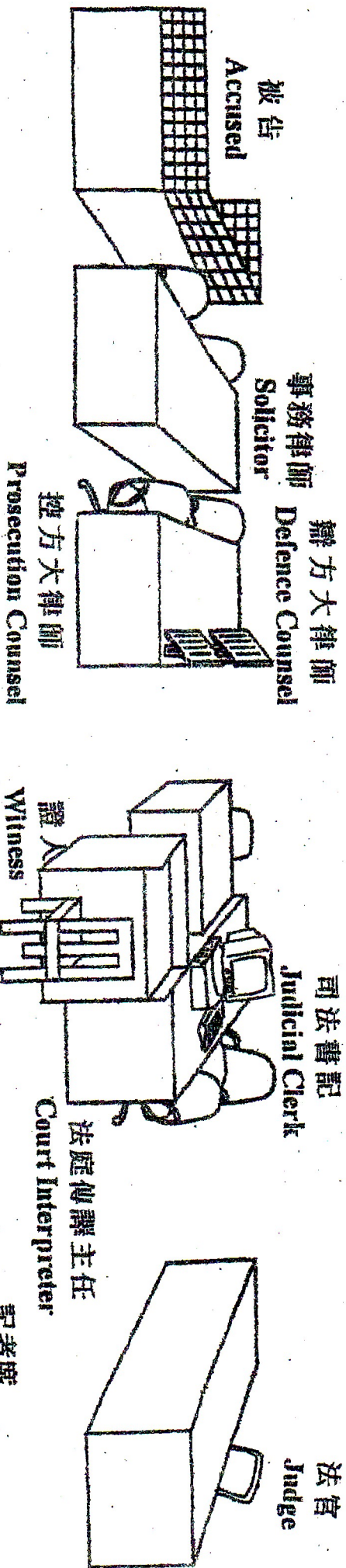
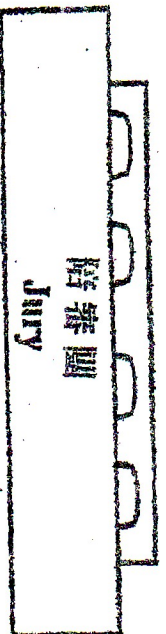
The retirement  
age is 65  
so I don't  
think I will

be moved to a different court. I'm too old now.  
600/wk pays for a  
domestic worker to  
work 6 days/week,  
cook, help in the  
children. If you  
wish to work it is  
not difficult to get  
help. Our social  
welfare system is not  
as good as the US.



# 法庭平面圖

## Layout of a Courtroom

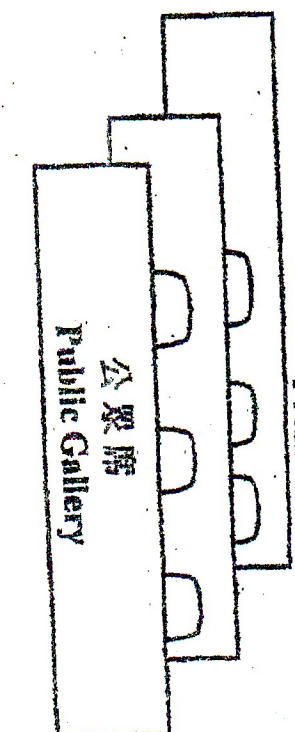


### DOs and DON'Ts in a Courtroom

1. Do bow to the Judge when you enter or leave a courtroom.
2. Do sit quietly at the public gallery which is on both sides nearest to the doorway.
3. Do turn off your portable telephone or pager etc. when you enter a courtroom.
4. Don't eat or drink inside a courtroom.
5. Don't speak or laugh during any proceedings. There must be absolute silence.
6. Don't take photograph or make audio/visual recording inside a courtroom.

### 在進出法庭時請注意以下各點:

1. 在進入或離開法庭時應向法官鞠躬。
2. 公眾席位設於法庭入口兩旁。在公眾席上要保持安靜。
3. 在進入法庭時要關掉手提電話或傳呼機等。
4. 不應在法庭內飲食。
5. 不應在審訊進行中談笑。
6. 不應在法庭內攝影、錄音或錄影。





7/31/15

Vincent H X Fung - YOUTH SQUARE - HK  
principal Asst Secretary for Home Affairs

Mainly relating to youth development  
Home affairs relating to daily life not home security  
It's our future.

District council, community affairs, parks, beaches,  
playgrounds, many thousand running, then facilities.

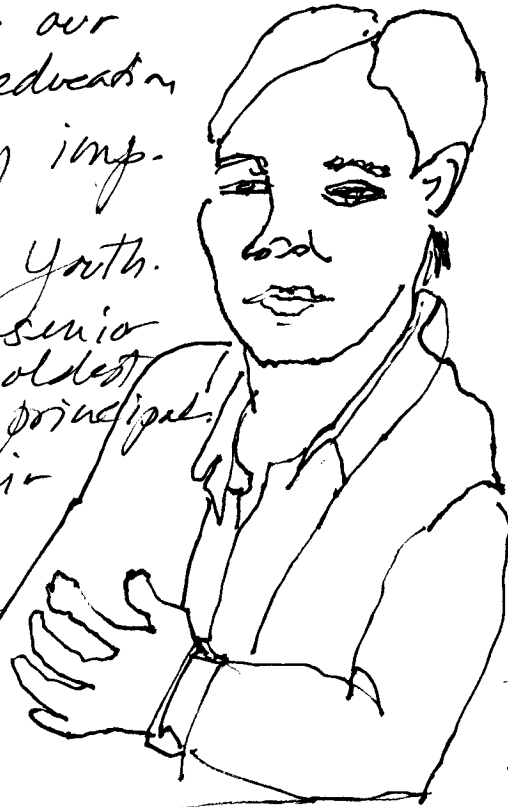
Around 20% of our  
budget goes to education

We have a very imp.  
partner - The  
Commission on Youth.

The youngest is a senior  
in college, the oldest  
is a 90yr old principal.

Most are in their  
30's.

The Commission  
has a lot of  
working groups



Creating opportunities for  
youth development from the 60's.

All schools have dedicated arts  
professionals. In this building  
is a HK arts school.

7.1 mil

1.3 mil under <sup>15-</sup>29

They leave school  
after 22-23 - They  
mostly go to colleges

\* Intl exchanges  
+ confs.

Internships on mainland

↓ Ireland,  
Singapore, Japan,  
Poland + Russia

\* Youth Summit +  
exchange sessions w  
youth. We give the  
platform + make  
arrangements so they  
can communicate  
directly w/ top people  
in the Govt.

[We are not run by a  
gov't agency?]



promoting volunteerism

(6-12 mos.)

UN Volunteers in Southeast Asia = for univ. students  
also - volunteer in rural Guangdong province  
to provide teaching assistance in underprivileged  
areas, english, extra curricular activities.

Youth Hostel Scheme - to accommodate  
young people who want to live on their own  
& accumulate savings (subsidized housing).

Youth Development Fund  
to help young people to  
set up their own  
business in partnership  
w/ an NGO (3 mil fund)

Committee on Civic ed. &c.  
to Love, Uphold the  
Rule of Law,

Keep updating programs  
IT, social media,

20 University Scholarships  
to students who have  
excelled in sports, arts  
or community service

Expand life planning  
(career pathways)  
for H.S. students.  
Funding NGO's to  
organize this effort.



Buddhist Sin Tak College, Hong Kong  
Jack Ho Moon Tim, Principal

8/1/15

Founded in 1973 920 students 26 classes

Uses English for instruction.

I also teach

57 teachers

Musical & Theatrical  
productions

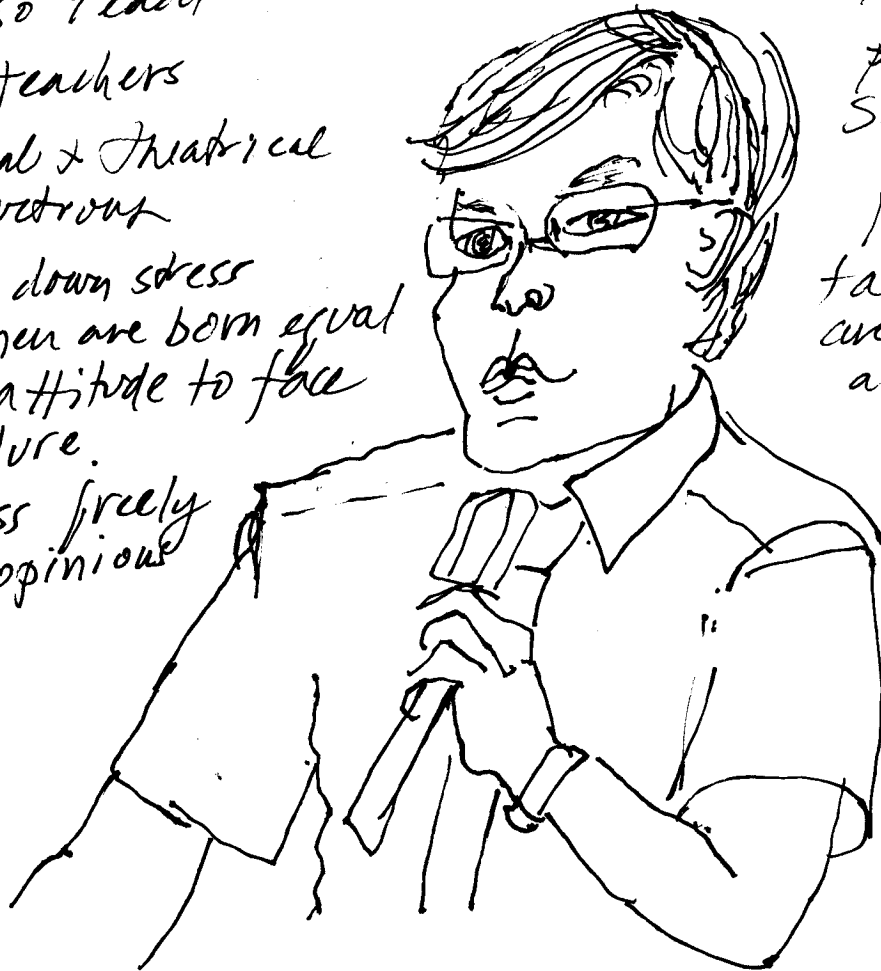
calm down stress

all men are born equal  
good attitude to face  
failure.

express freely  
their opinions

Uses cooperative  
learning models.  
peer mentoring  
Scheme.

Most important  
factor for teachers  
are their heart  
and passion.



### 7 learning goals:

- 1 biliterate + trilingual proficiency
- 2 broad knowledge base, understanding contemporary issues
- 3 responsible citizen, sense of global + nat'l identity
- 4 respect pluralism of cultures + views, be a critical, reflective + independent thinker.
- 5 acquire IT + other skills for being a lifelong learner
- 6 understand one's career/academic aspirations + develop positive attitudes towards work + learning.
- 7 healthy lifestyle w/ active participation in aesthetic + physical activities.



University of Hong Kong  
Gerry Postiglione  
Assoc. Dean Sociology & Educational Policy

H K special administrative region

Ip Kin Yuen, Legislative  
Council  
Rep for whole HK Educa-  
tional system

I'm interested in anything  
education.

Mainland has their own  
educational + testing  
system. We have  
ours. Is the 1 country  
2 systems working?  
Mainland is trying to  
exert more control over  
the HK system. How?  
Last year we had the  
umbrella movement.  
Beijing wanted HK to  
be more  
patriotic to your country.  
HK and Shanghai scored  
very high on the Pisa +  
other tests.



What are the costs for such  
a high achievement level? UNICEF is asking in a  
media advertisement to give the for parents to give their  
children at least 1 hr. of play each day.  
Motivation for studying comes from external,  
internal and responsibility.



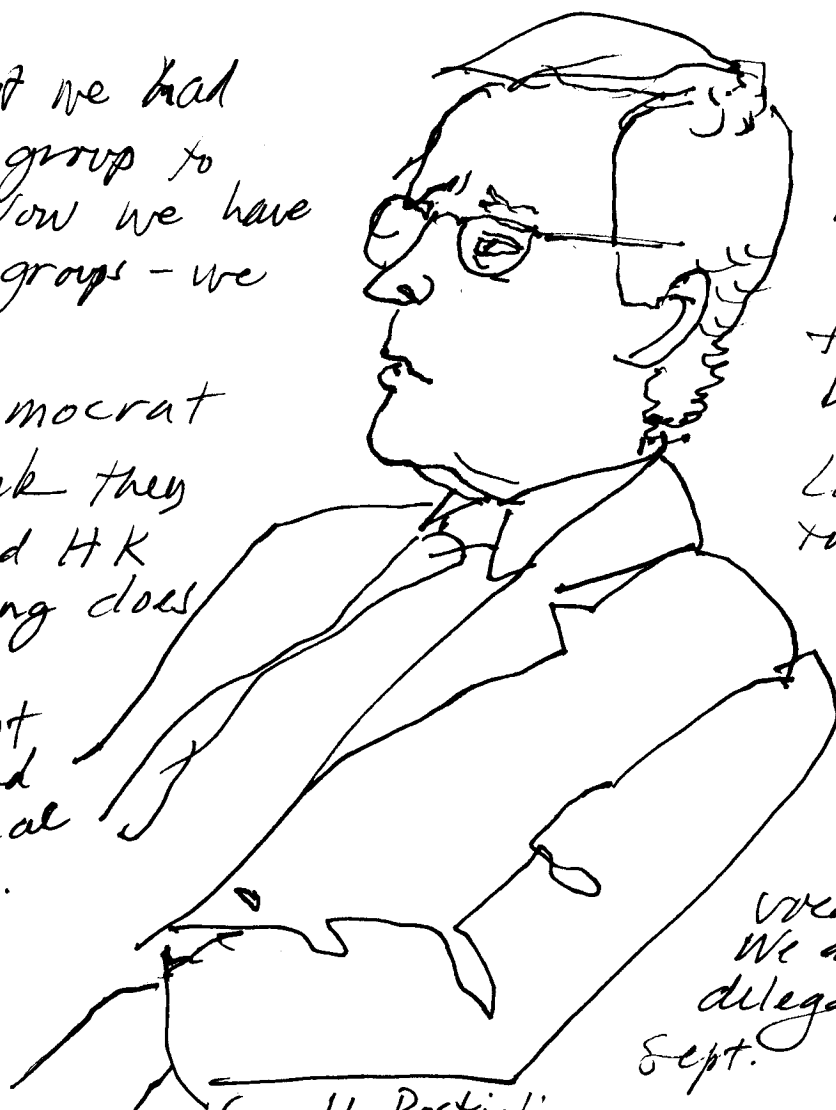
Un:

# OCCUPY CENTRAL

93 days- voted down proposal by Beijing because they rejected a fake democracy package. A huge # of young people were involved. Some of the leaders were HS students. They were very outspoken & articulate. They wanted democracy & fairness. They reinforce one another w/ social media

In the past we had a major group to lead. Now we have several groups - we call it Pan-Democrat. They think they understand HK but Beijing does not.

They do not understand institutional autonomy.



Gerald Postiglione

After 2003 we had a march of several mil. people.

We are quite familiar with brain drain.

Lowest BR in the world: 0.9%

Germany & Switzerland are the 2 countries most famous for

vocational education. We are sending a delegation there in Sept.

But in HK the whole system is concentrated on the academics, but I think we shd look for some other alternatives.



our university has the first non-chinese president in the history of china. The govt appointees to the committee that ratifies the new president delayed approval because he was supportive of the Occupy Central movement and a member of his staff was one of the organizers - Benny Tigne so we're wondering if we will have academic freedom in the future. [Johannes Chan] So we're all a bit worried.

hayes@graduate.hku.hk

Seeing China (Governance from HK Youth Perspective Student Activism, HK Educ + Implication for Youth Policies. Hei-hang Hayes Tang. In the face of global contradictions - Capital, Thomas Pinkety(?) Assoc. Prof. U of HK

⑧ Joshua Wong, Scholarism

Umbrella Movement in HK 9/18-12/15/14

Sunflower Student Movement Taiwan

"The Lennon Wall" a wall w/ stickers  
Student power factor  
challenging state authority

Derek Bok, 2003

they distrust the hegemonic or authoritative student organ.

⑧ J. Wong interview in New Left Review 2015

Poverty is treated as an individual failure not as a structural problem.



8/1/15



Hayes Tang, Assoc. Prof  
U of HK

I think Joshua Wong  
wants to run for political  
seat, but that is viewed  
suspiciously by the  
students.

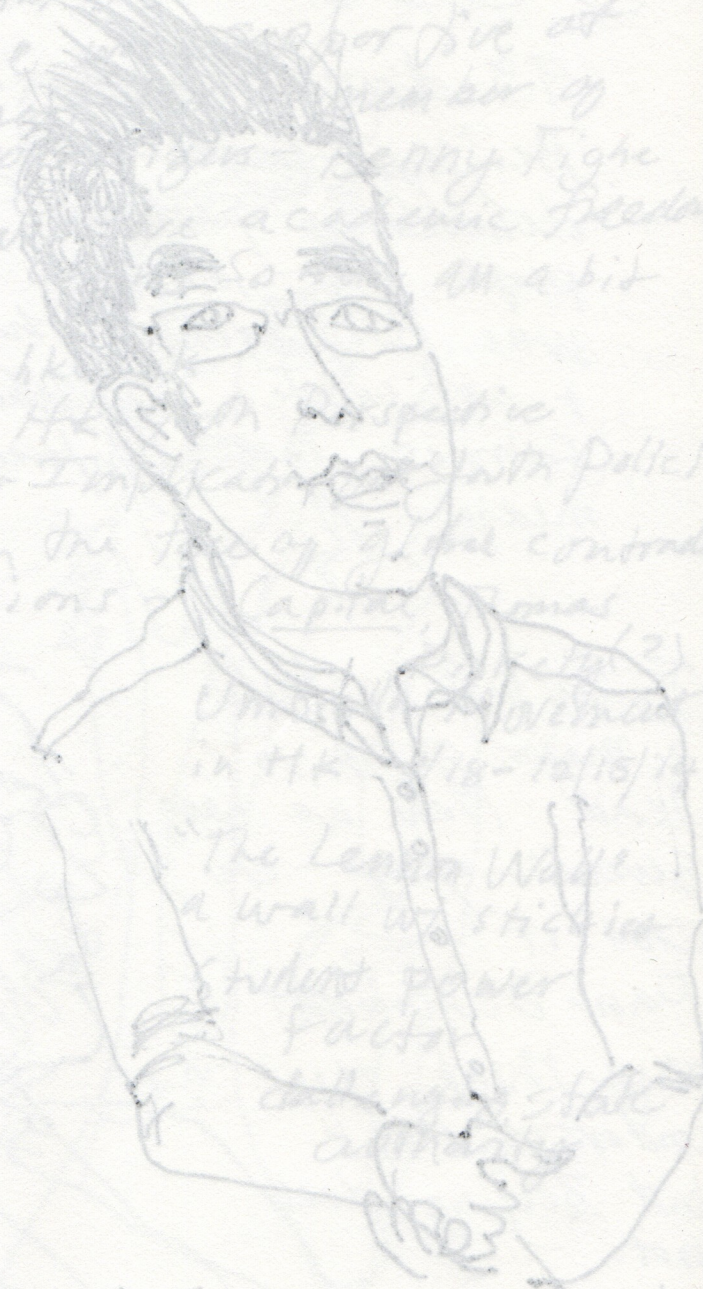
Hong Kong is kind of a  
democratic experiment  
for mainland china, which  
eventually will have to  
change its governance.



# On the Aqua Luna - Hong Kong



non-chinese president  
The govt appointed  
the new president  
he was supportive of  
member of  
Sunny Fong  
academic freedom  
an a bit



So were wondering if we will have academic freedom  
in the future. Johannes  
was a bit  
team in the  
HKSAR  
Assoc. Prof  
U of HK

Joshua Wong  
Scholarism

Sunflower  
Student Movement  
Taiwan

Derek Bok, 2003

they distrust the  
hegemonic or  
authoritative  
Student organ.

Wong interview in  
New Left Review 2015

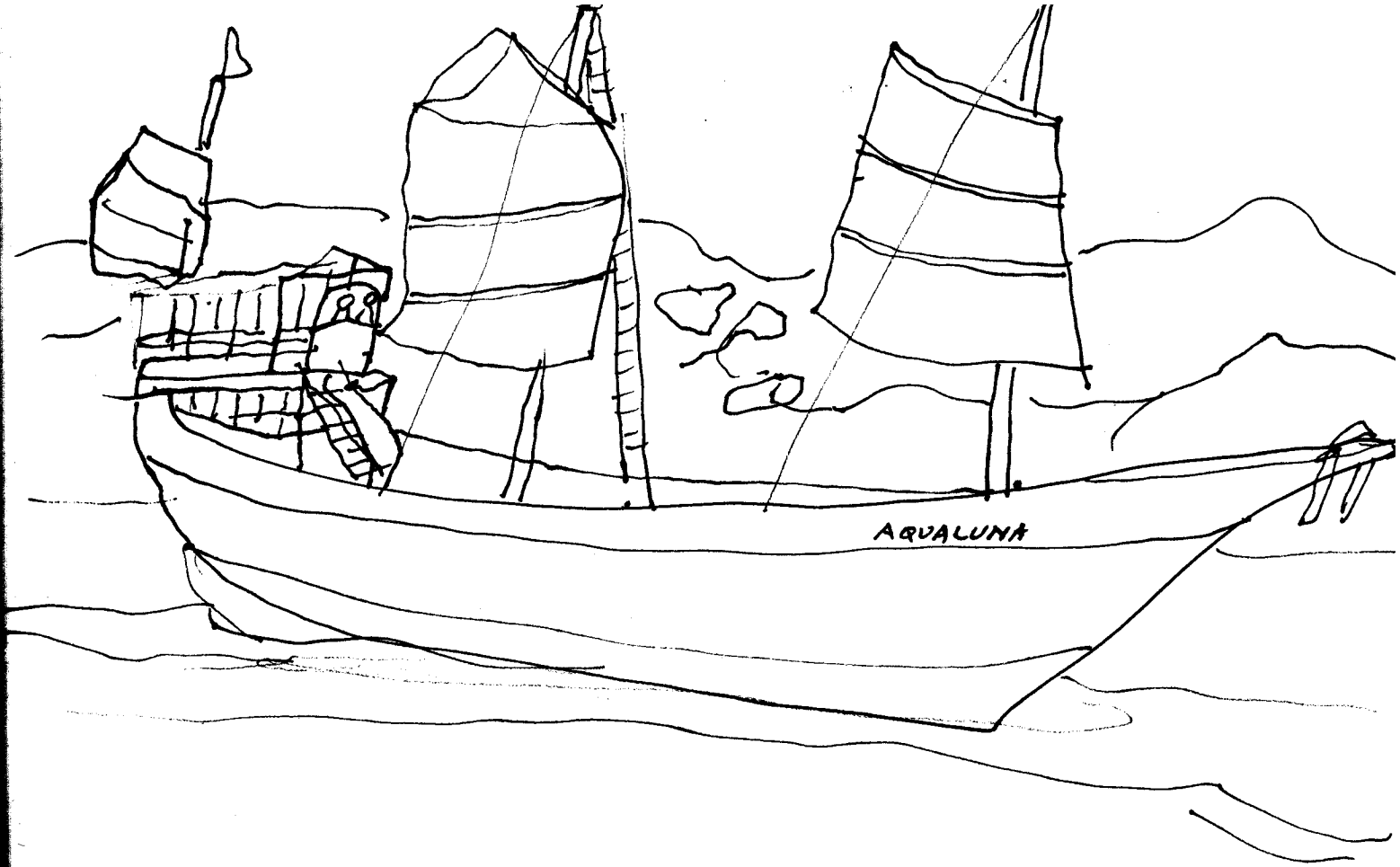
Diversity is treated as an  
individual failure not as  
a structural problem.

in HK 18-12/15/14

"The Lennon Wall"  
a wall w/ stickers  
student power  
factor  
challenging state  
authority

Assoc. Prof  
HKSAR

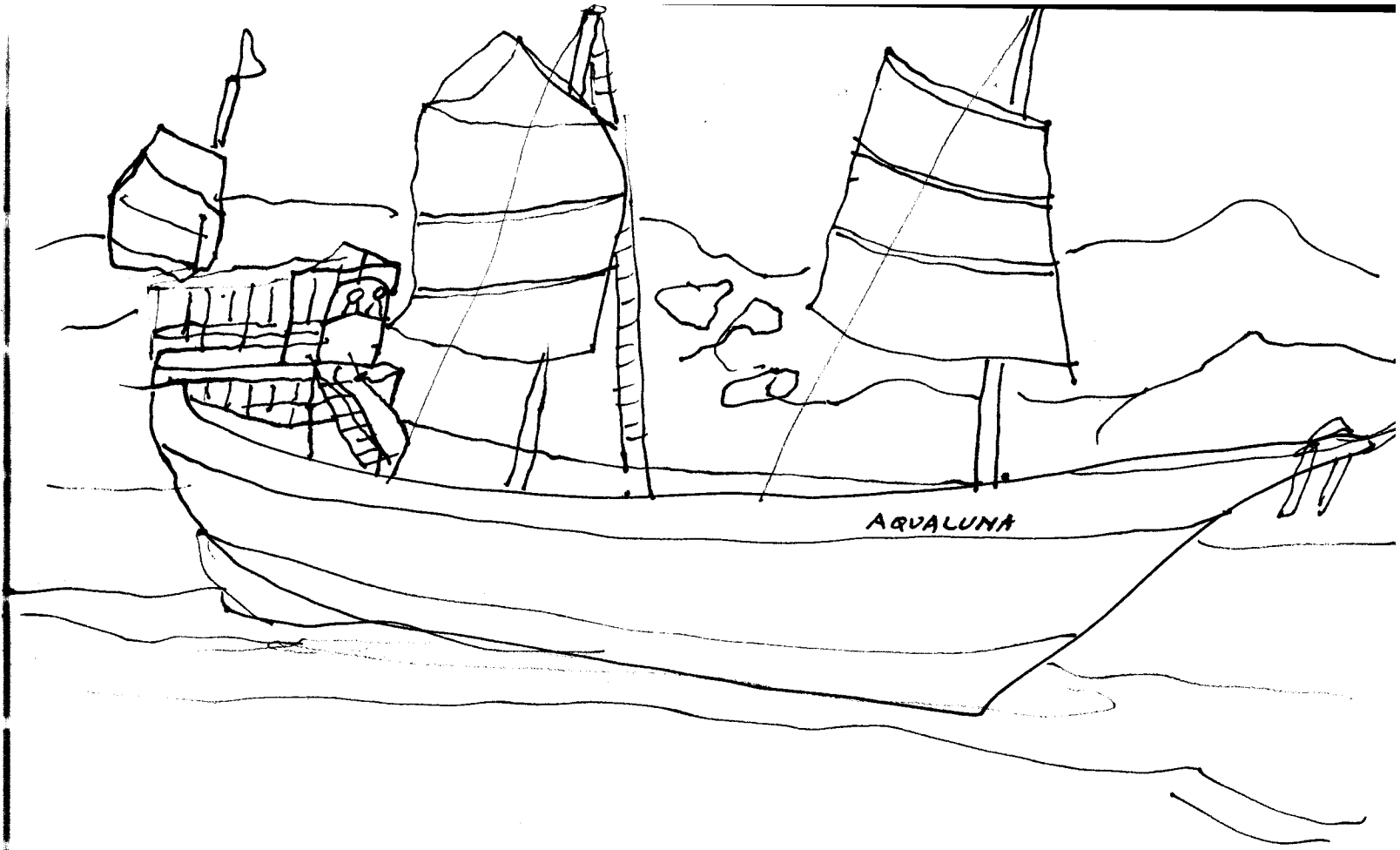




Stanley Harbour, Hong Kong

8/2/15

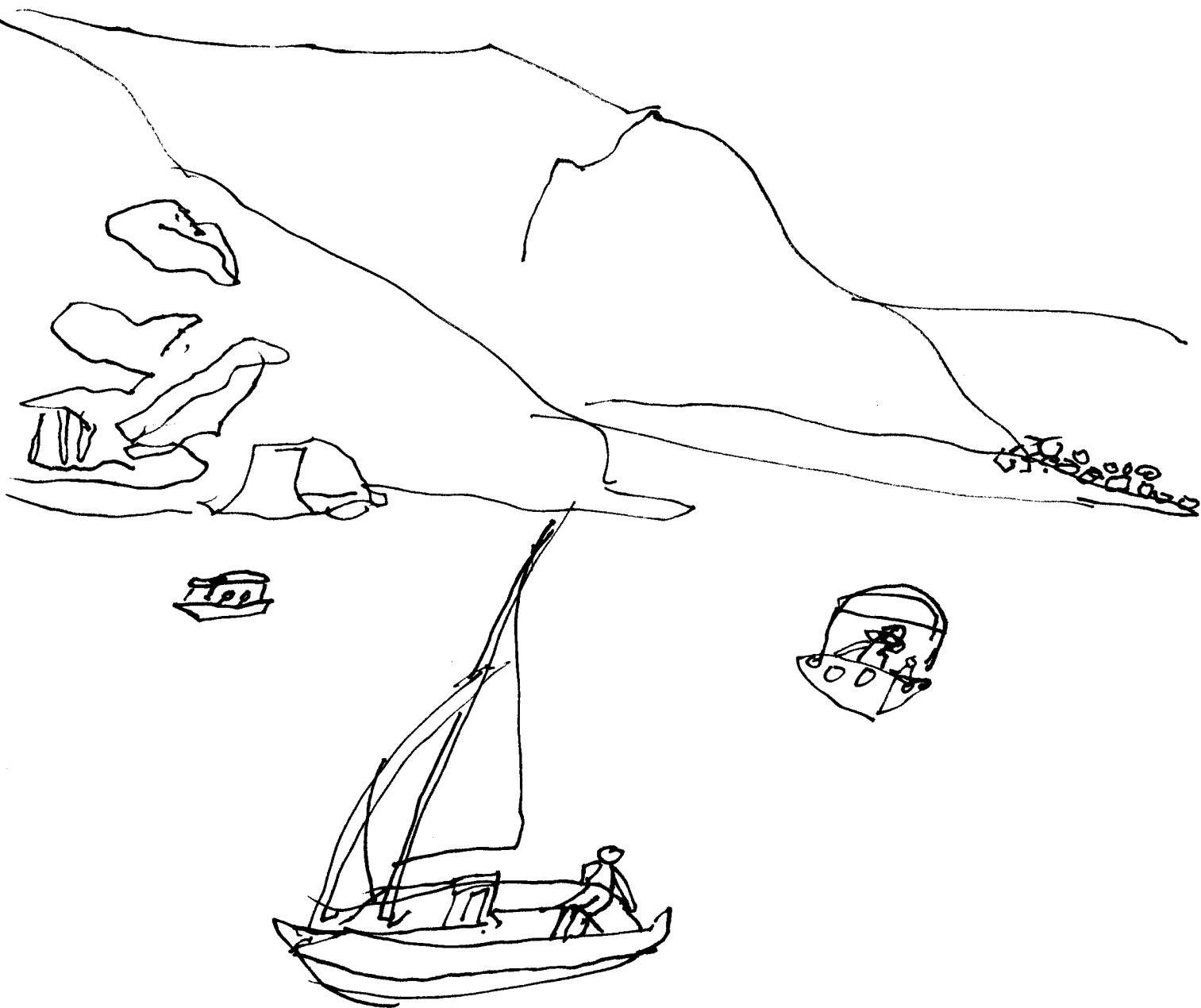




Stanley Harbour, Hong Kong

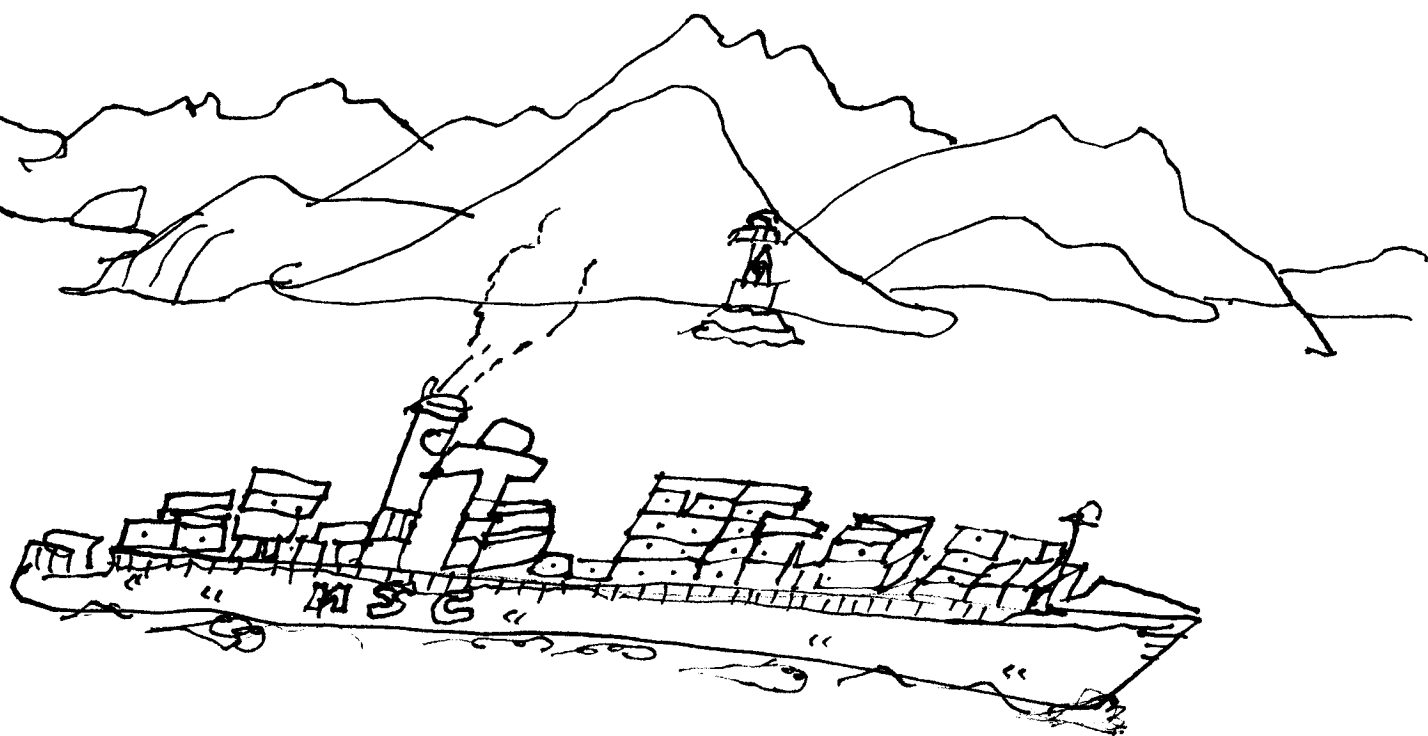
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Stanley Harbour - Hong Kong







VIA

VIA

MU 0501 30JUL

HONGKONG



上海航空公司  
SHANGHAI AIRLINES

MU 3781037769

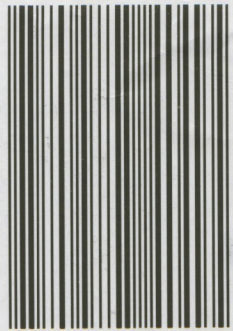
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HKG

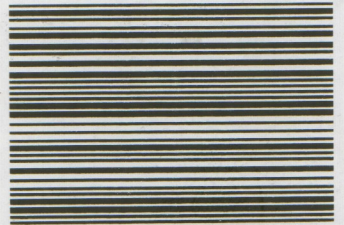
HONGKONG

MU 0501 30JUL

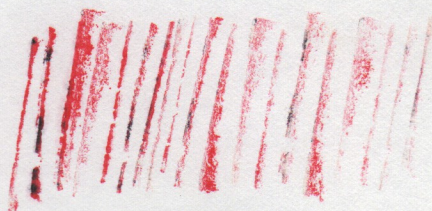
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FREMONT / ANGEL







The Power of Art, Rauschenberg in DC  
for S.N.

Ann Taylor gift Grant for Teachers  
IPads for the classroom

Citgo - Fueling Good

NAEA - check their grant page

The Fund for Teachers - can apply w/ another teacher

Teachers for a Global ~~Situation~~: ~~TEF~~, with DC TGC  
Classroom.

IREX: Int'l Research & Exchanges Board

Gramco (Gaudi On Co)

### Shanghai Shopping

aquamarine 1314  
silk quilt 121  
pearl necklace } 506  
T's pearl ear }  
My " " 204  
silk nightgown 90

2 beautiful ladies  
turquoise bird